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ABSTRACT

The proportion of women in the labor force continued to grow during 1970-1978: more women headed families and worked despite the presence of children, according to the summary preceding the twenty-three tables which constitute the bulk of the report. Other findings summarized from the statistics are as follows. By 1978, a record 47.7 percent of all wives were working, compared with 40.8 percent in 1970, and the rate of working wives with children under age eighteen has risen more rapidly than the rate for wives with no dependent children. Also, the proportion of wives (with preschool children) in the labor force has risen by 30% that the proportion of mothers with school-age children. On average, working wives contribute 25 percent of family income, a proportion that has not changed in twenty years. Unmarried women headed one million families in 1978, up 48 percent from 1970: their median family income was less than half that of husband-wife families. Since 1970, never-married men and women have made up nearly half of the 16.7 million increase in the labor force, while the number of divorced men and women in the labor force has more than doubled. The table statistics are also broken down by race and by Hispanic origin as well as by age, sex, presence and age of children, etc.) (KC)

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Marital and Family Characteristics of Workers, 1970 to 1978

Special Labor
Force Report 219

U.S. Department of Labor
Bureau of Labor Statistics

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH,
EDUCATION & WELFARE
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Marital and family characteristics of workers, 1970-78

The proportion of women in the labor force continued to grow during 1970-78; more headed families and worked despite presence of children

BEVERLY L. JOHNSON

During this decade, the labor force patterns of families have undergone many profound changes. More mothers work—in March 1978, more than half of all women with children under age 18 were in the labor force. More families are headed by women: 1 of 7 families was headed by women who had never married, or were divorced, separated, or widowed and nearly 3 of 5 were in the labor force. With more wives working, the number of multi-earner husband-wife families has increased substantially. In March 1978, 27.5 million or 58 percent of all husband-wife families had more than one earner—a gain of more than 2 million since 1970.¹ (See table 1.)

Working wives

The increase in multi-earner families reflects the continuing rise in the labor force participation rates of wives. By March 1978, a record 47.6 percent of all wives were working or looking for work, compared with 40.8 percent in March 1970. In contrast, the proportion of married men, wife present, in the labor force continued its long-term downward drift. (See table 2.)

Black wives are still more likely to be in the labor force than white, even though the proportion of white wives in the labor force has risen

considerably since 1970. The labor force participation rate for white married women rose from 39.7 percent in March 1970 to 46.6 percent in March 1978, while the rate for black wives increased from 53.8 percent to 58.3 percent. As shown in the following tabulation, the proportion of Hispanic wives in the labor force in March 1978 was about the same as that for white wives:

White wives	46.6
Black wives	58.3
Hispanic origin wives	43.9

Mothers. The continued growth in the labor force participation of wives since the beginning of this decade has occurred largely among mothers. In March 1978, 12.5 million married women with children were working or looking for work, as were an additional 3.7 million single, widowed, divorced, or separated mothers. (See table 3.)

The labor force participation rate of wives who have children under age 18 has risen more rapidly than the rate for wives with no dependent children:

	March 1970	March 1978
Wives with children under 18	39.7	50.2
Wives with no children under 18	42.2	44.7

As expected, the labor force participation rate for wives with school-age children was considerably higher in March 1978 than that for wives with children under age 6 (57 and 42 percent, respec-

¹Beverly L. Johnson is a social science research analyst in the Office of Current Employment Analysis, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

tively). However, the proportion of wives in the labor force with present children has risen 11 percentage points from the decade, while the proportion of mothers with school-age children (1 to 17 years) has increased by 8 percentage points.

Children of working mother. The number of children in husband-wife families has declined by more than a million in the decade. The number of children whose mother works has risen by 1.7 million. In March 1978, 28 percent of all children in husband-wife families were living with mothers, up from 38 percent in 1970. (See table 4.)

Strikingly, this growth was only among white children. The number of black children in this type of family actually fell some 1 million in the decade. Nevertheless, in 1978 as in 1970, black children in husband-wife families were far more likely than white children to have mothers in the labor force—64 percent compared with 47 percent.

Both the increased labor force participation of wives and the decrease in the number of children in their families reflect changes in child-bearing patterns. During the decade, women married at later ages, contraceptive use became more widespread, and the number of abortions increased fivefold.² As a result of these social changes, wives are having fewer children and as

Wives' earnings and family income

The pay of working wives with children affects family income. On average, working wives contributed about one-fourth of their family's income, a proportion which varied significantly with the extent of the wife's commitment to the job market. When the wife worked year-round full time in 1977, she earned a median of \$8,000 and contributed 38 percent of her family's income. However, when she worked 27 to 49 weeks full time, her contribution declined to an average of about 30 percent; when she worked part time, or from 10 to 26 weeks full time, she contributed only about 14 percent to her family's income. (The median earnings of wives working less than year-round full time in 1977 were about \$2,400.)

Wives provide a substantial part of family income, but their average share has not changed in at least two decades. This constancy may be attributable to the fact that wives are still clustered in lower paying jobs. Despite slight increases in the proportion of wives in higher paying professional, technical and managerial jobs, about 7 out of 10 working wives were employed in lower paying clerical, service, operative, and retail sales jobs in March 1978—about the same proportion as 20 years earlier. Moreover, even though 8 percent of all employed wives (the same proportion as for husbands) were in professional-technical jobs, they tended to be employed in traditional women's occupations—such as nursing, teaching elementary school—while husbands were more likely to be in occupations such as medicine, law, and engineering. Furthermore, during this decade, wives have made relatively few "breakthroughs" into the higher paying, higher skill craft jobs (in 1977, nearly 1 of 4 husbands with work experience were craftworkers).

The monetary advantage of having additional earners in the family has become apparent during this decade, which has been marked by the deepest recession since the 1930's and the highest rates of inflation since World War II. The following tabulation shows that in 1977, when in 1970, the income of husband-wife families when only the husband was an earner was about three-fourths that of families where both husband and wife were earners (median family income in 1977 dollars):

Table 1. Earners in families, relationship to family income in 1977, by type of family, and median family income in 1977

Item	Number (in thousands)	Median family income in 1977
Husband-wife families, total	47,385	\$12,120
No earners	15,066	6,935
1 earner	14,968	8,000
2 earners	17,351	15,796
3 earners or more	2,000	20,723
Headed by women	8,136	7,766
No earners	2,295	3,910
1 earner	3,869	7,977
2 earners or more	2,072	13,701
Headed by men	15,594	14,538
No earners	1,141	5,564
1 earner	11,111	13,287
2 earners or more	3,342	18,697

Includes only married, separated, widowed, or never married persons.
NOTE: Because of rounding, sum of individual items may not equal total.

their childcare responsibilities diminish, their tendency and opportunity to enter the labor market increase.

	Husband and wife earners	Husband only earner
1970	\$18,961	\$14,284
1977	20,723	15,796

Families headed by women

In March 1978, 8.2 million families were headed by women who had either never married or were divorced, separated, or widowed—up 43 percent from 1970. Contributing to this tremendous increase is the rising incidence of marital breakups and, to a somewhat lesser extent, the increasing number of new remarriages. Women who head families. Since 1970, the number of never-married women heading families is like that of divorced women; has more than doubled. The small number of families headed by women who had never married or were divorced, separated, or widowed rose by 355,000, to 1.6 million in March 1978.

The labor force participation rate of women who head families moved up from 52.9 percent in March 1970 to 58.9 percent in March 1978, reflecting, in part, the growing proportion of divorcees. Divorced women were more likely than women of any other marital status to be in the job market. In March 1978, the labor force participation rate of divorced women heading their own families was 75 percent, compared with 58.1 percent for separated, 55.8 percent for never married, and 59.4 percent for widowed women. (See table 5.)

Even though more women heading families are in the labor market than ever before, their median family income in 1977 was less than half that of husband-wife families. (See table 1.) In fact, the gap between their median family income and that of husband-wife families has actually widened. In 1970, the median income of families headed by women was 44 percent that of husband-wife families; by 1977 it had fallen to a little less than 44 percent. The gap was even wider when children under 18 were in the home. The 1977 median income for families headed by women with children (\$6,252) was only 35 percent that of husband-wife families with children (\$18,756).

Table 2. Civilian labor force by sex and marital status, March 1970 and 1978

Sex and marital status	Civilian labor force			
	Number (in thousands)		Labor force participation rate	
	March 1970	March 1978	March 1970	March 1978
Both sexes total	91,690	98,437	59.1	62.2
Men total	50,460	57,466	77.6	76.8
Never married	9,121	13,978	60.4	69.2
Married, wife present	38,123	38,507	96.6	97.6
Married, wife absent	1,263	1,703	67.3	77.4
Widowed	677	567	31.9	30.5
Divorced	1,476	2,711	76.0	90.7
Women total	31,230	40,971	42.6	49.1
Never married	6,965	10,222	53.0	60.5
Married, husband present	19,377	20,789	40.8	47.6
Married, husband absent	1,422	1,802	52.1	56.8
Widowed	2,542	2,259	26.4	22.4
Divorced	1,927	2,988	71.5	74.0

NOTE: Because of rounding, some totals may not equal.

Table 3. Labor force status of women 16 years and over, by marital status and presence and age of young child, March 1978

(Numbers in thousands)

Marital and labor force status	Total	No children under 18 years	With children under 18 years	
			Total	6 to 17 years
Women, 16 years and over, total	82,374	52,861	30,513	16,660
In labor force	42,971	24,823	16,147	8,704
Labor force participation rate	49.1	47.0	52.9	51.9
Never married, total	15,891	15,951	940	471
In labor force	10,222	9,746	476	254
Labor force participation rate	64.5	61.1	50.6	53.9
Married, husband present	47,906	23,066	24,841	12,467
In labor force	22,789	10,322	12,469	6,400
Labor force participation rate	47.6	44.7	50.2	51.3
Married, husband absent	2,173	1,495	1,679	812
In labor force	1,802	818	985	476
Labor force participation rate	82.8	54.7	58.6	58.6
Widowed, total	10,147	9,470	677	356
In labor force	2,269	1,891	379	204
Labor force participation rate	22.4	20.0	55.9	57.3
Divorced, total	5,257	2,880	2,517	1,297
In labor force	3,888	2,549	1,533	812
Labor force participation rate	74.0	71.1	77.4	62.2

NOTE: Because of rounding, some totals may not equal.

In contrast to the situation in husband-wife families, the number of children living with only their mother has been continuously rising since 1970. In March 1978, more than 10 million children were living in families headed by women and about 6 of 10 had mothers in the labor force. Eight years earlier, only 6.7 million children were in such families, and only 5 of 10 had working mothers. Unlike white children in husband-wife families, white children in families headed by women were far more likely than black children to have mothers in the labor force, 64 percent compared with 54 percent.

Never-married and divorced workers

Since 1970, never-married men and women have made up nearly half of the 16.7-million increase in the civilian labor force. The number of single men soared by 4.6 million, while that of single women rose by 3.3 million. The rise in their labor force participation rates have, by far, outpaced those of persons of any other marital status. By March 1978, 69 percent of all single men and 61 percent of all single women were in the labor force, as shown in table 2.

Several interacting factors have influenced the huge increases in the number of never-married persons in the labor force. One has been the aging of the enormous number of children born in the late 1940's and 1950's. These "baby boom" children are now in their 20's and 30's, ages when labor force participation is high. Furthermore, there has been a growing tendency among these young people to postpone marriage, reflected in the declining annual marriage rate. The overall marriage rate in this country reached a peak of

11.0 per thousand population in 1972, and declined to 9.9 per thousand by May 1978. Preliminary statistics for May 1978 indicate the rate for the preceding 12 months was 10.1 per thousand.⁶⁾

Table 4. Children under 18 years, by age, race, type of family, and labor force status of mother, March 1970 and March 1978

(Numbers in thousands)

Item	Children under 18 years		Children under 8 years		Children 8 to 17 years	
	1970	1978	1970	1978	1970	1978
Total children	55,752	55,752	19,606	19,606	46,146	46,146
Mother in labor force	25,544	25,544	5,580	5,580	19,964	19,964
Mother not in labor force	30,208	30,208	13,926	13,926	26,280	26,280
Husband-wife families	58,399	58,399	17,322	17,322	41,077	41,077
Mother in labor force	27,962	27,962	4,947	4,947	23,015	23,015
Mother not in labor force	30,437	30,437	12,375	12,375	18,062	18,062
Families headed by women	5,866	5,866	1,582	1,582	4,284	4,284
Mother in labor force	3,562	3,562	642	642	2,920	2,920
Mother not in labor force	2,304	2,304	940	940	1,364	1,364
Families headed by men	561	561	90	90	471	471
White children total	56,303	56,303	16,940	16,940	39,363	39,363
Mother in labor force	27,134	27,134	4,459	4,459	22,675	22,675
Mother not in labor force	29,169	29,169	12,481	12,481	16,688	16,688
Husband-wife families	52,326	52,326	15,975	15,975	36,351	36,351
Mother in labor force	19,865	19,865	4,083	4,083	15,782	15,782
Mother not in labor force	32,461	32,461	11,892	11,892	20,569	20,569
Families headed by women	4,122	4,122	908	908	3,214	3,214
Mother in labor force	2,329	2,329	276	276	1,953	1,953
Mother not in labor force	1,803	1,803	632	632	1,261	1,261
Families headed by men	465	465	57	57	408	408
Black children total	9,449	9,449	2,666	2,666	6,783	6,783
Mother in labor force	4,015	4,015	1,121	1,121	2,894	2,894
Mother not in labor force	5,434	5,434	1,545	1,545	3,889	3,889
Husband-wife families	5,335	5,335	1,583	1,583	3,752	3,752
Mother in labor force	2,812	2,812	775	775	2,037	2,037
Mother not in labor force	2,523	2,523	808	808	1,715	1,715
Families headed by women	2,529	2,529	663	663	1,866	1,866
Mother in labor force	1,205	1,205	256	256	949	949
Mother not in labor force	1,324	1,324	407	407	917	917
Families headed by men	100	100	25	25	75	75

Children are defined as own children of the family head and include never married sons, daughters, stepchildren, and adopted children. Excluded are other related children such as grandchildren, nieces, nephews, cousins, and unrelated children.

Includes only divorced, separated, widowed, or never married family heads.

*NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal total.

Table 5. Labor force status of women who head families, by marital status and race, March 1978

(Numbers in thousands)

Item	Total	Never married	Married, husband absent	Divorced	Widowed
All races					
Population	8,236	1,282	1,781	2,787	2,386
Labor force	4,852	715	1,034	2,164	939
Labor force participation rate	58.9	55.8	58.1	77.6	39.4
White					
Population	5,828	625	1,068	2,251	1,884
Labor force	3,499	340	622	1,788	739
Labor force participation rate	59.0	54.3	58.1	79.4	39.7
Black					
Population	2,277	642	667	486	477
Labor force	1,257	367	383	335	175
Labor force participation rate	55.5	57.2	57.4	68.9	37.5

Includes only divorced, separated, widowed, or never married persons.

Accompanying the growing tendency among young persons to delay marriage has been an unprecedented rise in divorces in recent years. Between 1965 and 1976, the country's divorce rate doubled from 2.5 to 5.0 per thousand population; by May 1978, the divorce rate was 5.2 per thousand population.⁷

As a result, the number of divorced men and women in the labor force has more than doubled since 1970. The labor force participation rate of divorced men, which was much lower than that of married men in 1970, reached 80.7 percent in March 1978, about the same as that of husbands. Over the same period, the rate for divorced women (74.0 percent) remained higher than that for women of any other marital status.⁸

FOOTNOTES

This report is based primarily on information from supplementary questions in the March 1978 Current Population Survey. It is the latest in a series of reports on this subject and will be reprinted with additional tabular data and an explanatory note as a Special Labor Force Report. The most recent report on this subject, containing data for March 1977, was published in the *Monthly Labor Review*, February 1978, pp. 51-54, and reprinted as Special Labor Force Report 216.

The data in this report relate to the noninstitutional population 16 years and over, including those male members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post (874,000 in March 1978). Sampling variability may be relatively large in cases where numbers are small. Small differences between estimates or percentages should be interpreted with caution.

¹ See *Marriage, Divorcing, and Living Together in the U.S. Today*, Series P-23, No. 5, Bureau of the Census, p. 23.

² See *Monthly Vital Statistics Reports*, Vol. 26, March 1978 (PHS), 78-1120 and for 1970 data, Vol. 23, No. 11 (HRA), 75-1120 (Rockville, Md.: Public Health Service).

³ The Bureau is currently developing alternative ways of tabulating and publishing family data without the arbitrary designation of family "heads." The use of the term "head" has been discontinued in all BLS statistics concerning husband-wife families. However, until other approaches are fully implemented, reports such as this will use "head" when the person is never married, widowed, divorced, or separated. The family "head" concept is discussed in detail in Janet E. Norwood, "New approaches to statistics on family," *Monthly Labor Review*, July 1977, pp. 31-34.

⁴ See Beverly L. Johnson, "Women who head families," *Monthly Labor Review*, February 1978, pp. 32-37, reprinted as Special Labor Force Report 213.

⁵ See *Monthly Vital Statistics Report*, Vol. 27, No. 5, Aug. 11, 1978, (Rockville, Md.: Public Health Service).

⁶ *Monthly Vital Statistics Report*, Vol. 27, No. 5.

⁷ See Allison Sherman Grossman, "Divorced and separated women in the labor force—an update," *Monthly Labor Review*, October 1978, pp. 43-45.

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Explanatory Note

Estimates in this report are based on supplementary questions in the March 1978 Current Population Survey conducted and tabulated for the Bureau of Labor Statistics by the Bureau of the Census. Basic labor force concepts, sample design, estimating methods, and reliability of the data are described briefly in the following sections. 1/

DEFINITIONS AND CONCEPTS

Population Coverage. Each month, trained interviewers collect information from a sample of about 56,000 households in 614 areas in 1,113 counties and independent cities with coverage in every State and the District of Columbia. Estimates in this report include persons 15 years old and over in the civilian noninstitutional population in the calendar week ended March 18, 1978. Male members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post (874,000 in March 1978) were also included, but all other members of the Armed Forces were excluded.

Marital Status. Persons are classified into the following categories according to their marital status at the time of interview: Single; married, spouse present; and other marital status. The classification "married, spouse present" applies to husband and wife if both are reported as members of the same household even though one may be temporarily absent on business, vacation, on a visit, in a hospital, and the like at the time of interview. The term "other marital status" applies to persons who are married, spouse absent, widowed, or divorced.

Family. A family is a group of two or more persons residing together who are related by blood, marriage, or adoption; all such persons are considered as members of one family even though they may include a "subfamily," that is, a married couple or a parent-child group sharing the living quarters of the married couple or person maintaining the household. A "primary family" includes among its members the married couple or persons maintaining a household and all other related individuals within the household. A "secondary family" includes no member related to the person or persons maintaining the household. Secondary families may include lodgers, guests, or resident employees living in a household.

Children. Data on children refer to "own" children of the husband, wife or family head and include sons and daughters, stepchildren, and adopted children. Excluded are other related children, such as grandchildren, nieces, nephews, and cousins, and unrelated children.

Age. The age classification is based on the age of the person at his/her last birthday.

Race. The population is divided into three groups on the basis of race: white, black, and "other races." The last category includes Indians, Japanese, Chinese, and any other race except white and black.

Hispanic Origin. Persons of Hispanic origin in this report are those persons who indicated that their origin was Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central or South American or some other Hispanic origin. The latter category includes persons from Spain as well as persons with combinations of types of Spanish origins. Persons who reported that they were of one of the specific Hispanic origin categories and a non-Hispanic category were included in the specific category. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Employed. Employed persons are all those who during the survey week (a) did any work at all as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family, or (b) did not work but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, bad weather, vacations, labor-management dispute, or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid by their employers for the time off, or were seeking other jobs.

Unemployed. Unemployed persons are all those who did not work during the survey week, made specific efforts to find a job within the preceding 4 weeks, and were available for work during the survey week or would have been available except for temporary illness. Also included as

unemployed are those who did not work at all, were available for work, and (a) were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off, or (b) were waiting to report to a new wage or salary job within 30 days.

Labor Force. The labor force comprises all persons classified as employed or unemployed according to the above definitions.

Not in Labor Force. All persons not classified as employed or unemployed are defined as "not in the labor force". Persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours) are also classified as not in the civilian labor force.

Full-Time and Part-Time Workers. Full-time workers are persons who worked 35 hours or more during the survey week, or who usually work full time but worked 1 to 34 hours during the survey week. Part-time workers are those who usually work 1 to 34 hours and worked 1 to 34 hours during the survey week. Persons with a job but not at work during the survey week are classified according to whether they usually work full- or part-time.

Work Experience. Persons with work experience are those who worked as civilians at any time during the preceding calendar year at full-time or part-time jobs.

Weeks Worked. Persons with work experience are classified according to the number of weeks in which they did any work during the preceding calendar year as civilians for profit (including paid vacations and sick leave) or worked without pay on a farm, or on a farm or business.

Year-Round Full-Time Workers. Year-round full-time workers are persons who work full-time jobs for 50 weeks or more during the preceding calendar year.

Part-Year Workers. Part-year workers are persons who worked either full-time or part-time for 1 to 49 weeks during the preceding calendar year.

Occupation, Industry, and Class of Worker. Data on occupation, industry, and class of worker refer to the job held in the survey week. Persons with two jobs or more are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours in the survey week. The occupation and industry categories in this report are the major groups used in the 1970 Census of Population.

Income. Income is the total amount of money received in the preceding calendar year from (1) money wages and salaries; (2) net income from self-employment; (3) Social Security; (4) dividends, interest (on savings and bonds), net rental income, and income from estates and trusts; (5) public assistance; (6) unemployment and workers' compensation, government employee pensions, and veterans' payments; and (7) private pensions, annuities, alimony, regular contributions from persons not living in the same household, net royalties, and other periodic income. The amount received represents income before deductions for personal taxes, Social Security, savings bonds, union dues, health insurance, and the like. The total income of a family is the algebraic sum of the amount received by all persons in the family.

Earnings. Earnings are all money income of \$1 or more from wages and salaries, and net money income of \$1 or more from farm and nonfarm self-employment.

Median. The median is the value which divides the distribution into two equal parts, one part having values above the median, and the other having values below the median.

The medians as shown in this report are calculated from the corresponding distributions by linear interpolation within the interval in which the median falls. Therefore, because of this interpolation, the median value depends not only on the distribution of income but also on the income intervals used in calculating the median.

Sums of Distribution. Sums of individual items, whether absolute numbers or percentages, may not equal totals because of independent rounding of totals and components. Percentage totals, however, are always shown as 100 percent.

RELIABILITY OF THE ESTIMATES

Estimating Procedure. The estimating procedure used in this survey inflates weighted sample results to independent estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race. These independent estimates are based on statistics from the 1970 Census of Population and other data on births, deaths, immigration, emigration, and strength of the Armed Forces. To these figures were added the male members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post.

Variability. Since the estimates are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from the figures that would have been obtained if a complete census had been taken using the same schedules and procedures. As in any survey, the results are also subject to errors of response and reporting. These may be relatively large in the case of persons with irregular attachment to the labor force. Particular care should be exercised in the interpretation of figures based on relatively small estimates as well as small differences between estimates.

The standard error is primarily a measure of sampling variability, that is, of the variations that might occur by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. As calculated for this report, the standard error also partially measures the effect of response and enumeration errors but does not measure any systematic biases in the data. The chances are about 68 out of 100 that an estimate differs from a complete census by less than the standard error. The chances are about 95 out of 100 that the difference would be less than twice the standard error.

Note when using small estimates. Summary measures (such as medians, means and percent distributions) are shown in this report only when the base of the measure is 75,000 or greater. Because of the large standard errors involved, there is little chance that summary measures would reveal useful information when computed on a smaller base. Estimated numbers are shown, however, even though the relative standard errors of these numbers are larger than those for corresponding percentages. These smaller estimates are provided primarily to permit such combinations of the categories as serve each user's needs.

Computation of standard errors. The figures presented in Tables 1 through 3 provide approximations of the standard errors of estimated numbers and percentages. Standard errors for intermediate values may be found by interpolation. Estimated standard errors for specific characteristics cannot be obtained from Tables 1 through 3 without the use of factors in Table 4. These factors must be applied to the standard errors in order to adjust for the combined effect of sample design and estimating procedure on the value of the characteristic. The determination of the proper factor for a percentage depends upon the subject matter of the numerator of the percentage, not the denominator.

The following examples illustrate the use of the standard error Tables. An estimated 22,789,000 married women, husband present were in the labor force in March 1978. Two steps, using both Tables 1 and 4 are required to derive an estimate of the standard error for this figure. First, from Table 1 a preliminary estimate of the error (263,000) is found by interpolation. Next, this estimate is multiplied by the factor 0.7 from Table 4. Thus, the chances are about 68 out of 100 that the difference between the sample estimate and a complete census count would be less than 184,000. The chances are about 95 out of 100 that the difference would be less than 368,000. The 22,789,000 married women represented 47.6 percent of all married women in the population. The standard error for this percent is found by multiplying the standard error (0.4) from Table 2 by the appropriate factor from Table 4 (0.7): $0.4 \times 0.7 = 0.28$. Thus, the chances are 68 out of 100 that a complete census count would have resulted in a figure between 47.9 and 47.3 percent, and 95 out of 100 that the figure would have been between 48.1 and 46.0.

For a difference between two sample estimates, the standard error is found by using the following formula:

$SE = \sqrt{(S1)^2 + (S2)^2}$ where SE is the standard error of the difference and S1 and S2 are the standard errors of the estimates. This will represent the actual standard errors quite accurately for the difference between two estimates of the same characteristic in two different areas, or for the difference between separate and uncorrelated characteristics in the same area. If however, there is a high positive correlation between the two characteristics the formula will overestimate the true standard error.

To illustrate this, Table A of this report shows that in March 1978, the labor force participation rate of married women, husband present, was 47.6 percent, and the rate for single women was 60.5 percent -- an apparent difference of 12.9 percentage points. From Tables 2 and 4 the standard error for 47.6 percent on a base of 47,906,000 is found to be 0.28 and the standard error of 60.5 percent on a base of 16,891,000 to be .56. Thus the standard error of the estimated difference of 13.9 percentage points is $0.63 = \sqrt{(0.28)^2 + (0.56)^2}$. This means that the chances are 68 out of 100 that the estimated difference based on the sample would vary from the difference derived using complete census figures by less than .63 percentage points and 95 out of 100 that it would differ by less than 1.26 percentage points. If the percentage point difference between two estimates exceeds the standard error of the difference at the level chosen by the analyst (e.g. 68 out of 100 or 95 out of 100) the difference between the two estimates is considered significant.

Table 1. Standard errors of estimated numbers, by race

(68 chances out of 100. Numbers in thousands)

Size of estimate	Standard errors	
	Total or white	Black and other races
20-----	8	10
30-----	10	12
40-----	12	14
50-----	13	16
100-----	19	22
250-----	30	35
500-----	42	50
1,000-----	59	69
2,500-----	93	106
5,000-----	131	141
10,000-----	182	171
25,000-----	277	(X)
50,000-----	364	(X)
100,000-----	424	(X)

X Not applicable.

Table 2. Standard errors of estimated percentages:
Total or white population

(68 chances out of 100)

Base of estimated percentage (thousands)	Estimated percentage								
	1 or 99	2 or 98	5 or 95	10 or 90	15 or 85	20 or 80	25 or 75	35 or 65	50
50-----	2.6	3.7	5.8	7.9	9.4	10.6	11.5	12.6	13.2
100-----	1.9	2.6	4.1	5.6	6.7	7.5	8.1	8.9	9.4
250-----	1.2	1.7	2.6	3.5	4.2	4.7	5.1	5.6	5.9
500-----	0.8	1.2	1.8	2.5	3.0	3.3	3.6	4.0	4.2
1,000-----	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.0
2,500-----	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.9
5,000-----	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3
10,000-----	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9
25,000-----	0.12	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
50,000-----	0.08	0.12	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
100,000-----	0.06	0.08	0.13	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3. Standard errors of estimated percentages:
Black and other races population

(68 chances out of 100)

Base of estimated percentage (thousands)	Estimated Percentage								
	1 or 99	2 or 98	5 or 95	10 or 90	15 or 85	20 or 80	25 or 75	35 or 65	50
50-----	3.1	4.3	6.7	9.3	11.0	12.4	13.4	14.8	15.5
100-----	2.2	3.1	4.8	6.6	7.8	8.7	9.5	10.4	10.9
250-----	1.4	1.9	3.0	4.2	4.9	5.5	6.0	6.6	6.9
500-----	1.0	1.4	2.1	2.9	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.7	4.9
1,000-----	0.7	1.0	1.5	2.1	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.5
2,500-----	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.1
5,000-----	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5
10,000-----	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0

Table 4. Factors to be applied to Table 1 through Table 3 to estimate standard errors of persons and families ^{1/}

Characteristics	Persons			Families and family heads		
	Total or white	Black and other races	Spanish origin ^{2/}	Total or white	Black and other races	Spanish origin ^{2/}
Total labor force and employment						
Both sexes-----	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	(X)
Male only, female only-----	0.7	0.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Unemployment-----	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	(X)
Marital status-----	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.6
Education-----	0.8	0.7	0.8	(X)	(X)	(X)

^{1/} To estimate the errors for the period 1956 to 1966 multiply the above factors by 1.2. For periods before 1956, multiply by 1.5.

^{2/} Apply the factors in this column to the standard errors of the total or white population

X Not applicable.

Supplementary Tables

Table A. Employment status of the population 16 years old and over, by marital status, sex, race and Hispanic origin, March 1978

COUNTRIES IN THE MIDDLE EAST										
MARITAL STATUS, SEX AND RACE	POPULATION TOTAL	POPULATION 16 YEARS AND OVER	LABOR FORCE STATUS 16 YEARS AND OVER	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE			UNEMPLOYED TOTAL	UNEMPLOYED PERCENT RATE	NOT IN LABOR FORCE	ARMED FORCES
ALL PERSONS										
BOTH SEXES, TOTAL	1,121,432	859,417	67,229	412,613	255,613	156,351	69,473	6.4	59,771	27,000
MALE, TOTAL	571,448	472,406	33,614	212,613	128,307	78,000	34,013	6.3	27,306	12,000
NEVER-MARRIED	224,270	184,270	8,427	122,613	75,613	47,000	17,992	12.4	66,278	3,000
MARRIED, WIFE PRESENT	404,200	364,200	15,199	172,211	103,584	60,307	13,587	3.9	86,403	7,000
OTHER EVER MARRIED, TOTAL	7,601	6,601	2,701	4,900	3,100	1,800	2,701	8.4	2,478	62
MARRIED, WIFE ABSENT	2,230	1,930	774	1,559	1,042	608	510	10.2	468	10
WIDOWED	1,641	1,441	541	1,036	684	452	352	5.7	1,222	10
DIVORCED	3,684	3,284	1,201	2,298	1,472	940	821	7.6	648	20
FEMALE, TOTAL	547,984	465,147	33,615	190,000	127,913	78,351	35,461	7.5	32,465	15,000
NEVER-MARRIED	160,001	132,272	6,000	60,000	36,913	22,000	13,087	11.1	69,000	3,000
MARRIED, HUSBAND PRESENT	476,600	427,600	17,199	212,613	128,307	78,000	13,587	5.2	25,117	7,000
OTHER EVER MARRIED, TOTAL	18,423	16,423	4,201	7,303	4,584	2,800	1,717	7.1	10,607	300
MARRIED, HUSBAND ABSENT	2,173	1,873	701	1,559	1,042	608	510	10.7	1,371	30
MARRIED, HUSBAND ABSENT IN ARMED FORCES	1,000	800	300	500	300	200	200	100.0	300	300
WIDOWED	1,641	1,441	541	1,036	684	452	352	4.9	1,222	10
DIVORCED	3,684	3,284	1,201	2,298	1,472	940	821	5.4	648	20
WHITE										
BOTH SEXES, TOTAL	1,071,710	809,706	62,229	412,613	255,613	156,351	69,473	6.1	59,771	27,000
MALE, TOTAL	521,448	422,406	31,614	212,613	128,307	78,000	34,013	6.0	27,306	12,000
NEVER-MARRIED	174,270	144,270	7,427	102,613	62,613	37,000	14,992	11.2	66,278	3,000
MARRIED, WIFE PRESENT	364,200	324,200	14,199	162,211	98,584	59,307	12,587	3.4	86,403	7,000
OTHER EVER MARRIED, TOTAL	6,601	5,601	2,201	3,900	2,400	1,500	2,201	7.3	2,478	62
MARRIED, WIFE ABSENT	1,930	1,630	674	1,459	942	570	460	8.1	468	10
WIDOWED	1,441	1,241	441	936	624	408	302	5.3	1,222	10
DIVORCED	2,684	2,284	851	1,559	1,042	608	510	7.4	648	20
FEMALE, TOTAL	550,240	465,436	30,615	190,000	127,913	78,351	35,461	6.0	32,465	15,000
NEVER-MARRIED	150,001	122,272	5,000	60,000	36,913	22,000	13,087	8.9	69,000	3,000
MARRIED, HUSBAND PRESENT	476,600	427,600	16,199	212,613	128,307	78,000	13,587	4.8	25,117	7,000
OTHER EVER MARRIED, TOTAL	16,423	14,423	3,601	7,303	4,584	2,800	1,717	6.1	10,607	300
MARRIED, HUSBAND ABSENT	1,873	1,573	601	1,559	1,042	608	510	8.7	1,371	30
MARRIED, HUSBAND ABSENT IN ARMED FORCES	1,000	800	300	500	300	200	200	100.0	300	300
WIDOWED	1,441	1,241	441	936	624	408	302	4.3	1,222	10
DIVORCED	2,684	2,284	851	1,559	1,042	608	510	6.3	648	20
BLACK										
BOTH SEXES, TOTAL	101,712	80,706	6,229	41,613	25,613	15,351	6,973	13.2	29,097	12,000
MALE, TOTAL	51,448	41,406	3,614	21,613	13,307	8,000	3,713	12.9	21,093	6,000
NEVER-MARRIED	22,427	18,427	8,427	12,613	7,613	4,700	1,792	14.8	11,000	3,000
MARRIED, WIFE PRESENT	40,420	36,420	15,199	29,211	17,984	10,307	2,587	4.4	16,403	7,000
OTHER EVER MARRIED, TOTAL	7,601	6,601	2,701	4,900	3,100	1,800	2,701	17.7	4,900	62
MARRIED, WIFE ABSENT	2,230	1,930	774	1,559	1,042	608	510	17.7	1,371	30
WIDOWED	1,641	1,441	541	1,036	684	452	352	15.1	1,222	10
DIVORCED	3,684	3,284	1,201	2,298	1,472	940	821	15.7	648	20
FEMALE, TOTAL	50,264	42,280	2,615	20,000	12,306	7,351	3,260	13.7	28,004	6,000
NEVER-MARRIED	16,001	13,272	6,000	6,000	3,613	2,000	1,387	23.4	7,000	3,000
MARRIED, HUSBAND PRESENT	47,600	42,700	16,199	19,211	14,384	8,307	1,587	4.1	23,387	4,000
OTHER EVER MARRIED, TOTAL	16,423	14,423	3,601	7,303	4,584	2,800	1,717	11.3	10,607	300
MARRIED, HUSBAND ABSENT	1,873	1,573	601	1,559	1,042	608	510	11.3	1,371	30
MARRIED, HUSBAND ABSENT IN ARMED FORCES	1,000	800	300	500	300	200	200	100.0	300	300
WIDOWED	1,441	1,241	441	936	624	408	302	15.1	1,222	10
DIVORCED	2,684	2,284	851	1,559	1,042	608	510	15.7	648	20
HISPANIC ORIGIN										
BOTH SEXES, TOTAL	101,712	80,706	6,229	41,613	25,613	15,351	6,973	9.5	29,097	12,000
MALE, TOTAL	51,448	41,406	3,614	21,613	13,307	8,000	3,713	9.5	21,093	6,000
NEVER-MARRIED	22,427	18,427	8,427	12,613	7,613	4,700	1,792	15.7	11,000	3,000
MARRIED, WIFE PRESENT	40,420	36,420	15,199	29,211	17,984	10,307	2,587	4.4	16,403	7,000
OTHER EVER MARRIED, TOTAL	7,601	6,601	2,701	4,900	3,100	1,800	2,701	17.7	4,900	62
MARRIED, WIFE ABSENT	2,230	1,930	774	1,559	1,042	608	510	17.7	1,371	30
WIDOWED	1,641	1,441	541	1,036	684	452	352	15.1	1,222	10
DIVORCED	3,684	3,284	1,201	2,298	1,472	940	821	15.7	648	20
FEMALE, TOTAL	50,264	42,280	2,615	20,000	12,306	7,351	3,260	13.7	28,004	6,000
NEVER-MARRIED	16,001	13,272	6,000	6,000	3,613	2,000	1,387	23.4	7,000	3,000
MARRIED, HUSBAND PRESENT	47,600	42,700	16,199	19,211	14,384	8,307	1,587	4.1	23,387	4,000
OTHER EVER MARRIED, TOTAL	16,423	14,423	3,601	7,303	4,584	2,800	1,717	11.3	10,607	300
MARRIED, HUSBAND ABSENT	1,873	1,573	601	1,559	1,042	608	510	11.3	1,371	30
MARRIED, HUSBAND ABSENT IN ARMED FORCES	1,000	800	300	500	300	200	200	100.0	300	300
WIDOWED	1,441	1,241	441	936	624	408	302	15.1	1,222	10
DIVORCED	2,684	2,284	851	1,559	1,042	608	510	15.7	648	20

Table B. Population and

force 16 years old and over, by marital status, sex and age, March 1978

IN THOUSANDS

POPULATION, CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND AGE	MEN				WOMEN				TOTAL			
	POPULATION	MARRIED SPOUSE PRESENT	OTHER MARRIED SPOUSE ABSENT	EVER-MARRIED	POPULATION	MARRIED SPOUSE PRESENT	OTHER MARRIED SPOUSE ABSENT	EVER-MARRIED	TOTAL	MARRIED SPOUSE PRESENT	OTHER MARRIED SPOUSE ABSENT	EVER-MARRIED
POPULATION												
TOTAL, 16 YEARS AND OVER	147,444	47,920	1,841	49,761	147,444	47,920	1,841	49,761	294,888	95,840	3,682	99,522
16 TO 19 YEARS, TOTAL	4,124	1,207	36	1,243	4,124	1,207	36	1,243	8,248	2,414	72	2,486
16 AND 17 YEARS	4,124	1,207	36	1,243	4,124	1,207	36	1,243	8,248	2,414	72	2,486
18 AND 19 YEARS	2,077	3,748	197	4,042	2,077	3,748	197	4,042	4,154	7,496	369	8,219
20 TO 24 YEARS, TOTAL	12,454	2,872	405	3,277	12,454	2,872	405	3,277	24,908	5,744	810	6,554
25 TO 29 YEARS	12,454	11,274	1,013	12,287	12,454	11,274	1,013	12,287	24,908	22,548	2,339	24,887
30 TO 34 YEARS	12,454	7,444	800	8,244	12,454	7,444	800	8,244	24,908	14,888	1,639	16,527
35 TO 39 YEARS	12,454	5,830	808	6,638	12,454	5,830	808	6,638	24,908	11,660	1,618	13,278
40 TO 44 YEARS	12,454	9,434	1,245	10,679	12,454	9,434	1,245	10,679	24,908	18,868	2,483	21,351
45 TO 49 YEARS	12,454	7,011	1,245	8,256	12,454	7,011	1,245	8,256	24,908	14,079	2,483	16,562
50 TO 54 YEARS	12,454	8,113	1,245	9,358	12,454	8,113	1,245	9,358	24,908	16,292	2,483	18,775
55 TO 59 YEARS	12,454	4,373	1,245	5,618	12,454	4,373	1,245	5,618	24,908	8,746	2,483	11,229
60 TO 64 YEARS	12,454	3,740	1,245	4,985	12,454	3,740	1,245	4,985	24,908	7,480	2,483	9,963
65 YEARS AND OVER, TOTAL	12,454	6,854	1,245	8,100	12,454	6,854	1,245	8,100	24,908	13,734	2,483	16,217
65 TO 69 YEARS	12,454	2,787	1,245	4,032	12,454	2,787	1,245	4,032	24,908	5,574	2,483	8,057
70 YEARS AND OVER	12,454	4,067	1,245	5,312	12,454	4,067	1,245	5,312	24,908	8,160	2,483	10,643
MEDIAN AGE (YEARS)	21.7	45.2	40.2	41.3	21.7	45.2	40.2	41.3	21.7	45.2	40.2	41.3
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE												
TOTAL, 16 YEARS AND OVER	132,978	39,507	1,703	41,210	132,978	39,507	1,703	41,210	265,956	79,014	3,406	82,420
16 TO 19 YEARS, TOTAL	4,385	191	10	4,486	4,385	191	10	4,486	8,770	382	20	9,172
16 AND 17 YEARS	4,385	191	10	4,486	4,385	191	10	4,486	8,770	382	20	9,172
18 AND 19 YEARS	1,970	8	1	1,979	1,970	8	1	1,979	3,940	16	2	3,958
20 TO 24 YEARS, TOTAL	12,454	182	13	12,649	12,454	182	13	12,649	24,908	364	26	25,298
25 TO 29 YEARS	12,454	1,503	34	1,537	12,454	1,503	34	1,537	24,908	3,006	68	3,074
30 TO 34 YEARS	12,454	2,052	147	2,200	12,454	2,052	147	2,200	24,908	4,104	285	4,389
35 TO 39 YEARS	12,454	7,102	72	7,174	12,454	7,102	72	7,174	24,908	14,204	147	14,351
40 TO 44 YEARS	12,454	866	74	940	12,454	866	74	940	24,908	1,732	147	1,879
45 TO 49 YEARS	12,454	739	1,140	853	12,454	739	1,140	853	24,908	1,478	2,280	3,758
50 TO 54 YEARS	12,454	600	1,033	1,633	12,454	600	1,033	1,633	24,908	1,198	2,280	3,478
55 TO 59 YEARS	12,454	307	700	1,007	12,454	307	700	1,007	24,908	614	1,400	2,014
60 TO 64 YEARS	12,454	193	7,731	7,924	12,454	193	7,731	7,924	24,908	386	15,655	16,041
65 YEARS AND OVER, TOTAL	12,454	124	2,363	2,487	12,454	124	2,363	2,487	24,908	248	4,726	4,974
65 TO 69 YEARS	12,454	130	1,442	1,572	12,454	130	1,442	1,572	24,908	260	3,884	4,144
70 YEARS AND OVER	12,454	50	921	971	12,454	50	921	971	24,908	88	842	930
MEDIAN AGE (YEARS)	22.7	41.4	40.2	38.6	22.7	41.4	40.2	38.6	22.7	41.4	40.2	38.6
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE												
TOTAL, 16 YEARS AND OVER	90.3	82.2	87.2	86.8	90.3	82.2	87.2	86.8	90.3	82.2	87.2	86.8
16 TO 19 YEARS, TOTAL	90.3	82.2	87.2	86.8	90.3	82.2	87.2	86.8	90.3	82.2	87.2	86.8
16 AND 17 YEARS	90.3	82.2	87.2	86.8	90.3	82.2	87.2	86.8	90.3	82.2	87.2	86.8
18 AND 19 YEARS	45.6	41.2	51.2	47.6	45.6	41.2	51.2	47.6	45.6	41.2	51.2	47.6
20 TO 24 YEARS, TOTAL	90.3	82.2	87.2	86.8	90.3	82.2	87.2	86.8	90.3	82.2	87.2	86.8
25 TO 29 YEARS	90.3	82.2	87.2	86.8	90.3	82.2	87.2	86.8	90.3	82.2	87.2	86.8
30 TO 34 YEARS	90.3	82.2	87.2	86.8	90.3	82.2	87.2	86.8	90.3	82.2	87.2	86.8
35 TO 39 YEARS	90.3	82.2	87.2	86.8	90.3	82.2	87.2	86.8	90.3	82.2	87.2	86.8
40 TO 44 YEARS	90.3	82.2	87.2	86.8	90.3	82.2	87.2	86.8	90.3	82.2	87.2	86.8
45 TO 49 YEARS	90.3	82.2	87.2	86.8	90.3	82.2	87.2	86.8	90.3	82.2	87.2	86.8
50 TO 54 YEARS	90.3	82.2	87.2	86.8	90.3	82.2	87.2	86.8	90.3	82.2	87.2	86.8
55 TO 59 YEARS	90.3	82.2	87.2	86.8	90.3	82.2	87.2	86.8	90.3	82.2	87.2	86.8
60 TO 64 YEARS	90.3	82.2	87.2	86.8	90.3	82.2	87.2	86.8	90.3	82.2	87.2	86.8
65 YEARS AND OVER, TOTAL	90.3	82.2	87.2	86.8	90.3	82.2	87.2	86.8	90.3	82.2	87.2	86.8
65 TO 69 YEARS	90.3	82.2	87.2	86.8	90.3	82.2	87.2	86.8	90.3	82.2	87.2	86.8
70 YEARS AND OVER	90.3	82.2	87.2	86.8	90.3	82.2	87.2	86.8	90.3	82.2	87.2	86.8

(Data not shown where base is less than 10,000)

Condition	Control (%)	MCI (%)	AD (%)
1	~95	~85	~75
2	~90	~80	~70
3	~85	~75	~65
4	~80	~75	~70

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Table C. Reasons for unemployment of persons 16 years old and over by sex, marital status and race, March 1978

REASON AND REASON FOR UNEMPLOYMENT	NUMBER UNEMPLOYED (IN THOUSANDS)				PERCENT DISTRIBUTION			
	TOTAL UNEMPLOYED	NEVER MARRIED	MARRIED SPOUSE PRESENT	OTHER REASON MARRIED	TOTAL UNEMPLOYED	NEVER MARRIED	MARRIED SPOUSE PRESENT	OTHER REASON MARRIED
ALL PERSONS								
MEN								
UNEMPLOYED TOTAL	1,271	1,271	1,271	434	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
JOB LEAVERS	421	74	1,218	458	33.1	5.8	95.2	61.6
ENTRANTS	415	213	144	49	32.6	16.8	11.3	11.7
REENTRANTS	435	345	270	67	33.9	27.2	21.5	23.3
WOMEN								
UNEMPLOYED TOTAL	1,171	1,171	1,171	366	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
JOB LEAVERS	376	270	341	225	32.1	23.1	29.1	34.8
JOB LEAVERS	417	144	142	42	35.6	12.3	12.1	11.4
ENTRANTS	443	241	74	10	38.0	20.6	6.3	3.0
REENTRANTS	1,171	356	538	241	100.0	30.4	45.8	42.6
WHITE								
MEN								
UNEMPLOYED TOTAL	1,246	1,246	1,218	293	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
JOB LEAVERS	1,246	377	898	146	100.0	30.3	72.1	52.7
JOB LEAVERS	379	146	146	44	30.4	11.7	11.3	11.4
ENTRANTS	470	240	17	10	37.7	19.3	1.3	3.1
REENTRANTS	553	325	173	75	44.3	26.1	14.2	16.0
WOMEN								
UNEMPLOYED TOTAL	1,134	1,134	980	340	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
JOB LEAVERS	686	178	336	172	60.5	15.7	34.3	44.7
JOB LEAVERS	320	121	155	44	28.3	10.7	15.6	14.0
ENTRANTS	317	247	149	11	27.9	21.8	15.1	2.6
REENTRANTS	505	214	439	152	44.5	19.3	44.8	34.6
BLACK								
MEN								
UNEMPLOYED TOTAL	665	665	140	115	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
JOB LEAVERS	328	146	100	70	49.4	22.1	70.7	61.2
JOB LEAVERS	71	13	3	5	10.7	1.9	2.1	4.1
ENTRANTS	118	112	3	3	17.7	16.8	2.1	2.6
REENTRANTS	200	176	25	17	30.0	25.2	17.7	21.4
WOMEN								
UNEMPLOYED TOTAL	645	645	153	159	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
JOB LEAVERS	173	40	43	44	26.8	6.2	28.1	31.1
JOB LEAVERS	173	10	73	20	26.8	1.6	14.8	12.7
ENTRANTS	104	44	19	10	16.1	6.8	12.2	13.6
REENTRANTS	240	145	59	44	37.1	23.4	44.9	52.6

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, Survey of Current Business, March 1978.

Table D. Major occupation group of employed persons 16 years old and over, by full- or part-time status, marital status, sex, and race, March 1978

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION														
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP AND FULL-TIME, PART-TIME, EMPLOYMENT STATUS	MEN				WOMEN									
	TOTAL	NEVER MARRIED	SPOUSE PRESENT	OTHER EVER MARRIED	TOTAL	NEVER MARRIED	SPOUSE PRESENT	OTHER EVER MARRIED	TOTAL	NEVER MARRIED	SPOUSE PRESENT	OTHER EVER MARRIED	TOTAL	NEVER MARRIED
ALL EMPLOYED PERSONS														
ALL OCCUPATION GROUPS	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
NUMBER	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000
PERCENT	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
PROFESSIONAL-TECHNICAL	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1
MANAGERS AND ADMINISTRATORS	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4
EXCEPT FARM	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4
SALES	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1
CERICAL	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2
CHART	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2
OPERATIVES, EXCEPT TRANSPORT	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT OPERATIVES	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2
Laborers, except farm	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD SERVICE, EXCEPT	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2
FARM LABORERS AND SUPERVISORS	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2
FULL TIME														
ALL OCCUPATION GROUPS	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
PROFESSIONAL-TECHNICAL	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1
MANAGERS AND ADMINISTRATORS	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4
EXCEPT FARM	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4
SALES	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1
CERICAL	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2
CHART	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2
OPERATIVES, EXCEPT TRANSPORT	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT OPERATIVES	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2
Laborers, except farm	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD SERVICE, EXCEPT	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2
FARM LABORERS AND SUPERVISORS	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2
PART TIME														
ALL OCCUPATION GROUPS	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
PROFESSIONAL-TECHNICAL	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1
MANAGERS AND ADMINISTRATORS	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4
EXCEPT FARM	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4
SALES	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1
CERICAL	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2
CHART	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2
OPERATIVES, EXCEPT TRANSPORT	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT OPERATIVES	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2
Laborers, except farm	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD SERVICE, EXCEPT	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2
FARM LABORERS AND SUPERVISORS	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2

See footnote at end of table

1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11. 12. 13. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19. 20. 21. 22. 23. 24. 25. 26. 27. 28. 29. 30. 31. 32. 33. 34. 35. 36. 37. 38. 39. 40. 41. 42. 43. 44. 45. 46. 47. 48. 49. 50. 51. 52. 53. 54. 55. 56. 57. 58. 59. 60. 61. 62. 63. 64. 65. 66. 67. 68. 69. 70. 71. 72. 73. 74. 75. 76. 77. 78. 79. 80. 81. 82. 83. 84. 85. 86. 87. 88. 89. 90. 91. 92. 93. 94. 95. 96. 97. 98. 99. 100. 101. 102. 103. 104. 105. 106. 107. 108. 109. 110. 111. 112. 113. 114. 115. 116. 117. 118. 119. 120. 121. 122. 123. 124. 125. 126. 127. 128. 129. 130. 131. 132. 133. 134. 135. 136. 137. 138. 139. 140. 141. 142. 143. 144. 145. 146. 147. 148. 149. 150. 151. 152. 153. 154. 155. 156. 157. 158. 159. 160. 161. 162. 163. 164. 165. 166. 167. 168. 169. 170. 171. 172. 173. 174. 175. 176. 177. 178. 179. 180. 181. 182. 183. 184. 185. 186. 187. 188. 189. 190. 191. 192. 193. 194. 195. 196. 197. 198. 199. 200. 201. 202. 203. 204. 205. 206. 207. 208. 209. 210. 211. 212. 213. 214. 215. 216. 217. 218. 219. 220. 221. 222. 223. 224. 225. 226. 227. 228. 229. 230. 231. 232. 233. 234. 235. 236. 237. 238. 239. 240. 241. 242. 243. 244. 245. 246. 247. 248. 249. 250. 251. 252. 253. 254. 255. 256. 257. 258. 259. 260. 261. 262. 263. 264. 265. 266. 267. 268. 269. 270. 271. 272. 273. 274. 275. 276. 277. 278. 279. 280. 281. 282. 283. 284. 285. 286. 287. 288. 289. 290. 291. 292. 293. 294. 295. 296. 297. 298. 299. 300. 301. 302. 303. 304. 305. 306. 307. 308. 309. 310. 311. 312. 313. 314. 315. 316. 317. 318. 319. 320. 321. 322. 323. 324. 325. 326. 327. 328. 329. 330. 331. 332. 333. 334. 335. 336. 337. 338. 339. 340. 341. 342. 343. 344. 345. 346. 347. 348. 349. 350. 351. 352. 353. 354. 355. 356. 357. 358. 359. 360. 361. 362. 363. 364. 365. 366. 367. 368. 369. 370. 371. 372. 373. 374. 375. 376. 377. 378. 379. 380. 381. 382. 383. 384. 385. 386. 387. 388. 389. 390. 391. 392. 393. 394. 395. 396. 397. 398. 399. 400. 401. 402. 403. 404. 405. 406. 407. 408. 409. 410. 411. 412. 413. 414. 415. 416. 417. 418. 419. 420. 421. 422. 423. 424. 425. 426. 427. 428. 429. 430. 431. 432. 433. 434. 435. 436. 437. 438. 439. 440. 441. 442. 443. 444. 445. 446. 447. 448. 449. 450. 451. 452. 453. 454. 455. 456. 457. 458. 459. 460. 461. 462. 463. 464. 465. 466. 467. 468. 469. 470. 471. 472. 473. 474. 475. 476. 477. 478. 479. 480. 481. 482. 483. 484. 485. 486. 487. 488. 489. 490. 491. 492. 493. 494. 495. 496. 497. 498. 499. 500. 501. 502. 503. 504. 505. 506. 507. 508. 509. 510. 511. 512. 513. 514. 515. 516. 517. 518. 519. 520. 521. 522. 523. 524. 525. 526. 527. 528. 529. 530. 531. 532. 533. 534. 535. 536. 537. 538. 539. 540. 541. 542. 543. 544. 545. 546. 547. 548. 549. 550. 551. 552. 553. 554. 555. 556. 557. 558. 559. 560. 561. 562. 563. 564. 565. 566. 567. 568. 569. 570. 571. 572. 573. 574. 575. 576. 577. 578. 579. 580. 581. 582. 583. 584. 585. 586. 587. 588. 589. 590. 591. 592. 593. 594. 595. 596. 597. 598. 599. 600. 601. 602. 603. 604. 605. 606. 607. 608. 609. 610. 611. 612. 613. 614. 615. 616. 617. 618. 619. 620. 621. 622. 623. 624. 625. 626. 627. 628. 629. 630. 631. 632. 633. 634. 635. 636. 637. 638. 639. 640. 641. 642. 643. 644. 645. 646. 647. 648. 649. 650. 651. 652. 653. 654. 655. 656. 657. 658. 659. 660. 661. 662. 663. 664. 665. 666. 667. 668. 669. 670. 671. 672. 673. 674. 675. 676. 677. 678. 679. 680. 681. 682. 683. 684. 685. 686. 687. 688. 689. 690. 691. 692. 693. 694. 695. 696. 697. 698. 699. 700. 701. 702. 703. 704. 705. 706. 707. 708. 709. 710. 711. 712. 713. 714. 715. 716. 717. 718. 719. 720. 721. 722. 723. 724. 725. 726. 727. 728. 729. 730. 731. 732. 733. 734. 735. 736. 737. 738. 739. 740. 741. 742. 743. 744. 745. 746. 747. 748. 749. 750. 751. 752. 753. 754. 755. 756. 757. 758. 759. 760. 761. 762. 763. 764. 765. 766. 767. 768. 769. 770. 771. 772. 773. 774. 775. 776. 777. 778. 779. 780. 781. 782. 783. 784. 785. 786. 787. 788. 789. 790. 791. 792. 793. 794. 795. 796. 797. 798. 799. 800. 801. 802. 803. 804. 805. 806. 807. 808. 809. 810. 811. 812. 813. 814. 815. 816. 817. 818. 819. 820. 821. 822. 823. 824. 825. 826. 827. 828. 829. 830. 831. 832. 833. 834. 835. 836. 837. 838. 839. 840. 84



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Table D. Major occupation group of employed persons 16 years old and over, by full- or part-time status, marital status, sex, and race, March 1978—Continued

| Major occupation group | MEN | | | | | | WOMEN | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|---------|--------|---------|--------|-----------|-----------|---------|--------|---------|--------|
| | Full-time | Part-time | Married | Single | Married | Single | Full-time | Part-time | Married | Single | Married | Single |
| BLACK | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ALL OCCUPATIONS | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| MANUFACTURING | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| CONSTRUCTION | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| TRANSPORTATION | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| FOOD SERVICE | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| PERSONAL SERVICES | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| PROFESSIONAL | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| TECHNICAL | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| MANAGEMENT | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| GOVERNMENT | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| ARMED FORCES | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| UNEMPLOYED | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| NOT REPORTED | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| WHITE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ALL OCCUPATIONS | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| MANUFACTURING | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| CONSTRUCTION | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| TRANSPORTATION | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| FOOD SERVICE | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| PERSONAL SERVICES | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| PROFESSIONAL | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| TECHNICAL | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| MANAGEMENT | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| GOVERNMENT | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| ARMED FORCES | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| UNEMPLOYED | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| NOT REPORTED | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| PART TIME | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ALL OCCUPATIONS | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| MANUFACTURING | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| CONSTRUCTION | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| TRANSPORTATION | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| FOOD SERVICE | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| PERSONAL SERVICES | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| PROFESSIONAL | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| TECHNICAL | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| MANAGEMENT | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| GOVERNMENT | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| ARMED FORCES | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| UNEMPLOYED | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| NOT REPORTED | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

Table E. Labor force and marital status of women 16 years old and over, by age and presence and age of own children, March 1978

| PRESENCE AND AGE OF OWN CHILDREN AND AGE OF WOMAN | NEVER-MARRIED WOMEN | | | LABOR FORCE AND MARITAL STATUS | | | ALL EVER-MARRIED WOMEN | | |
|---|---------------------|--------------------------------|------------|--------------------------------|------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|
| | POPULATION | LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE | POPULATION | LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE | POPULATION | LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE | POPULATION | LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE | POPULATION |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| ALL PERSONS | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 10,491 | 10,222 | 60.0 | 96,483 | 37,744 | 46.3 | 47,840 | 22,740 | 47.5 |
| NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS | 10,491 | 6,740 | 64.4 | 36,915 | 15,577 | 42.2 | 33,000 | 15,320 | 46.4 |
| 10 TO 14 YEARS, TOTAL | 13,080 | 8,483 | 64.9 | 5,775 | 4,570 | 79.2 | 23,000 | 15,320 | 66.6 |
| 15 TO 19 YEARS | 7,234 | 3,920 | 54.1 | 527 | 280 | 53.2 | 4,400 | 2,800 | 63.6 |
| 20 TO 24 YEARS | 4,427 | 3,201 | 72.3 | 2,252 | 1,604 | 71.0 | 1,600 | 1,300 | 81.3 |
| 25 TO 29 YEARS | 1,420 | 1,067 | 75.1 | 2,400 | 2,400 | 100.0 | 2,400 | 1,700 | 70.8 |
| 30 TO 34 YEARS | 2,365 | 1,264 | 53.4 | 31,130 | 10,503 | 33.7 | 14,070 | 6,740 | 48.0 |
| 35 YEARS AND OVER, TOTAL | 532 | 440 | 82.7 | 2,000 | 1,497 | 74.8 | 1,400 | 1,400 | 100.0 |
| 40 TO 44 YEARS | 1,833 | 824 | 45.0 | 24,040 | 9,090 | 37.8 | 17,400 | 5,770 | 33.2 |
| 45 TO 49 YEARS | 480 | 367 | 76.5 | 7,071 | 4,118 | 58.2 | 5,400 | 3,000 | 55.6 |
| 50 YEARS AND OVER | 1,344 | 457 | 34.0 | 22,034 | 4,880 | 22.2 | 11,570 | 7,770 | 67.2 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 640 | 476 | 74.4 | 29,573 | 15,671 | 53.0 | 24,040 | 12,400 | 51.6 |
| 10 TO 14 YEARS, TOTAL | 774 | 379 | 49.0 | 14,969 | 7,580 | 50.7 | 12,730 | 6,037 | 47.4 |
| 15 TO 19 YEARS | 96 | 28 | 29.2 | 476 | 246 | 51.7 | 1,300 | 1,300 | 100.0 |
| 20 TO 24 YEARS | 332 | 143 | 43.1 | 2,400 | 1,313 | 54.7 | 1,300 | 1,300 | 100.0 |
| 25 TO 29 YEARS | 383 | 209 | 54.6 | 11,654 | 6,102 | 52.4 | 6,300 | 4,000 | 63.5 |
| 30 TO 34 YEARS | 100 | 7 | 7.0 | 14,574 | 10,092 | 69.3 | 12,102 | 9,400 | 77.7 |
| 35 YEARS AND OVER, TOTAL | 126 | 74 | 58.7 | 9,529 | 5,000 | 52.5 | 7,000 | 4,400 | 62.9 |
| 40 TO 44 YEARS | 37 | 23 | 62.2 | 3,000 | 4,400 | 146.7 | 4,400 | 1,400 | 31.8 |
| 45 TO 49 YEARS | 35 | 21 | 60.0 | 1,302 | 2,254 | 173.1 | 3,000 | 1,700 | 56.7 |
| 50 YEARS AND OVER | 5 | 2 | 40.0 | 633 | 254 | 40.1 | 476 | 170 | 35.7 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN 5 TO 14 YEARS | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 303 | 212 | 69.9 | 16,410 | 10,122 | 61.7 | 12,000 | 7,000 | 58.3 |
| 10 TO 14 YEARS, TOTAL | 176 | 135 | 76.7 | 4,149 | 2,750 | 66.3 | 3,225 | 2,000 | 62.0 |
| 15 TO 19 YEARS | 4 | 5 | 125.0 | 15 | 5 | 33.3 | 5 | 5 | 100.0 |
| 20 TO 24 YEARS | 27 | 15 | 55.6 | 152 | 82 | 53.9 | 100 | 67 | 67.0 |
| 25 TO 29 YEARS | 148 | 113 | 76.4 | 4,079 | 2,650 | 65.0 | 3,225 | 2,000 | 62.0 |
| 30 TO 34 YEARS | 124 | 77 | 61.8 | 12,732 | 7,386 | 58.0 | 10,775 | 5,617 | 51.9 |
| 35 YEARS AND OVER, TOTAL | 89 | 50 | 56.2 | 7,800 | 4,621 | 59.2 | 6,775 | 3,983 | 58.8 |
| 40 TO 44 YEARS | 35 | 21 | 60.0 | 4,842 | 2,443 | 50.4 | 4,400 | 1,700 | 38.6 |
| 45 TO 49 YEARS | 35 | 21 | 60.0 | 4,250 | 2,107 | 49.7 | 3,617 | 1,700 | 47.0 |
| 50 YEARS AND OVER | - | - | - | 637 | 245 | 38.5 | 400 | 100 | 25.0 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN 15 TO 19 YEARS, NONE YOUNGER | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 54 | 34 | 62.9 | 5,152 | 3,000 | 58.2 | 4,300 | 2,300 | 53.5 |
| 10 TO 14 YEARS, TOTAL | 10 | 5 | 50.0 | 174 | 171 | 98.3 | 115 | 70 | 60.9 |
| 15 TO 19 YEARS | 3 | 2 | 66.7 | 2 | 2 | 100.0 | 6 | 6 | 100.0 |
| 20 TO 24 YEARS | 3 | 2 | 66.7 | 149 | 117 | 78.5 | 115 | 70 | 60.9 |
| 25 TO 29 YEARS | 44 | 19 | 43.2 | 4,900 | 2,400 | 49.0 | 4,000 | 2,300 | 57.5 |
| 30 TO 34 YEARS | 23 | 9 | 39.1 | 2,294 | 1,351 | 58.9 | 1,800 | 1,000 | 55.6 |
| 35 YEARS AND OVER, TOTAL | 22 | 10 | 45.5 | 2,597 | 1,300 | 50.1 | 2,100 | 1,000 | 47.6 |
| 40 TO 44 YEARS | 22 | 10 | 45.5 | 2,211 | 1,164 | 52.7 | 1,800 | 900 | 50.0 |
| 45 YEARS AND OVER | - | - | - | 460 | 100 | 21.7 | 300 | 100 | 33.3 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN 5 TO 14 YEARS, NONE YOUNGER | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 244 | 140 | 57.4 | 11,740 | 7,070 | 60.3 | 9,500 | 5,400 | 57.3 |
| 10 TO 14 YEARS, TOTAL | 140 | 77 | 54.9 | 4,015 | 2,400 | 59.8 | 3,225 | 1,900 | 59.0 |
| 15 TO 19 YEARS | 1 | - | - | 6 | 2 | 33.3 | 6 | 6 | 100.0 |
| 20 TO 24 YEARS | 23 | 17 | 73.9 | 108 | 49 | 45.4 | 74 | 49 | 66.2 |
| 25 TO 29 YEARS | 145 | 113 | 78.0 | 3,911 | 2,400 | 61.4 | 3,225 | 1,900 | 59.0 |
| 30 TO 34 YEARS | 35 | 40 | 114.3 | 7,734 | 4,360 | 56.4 | 6,275 | 3,513 | 56.0 |
| 35 YEARS AND OVER, TOTAL | 64 | 47 | 73.4 | 9,548 | 3,300 | 34.6 | 8,275 | 2,600 | 31.4 |
| 40 TO 44 YEARS | 14 | 11 | 78.6 | 2,500 | 1,300 | 52.0 | 1,800 | 800 | 44.4 |
| 45 YEARS AND OVER | 14 | 11 | 78.6 | 2,034 | 1,000 | 49.2 | 1,675 | 800 | 47.8 |
| 50 YEARS AND OVER | - | - | - | 151 | 49 | 32.4 | 107 | 24 | 22.4 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS, TOTAL | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 537 | 244 | 45.4 | 12,602 | 7,544 | 59.9 | 11,147 | 7,000 | 62.8 |
| 10 TO 14 YEARS, TOTAL | 505 | 244 | 48.3 | 10,811 | 4,671 | 43.2 | 9,513 | 4,600 | 48.3 |
| 15 TO 19 YEARS | 86 | 25 | 29.1 | 430 | 155 | 36.0 | 300 | 100 | 33.3 |
| 20 TO 24 YEARS | 305 | 174 | 57.0 | 2,846 | 1,243 | 43.7 | 2,416 | 900 | 37.3 |
| 25 TO 29 YEARS | 425 | 95 | 22.4 | 7,535 | 3,413 | 45.3 | 6,713 | 2,400 | 35.8 |
| 30 TO 34 YEARS | 42 | 20 | 47.6 | 1,852 | 720 | 39.0 | 1,633 | 616 | 37.7 |
| 35 YEARS AND OVER, TOTAL | 42 | 14 | 33.3 | 1,600 | 683 | 42.7 | 1,400 | 500 | 35.7 |
| 40 TO 44 YEARS | 2 | 2 | 100.0 | 100 | 60 | 60.0 | 100 | 40 | 40.0 |
| 45 YEARS AND OVER | 2 | 2 | 100.0 | 100 | 60 | 60.0 | 100 | 40 | 40.0 |
| 50 YEARS AND OVER | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN 5 TO 14 YEARS, NONE YOUNGER | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 254 | 116 | 45.7 | 5,147 | 4,000 | 77.7 | 4,000 | 2,000 | 50.0 |
| 10 TO 14 YEARS, TOTAL | 214 | 116 | 54.2 | 3,900 | 2,000 | 51.3 | 3,225 | 1,600 | 49.6 |
| 15 TO 19 YEARS | 4 | 4 | 100.0 | 15 | 15 | 100.0 | 15 | 15 | 100.0 |
| 20 TO 24 YEARS | 121 | 61 | 50.4 | 600 | 300 | 50.0 | 500 | 250 | 50.0 |
| 25 TO 29 YEARS | 114 | 46 | 40.3 | 3,238 | 1,070 | 33.1 | 2,700 | 1,300 | 48.1 |
| 30 TO 34 YEARS | 21 | 11 | 52.4 | 1,100 | 18 | 1.6 | 1,000 | 300 | 30.0 |
| 35 YEARS AND OVER, TOTAL | 14 | 11 | 78.6 | 1,000 | 400 | 40.0 | 900 | 300 | 33.3 |
| 40 TO 44 YEARS | 4 | 2 | 50.0 | 110 | 40 | 36.4 | 100 | 30 | 30.0 |
| 45 YEARS AND OVER | 2 | 2 | 100.0 | 100 | 40 | 40.0 | 100 | 30 | 30.0 |
| 50 YEARS AND OVER | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 3 YEARS | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 374 | 174 | 46.5 | 7,500 | 2,040 | 27.2 | 6,000 | 1,500 | 25.0 |
| 10 TO 14 YEARS, TOTAL | 357 | 126 | 35.3 | 5,800 | 2,770 | 47.8 | 4,225 | 1,300 | 30.8 |
| 15 TO 19 YEARS | 41 | 25 | 61.0 | 365 | 130 | 35.6 | 275 | 100 | 36.4 |
| 20 TO 24 YEARS | 184 | 94 | 51.1 | 2,140 | 600 | 28.0 | 1,600 | 400 | 25.0 |
| 25 TO 29 YEARS | 93 | 10 | 10.8 | 4,200 | 1,730 | 41.2 | 3,000 | 1,000 | 33.3 |
| 30 TO 34 YEARS | 21 | 0 | 0.0 | 600 | 210 | 35.0 | 500 | 100 | 20.0 |
| 35 YEARS AND OVER, TOTAL | 21 | 0 | 0.0 | 600 | 210 | 35.0 | 500 | 100 | 20.0 |
| 40 TO 44 YEARS | 21 | 0 | 0.0 | 600 | 210 | 35.0 | 500 | 100 | 20.0 |
| 45 YEARS AND OVER, TOTAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 50 TO 54 YEARS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 55 YEARS AND OVER | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Table E-1. Labor force and marital status of women 16 years old and over, by age, presence and age of own children, race and Hispanic origin, March 1978—Continued

| | | WHITE | | | BLACK | | | HISPANIC | | | ASIAN | | | NATIVE AMERICAN | | | TOTAL | | |
|----------------------------------|-----|------------|-------------|-------------------|------------|-------------|-------------------|------------|-------------|-------------------|------------|-------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------------|------------|-------------|-------------------|
| AGE | SEX | POPULATION | LABOR FORCE | UNEMPLOYMENT RATE | POPULATION | LABOR FORCE | UNEMPLOYMENT RATE | POPULATION | LABOR FORCE | UNEMPLOYMENT RATE | POPULATION | LABOR FORCE | UNEMPLOYMENT RATE | POPULATION | LABOR FORCE | UNEMPLOYMENT RATE | POPULATION | LABOR FORCE | UNEMPLOYMENT RATE |
| WHITE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | | 1,227,000 | 623,371 | 50.8 | 1,227,000 | 623,371 | 50.8 | 1,227,000 | 623,371 | 50.8 | 1,227,000 | 623,371 | 50.8 | 1,227,000 | 623,371 | 50.8 | 1,227,000 | 623,371 | 50.8 |
| 15 TO 14 YEARS | | 1,227,000 | 349,760 | 28.5 | 1,227,000 | 349,760 | 28.5 | 1,227,000 | 349,760 | 28.5 | 1,227,000 | 349,760 | 28.5 | 1,227,000 | 349,760 | 28.5 | 1,227,000 | 349,760 | 28.5 |
| 15 TO 14 YEARS AND OVER | | 1,227,000 | 623,371 | 50.8 | 1,227,000 | 623,371 | 50.8 | 1,227,000 | 623,371 | 50.8 | 1,227,000 | 623,371 | 50.8 | 1,227,000 | 623,371 | 50.8 | 1,227,000 | 623,371 | 50.8 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS | | 1,227,000 | 423,371 | 34.5 | 1,227,000 | 423,371 | 34.5 | 1,227,000 | 423,371 | 34.5 | 1,227,000 | 423,371 | 34.5 | 1,227,000 | 423,371 | 34.5 | 1,227,000 | 423,371 | 34.5 |
| TOTAL | | 1,227,000 | 423,371 | 34.5 | 1,227,000 | 423,371 | 34.5 | 1,227,000 | 423,371 | 34.5 | 1,227,000 | 423,371 | 34.5 | 1,227,000 | 423,371 | 34.5 | 1,227,000 | 423,371 | 34.5 |
| 15 TO 14 YEARS | | 1,227,000 | 121,371 | 9.8 | 1,227,000 | 121,371 | 9.8 | 1,227,000 | 121,371 | 9.8 | 1,227,000 | 121,371 | 9.8 | 1,227,000 | 121,371 | 9.8 | 1,227,000 | 121,371 | 9.8 |
| 15 TO 14 YEARS AND OVER | | 1,227,000 | 423,371 | 34.5 | 1,227,000 | 423,371 | 34.5 | 1,227,000 | 423,371 | 34.5 | 1,227,000 | 423,371 | 34.5 | 1,227,000 | 423,371 | 34.5 | 1,227,000 | 423,371 | 34.5 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS | | 1,227,000 | 121,371 | 9.8 | 1,227,000 | 121,371 | 9.8 | 1,227,000 | 121,371 | 9.8 | 1,227,000 | 121,371 | 9.8 | 1,227,000 | 121,371 | 9.8 | 1,227,000 | 121,371 | 9.8 |
| TOTAL | | 1,227,000 | 121,371 | 9.8 | 1,227,000 | 121,371 | 9.8 | 1,227,000 | 121,371 | 9.8 | 1,227,000 | 121,371 | 9.8 | 1,227,000 | 121,371 | 9.8 | 1,227,000 | 121,371 | 9.8 |
| 15 TO 14 YEARS | | 1,227,000 | 121,371 | 9.8 | 1,227,000 | 121,371 | 9.8 | 1,227,000 | 121,371 | 9.8 | 1,227,000 | 121,371 | 9.8 | 1,227,000 | 121,371 | 9.8 | 1,227,000 | 121,371 | 9.8 |
| 15 TO 14 YEARS AND OVER | | 1,227,000 | 423,371 | 34.5 | 1,227,000 | 423,371 | 34.5 | 1,227,000 | 423,371 | 34.5 | 1,227,000 | 423,371 | 34.5 | 1,227,000 | 423,371 | 34.5 | 1,227,000 | 423,371 | 34.5 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS | | 1,227,000 | 121,371 | 9.8 | 1,227,000 | 121,371 | 9.8 | 1,227,000 | 121,371 | 9.8 | 1,227,000 | 121,371 | 9.8 | 1,227,000 | 121,371 | 9.8 | 1,227,000 | 121,371 | 9.8 |
| TOTAL | | 1,227,000 | 121,371 | 9.8 | 1,227,000 | 121,371 | 9.8 | 1,227,000 | 121,371 | 9.8 | 1,227,000 | 121,371 | 9.8 | 1,227,000 | 121,371 | 9.8 | 1,227,000 | 121,371 | 9.8 |
| 15 TO 14 YEARS | | 1,227,000 | 121,371 | 9.8 | 1,227,000 | 121,371 | 9.8 | 1,227,000 | 121,371 | 9.8 | 1,227,000 | 121,371 | 9.8 | 1,227,000 | 121,371 | 9.8 | 1,227,000 | 121,371 | 9.8 |
| 15 TO 14 YEARS AND OVER | | 1,227,000 | 423,371 | 34.5 | 1,227,000 | 423,371 | 34.5 | 1,227,000 | 423,371 | 34.5 | 1,227,000 | 423,371 | 34.5 | 1,227,000 | 423,371 | 34.5 | 1,227,000 | 423,371 | 34.5 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS | | 1,227,000 | 121,371 | 9.8 | 1,227,000 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table E-1. Labor force and marital status of women 16 years old and over, by age, presence and age of own children, race and Hispanic origin, March 1978-Continued

| AGE OF WOMEN IN DIFFERENCE IN
AGE OF FIRST BORN AND AGE | NEVER-MARRIED WOMEN | | | TOTAL | | | MARRIED, HUSBAND
PRESENT | | | TOTAL | | |
|--|---------------------|----------------|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------------------|
| | POPULA-
TION | LABOR
FORCE | PARTIC-
IPATION
RATE | POPULA-
TION | LABOR
FORCE | PARTIC-
IPATION
RATE | POPULA-
TION | LABOR
FORCE | PARTIC-
IPATION
RATE | POPULA-
TION | LABOR
FORCE | PARTIC-
IPATION
RATE |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ALL | 474 | 274 | 57.8 | 3,016 | 1,297 | 42.9 | 2,224 | 955 | 42.9 | 832 | 331 | 39.8 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS | 633 | 375 | 59.2 | 1,124 | 641 | 56.9 | 446 | 247 | 55.3 | 448 | 275 | 61.4 |
| 10 TO 14 YEARS | 71 | 41 | 57.7 | 241 | 147 | 61.0 | 178 | 124 | 69.6 | 72 | 46 | 63.9 |
| 15 YEARS AND OVER | 56 | 34 | 60.7 | 883 | 294 | 33.3 | 645 | 345 | 53.5 | 376 | 129 | 34.3 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS | 101 | 57 | 56.4 | 1,914 | 950 | 49.6 | 1,447 | 674 | 46.6 | 365 | 146 | 40.0 |
| 10 TO 14 YEARS | 46 | 24 | 52.2 | 1,076 | 453 | 42.1 | 852 | 373 | 43.8 | 101 | 41 | 40.6 |
| 15 YEARS AND OVER | 55 | 33 | 59.9 | 838 | 397 | 47.3 | 645 | 301 | 46.7 | 173 | 76 | 43.9 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS | 24 | 13 | 54.2 | 877 | 430 | 49.0 | 646 | 337 | 52.0 | 214 | 99 | 46.3 |
| 10 TO 14 YEARS | 17 | 9 | 52.9 | 274 | 125 | 45.6 | 149 | 63 | 42.3 | 69 | 32 | 46.3 |
| 15 YEARS AND OVER | 7 | 4 | 57.1 | 603 | 305 | 50.6 | 597 | 274 | 45.9 | 145 | 67 | 46.2 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS | 4 | 2 | 50.0 | 241 | 126 | 52.3 | 140 | 69 | 49.3 | 41 | 30 | 73.2 |
| 10 TO 14 YEARS | 4 | 2 | 50.0 | 241 | 126 | 52.3 | 140 | 69 | 49.3 | 41 | 30 | 73.2 |
| 15 YEARS AND OVER | 4 | 2 | 50.0 | 241 | 126 | 52.3 | 140 | 69 | 49.3 | 41 | 30 | 73.2 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS | 23 | 12 | 52.2 | 932 | 304 | 32.6 | 478 | 240 | 50.2 | 154 | 64 | 41.6 |
| 10 TO 14 YEARS | 14 | 7 | 50.0 | 215 | 124 | 57.7 | 152 | 96 | 63.2 | 63 | 30 | 47.6 |
| 15 YEARS AND OVER | 9 | 5 | 55.6 | 717 | 180 | 25.1 | 326 | 144 | 44.2 | 91 | 34 | 37.4 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS | 72 | 44 | 61.1 | 1,000 | 400 | 40.0 | 646 | 342 | 52.8 | 150 | 67 | 44.7 |
| 10 TO 14 YEARS | 47 | 24 | 51.1 | 851 | 326 | 38.3 | 724 | 280 | 38.8 | 124 | 44 | 35.5 |
| 15 YEARS AND OVER | 25 | 20 | 80.0 | 149 | 72 | 48.3 | 162 | 62 | 38.3 | 26 | 23 | 88.5 |
| ALL OTHER EVER-MARRIED WOMEN | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SEPARATED, DIVORCED, WIDOWED | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ALL | 290 | 117 | 40.3 | 241 | 46 | 19.1 | 277 | 155 | 56.0 | 155 | 61 | 39.4 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS | 113 | 57 | 50.4 | 414 | 214 | 51.7 | 214 | 114 | 53.3 | 114 | 61 | 53.5 |
| 10 TO 14 YEARS | 24 | 12 | 50.0 | 141 | 74 | 52.5 | 67 | 34 | 50.7 | 24 | 12 | 50.0 |
| 15 YEARS AND OVER | 89 | 45 | 50.6 | 273 | 140 | 51.3 | 137 | 80 | 58.4 | 90 | 49 | 54.4 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS | 14 | 8 | 57.1 | 374 | 184 | 49.2 | 240 | 124 | 51.7 | 134 | 61 | 45.5 |
| 10 TO 14 YEARS | 7 | 4 | 57.1 | 174 | 84 | 48.3 | 90 | 44 | 48.9 | 34 | 17 | 50.0 |
| 15 YEARS AND OVER | 7 | 4 | 57.1 | 200 | 100 | 50.0 | 150 | 80 | 53.3 | 100 | 44 | 44.0 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS | 24 | 11 | 45.8 | 12 | 2 | 16.7 | 22 | 10 | 45.5 | 12 | 5 | 41.7 |
| 10 TO 14 YEARS | 14 | 6 | 42.9 | 12 | 2 | 16.7 | 22 | 10 | 45.5 | 12 | 5 | 41.7 |
| 15 YEARS AND OVER | 10 | 5 | 50.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS | 43 | 24 | 55.8 | 24 | 5 | 20.8 | 40 | 19 | 47.5 | 40 | 19 | 47.5 |
| 10 TO 14 YEARS | 10 | 5 | 50.0 | 14 | 3 | 21.4 | 14 | 3 | 21.4 | 14 | 3 | 21.4 |
| 15 YEARS AND OVER | 33 | 19 | 57.6 | 10 | 2 | 20.0 | 26 | 16 | 61.5 | 26 | 16 | 61.5 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS | 41 | 21 | 51.2 | 5 | 1 | 20.0 | 40 | 20 | 50.0 | 40 | 20 | 50.0 |
| 10 TO 14 YEARS | 10 | 5 | 50.0 | 4 | 1 | 25.0 | 6 | 3 | 50.0 | 6 | 3 | 50.0 |
| 15 YEARS AND OVER | 31 | 16 | 51.6 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 | 34 | 17 | 50.0 | 34 | 17 | 50.0 |

Table F. Employment and marital status of women 16 years old and over, by presence and age of own children and race—March 1978

(Numbers in thousands)

| MARITAL AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS | TOTAL | PRESENCE AND AGE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------|----------------------------------|------------|------------------------|------------|------------------------|------------|------------------------|------------|------------------------|------------|
| | | CHILDREN 0 TO 17 YEARS | | CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS | | CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS | | CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS | | CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS | |
| | | ALL | UNEMPLOYED | ALL | UNEMPLOYED | ALL | UNEMPLOYED | ALL | UNEMPLOYED | ALL | UNEMPLOYED |
| ALL PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Married | 66,337 | 36,410 | 20,573 | 15,910 | 5,162 | 11,749 | 1,562 | 12,462 | 1,187 | 7,056 | 7,056 |
| IN LABOR FORCE | 37,740 | 19,477 | 10,122 | 5,208 | 1,738 | 5,249 | 524 | 5,249 | 2,907 | 2,846 | 2,846 |
| UNEMPLOYED | 4,023 | 2,000 | 1,000 | 510 | 164 | 1,000 | 338 | 1,000 | 500 | 500 | 500 |
| Married, husband present | 47,904 | 25,700 | 14,941 | 13,944 | 4,141 | 9,553 | 1,147 | 10,147 | 7,340 | 6,900 | 6,900 |
| IN LABOR FORCE | 27,289 | 14,320 | 7,029 | 2,302 | 4,448 | 4,140 | 2,602 | 2,602 | 2,058 | 2,058 | 2,058 |
| UNEMPLOYED | 4,740 | 2,380 | 1,100 | 500 | 100 | 1,100 | 300 | 1,100 | 500 | 500 | 500 |
| Married, husband absent | 18,433 | 10,710 | 6,632 | 2,966 | 767 | 2,206 | 415 | 2,206 | 1,207 | 1,156 | 1,156 |
| IN LABOR FORCE | 12,452 | 6,940 | 3,500 | 1,000 | 300 | 1,000 | 200 | 1,000 | 500 | 500 | 500 |
| UNEMPLOYED | 2,281 | 1,170 | 532 | 166 | 46 | 532 | 115 | 532 | 207 | 207 | 207 |
| Divorced | 9,257 | 4,880 | 2,377 | 1,204 | 464 | 1,042 | 600 | 1,042 | 407 | 261 | 261 |
| IN LABOR FORCE | 5,809 | 2,949 | 1,330 | 584 | 207 | 584 | 207 | 584 | 207 | 207 | 207 |
| UNEMPLOYED | 1,428 | 731 | 347 | 120 | 40 | 731 | 200 | 731 | 200 | 200 | 200 |
| Widowed | 10,147 | 5,470 | 2,777 | 1,404 | 289 | 1,000 | 82 | 1,000 | 82 | 82 | 82 |
| IN LABOR FORCE | 2,200 | 1,040 | 500 | 200 | 50 | 1,000 | 50 | 1,000 | 50 | 50 | 50 |
| UNEMPLOYED | 2,100 | 1,000 | 500 | 200 | 50 | 1,000 | 50 | 1,000 | 50 | 50 | 50 |
| Never married | 16,891 | 8,951 | 4,400 | 2,300 | 54 | 240 | 637 | 240 | 370 | 370 | 370 |
| IN LABOR FORCE | 10,122 | 4,746 | 2,300 | 1,000 | 100 | 1,000 | 100 | 1,000 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| UNEMPLOYED | 2,100 | 1,000 | 500 | 200 | 50 | 1,000 | 50 | 1,000 | 50 | 50 | 50 |

Table F. Employment and marital status of women 16 years old and over, by presence and age of own children and race, March 1978—Continued

| MARITAL AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS | PRESENCE AND AGE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------|-----------|----------|---------|-------------------------|---------------|-----------|----------|---------|
| | CHILDREN 17 YEARS AND OVER | | | | | CHILDREN UNDER 17 YEARS | | | | |
| | NONE | | | | | 17 YEARS AND OVER | | | | |
| | TOTAL | NEVER MARRIED | SEPARATED | DIVORCED | WIDOWED | TOTAL | NEVER MARRIED | SEPARATED | DIVORCED | WIDOWED |
| WHITE | | | | | | | | | | |
| ALL WOMEN | 14,772 | 3,126 | 2,424 | 1,477 | 1,745 | 14,772 | 3,126 | 2,424 | 1,477 | 1,745 |
| IN LABOR FORCE | 12,109 | 2,597 | 1,989 | 1,210 | 1,403 | 12,109 | 2,597 | 1,989 | 1,210 | 1,403 |
| EMPLOYED | 11,850 | 2,540 | 1,940 | 1,180 | 1,370 | 11,850 | 2,540 | 1,940 | 1,180 | 1,370 |
| UNEMPLOYED | 259 | 57 | 49 | 30 | 133 | 259 | 57 | 49 | 30 | 133 |
| NOT IN LABOR FORCE | 2,663 | 529 | 435 | 267 | 342 | 2,663 | 529 | 435 | 267 | 342 |
| HOUSEWIVES | 2,663 | 529 | 435 | 267 | 342 | 2,663 | 529 | 435 | 267 | 342 |
| IN LABOR FORCE | 2,014 | 414 | 340 | 207 | 253 | 2,014 | 414 | 340 | 207 | 253 |
| EMPLOYED | 1,989 | 407 | 333 | 201 | 248 | 1,989 | 407 | 333 | 201 | 248 |
| UNEMPLOYED | 25 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 25 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 5 |
| NOT IN LABOR FORCE | 649 | 115 | 95 | 60 | 89 | 649 | 115 | 95 | 60 | 89 |
| HOUSEWIVES | 649 | 115 | 95 | 60 | 89 | 649 | 115 | 95 | 60 | 89 |
| IN LABOR FORCE | 584 | 107 | 87 | 54 | 67 | 584 | 107 | 87 | 54 | 67 |
| EMPLOYED | 579 | 105 | 85 | 52 | 66 | 579 | 105 | 85 | 52 | 66 |
| UNEMPLOYED | 5 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| NOT IN LABOR FORCE | 64 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 22 | 64 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 22 |
| HOUSEWIVES | 64 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 22 | 64 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 22 |
| IN LABOR FORCE | 520 | 99 | 79 | 48 | 55 | 520 | 99 | 79 | 48 | 55 |
| EMPLOYED | 515 | 97 | 77 | 46 | 54 | 515 | 97 | 77 | 46 | 54 |
| UNEMPLOYED | 5 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| NOT IN LABOR FORCE | 149 | 28 | 16 | 12 | 34 | 149 | 28 | 16 | 12 | 34 |
| HOUSEWIVES | 149 | 28 | 16 | 12 | 34 | 149 | 28 | 16 | 12 | 34 |
| IN LABOR FORCE | 134 | 25 | 15 | 10 | 24 | 134 | 25 | 15 | 10 | 24 |
| EMPLOYED | 132 | 24 | 14 | 9 | 23 | 132 | 24 | 14 | 9 | 23 |
| UNEMPLOYED | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| NOT IN LABOR FORCE | 15 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 10 | 15 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 10 |
| HOUSEWIVES | 15 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 10 | 15 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 10 |
| IN LABOR FORCE | 119 | 22 | 14 | 8 | 14 | 119 | 22 | 14 | 8 | 14 |
| EMPLOYED | 117 | 21 | 13 | 7 | 13 | 117 | 21 | 13 | 7 | 13 |
| UNEMPLOYED | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| NOT IN LABOR FORCE | 30 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 16 | 30 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 16 |
| HOUSEWIVES | 30 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 16 | 30 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 16 |
| IN LABOR FORCE | 27 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 12 | 27 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 12 |
| EMPLOYED | 26 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 11 | 26 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 11 |
| UNEMPLOYED | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| NOT IN LABOR FORCE | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 |
| HOUSEWIVES | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 |
| IN LABOR FORCE | 24 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 10 | 24 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 10 |
| EMPLOYED | 23 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 9 | 23 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| UNEMPLOYED | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| NOT IN LABOR FORCE | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 |
| HOUSEWIVES | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 |
| IN LABOR FORCE | 21 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 9 | 21 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| EMPLOYED | 20 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 20 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 8 |
| UNEMPLOYED | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| NOT IN LABOR FORCE | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| HOUSEWIVES | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| IN LABOR FORCE | 19 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 19 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 8 |
| EMPLOYED | 18 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 18 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 7 |
| UNEMPLOYED | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| NOT IN LABOR FORCE | 9 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 |
| HOUSEWIVES | 9 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 |
| IN LABOR FORCE | 8 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| EMPLOYED | 7 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| UNEMPLOYED | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| NOT IN LABOR FORCE | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| HOUSEWIVES | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| IN LABOR FORCE | 7 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| EMPLOYED | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| UNEMPLOYED | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| NOT IN LABOR FORCE | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| HOUSEWIVES | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| IN LABOR FORCE | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| EMPLOYED | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| UNEMPLOYED | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| NOT IN LABOR FORCE | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| HOUSEWIVES | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| IN LABOR FORCE | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| EMPLOYED | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| UNEMPLOYED | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| NOT IN LABOR FORCE | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| HOUSEWIVES | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| IN LABOR FORCE | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| EMPLOYED | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| UNEMPLOYED | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| NOT IN LABOR FORCE | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| HOUSEWIVES | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| IN LABOR FORCE | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| EMPLOYED | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| UNEMPLOYED | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| NOT IN LABOR FORCE | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| HOUSEWIVES | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| IN LABOR FORCE | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| EMPLOYED | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| UNEMPLOYED | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| NOT IN LABOR FORCE | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| HOUSEWIVES | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| IN LABOR FORCE | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| EMPLOYED | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| UNEMPLOYED | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| NOT IN LABOR FORCE | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HOUSEWIVES | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Table F. Employment and marital status of women 16 years old and over, by presence and age of own children and race, March 1978—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

| MARITAL AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS | TOTAL | PRESENCE AND AGE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--------|----------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------|------------------------|---------------|--------------|
| | | NO OWN CHILDREN | WITH CHILDREN | | CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS | | CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS | | UNDETERMINED |
| | | | UNDER 18 | 18 YEARS AND OVER | TOTAL | UNDER 5 YEARS | 5 TO 17 YEARS | UNDER 5 YEARS | |
| BLACK | | | | | | | | | |
| EVER MARRIED, TOTAL | 52,700 | 12,100 | 12,076 | 12,076 | 12,076 | 12,076 | 12,076 | 12,076 | 12,076 |
| IN LABOR FORCE | 27,128 | 12,126 | 12,091 | 12,091 | 12,091 | 12,091 | 12,091 | 12,091 | 12,091 |
| LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE | 51.5 | 42.3 | 64.2 | 64.2 | 64.2 | 64.2 | 64.2 | 64.2 | 64.2 |
| MARRIED, HUSBAND PRESENT | 22,374 | 12,704 | 12,474 | 12,474 | 12,474 | 12,474 | 12,474 | 12,474 | 12,474 |
| IN LABOR FORCE | 12,468 | 6,444 | 12,441 | 12,441 | 12,441 | 12,441 | 12,441 | 12,441 | 12,441 |
| LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE | 55.7 | 47.6 | 55.2 | 55.2 | 55.2 | 55.2 | 55.2 | 55.2 | 55.2 |
| EMPLOYED | 12,462 | 6,440 | 12,427 | 12,427 | 12,427 | 12,427 | 12,427 | 12,427 | 12,427 |
| FULL TIME | 12,462 | 6,440 | 12,427 | 12,427 | 12,427 | 12,427 | 12,427 | 12,427 | 12,427 |
| PART TIME | 12,462 | 6,440 | 12,427 | 12,427 | 12,427 | 12,427 | 12,427 | 12,427 | 12,427 |
| UNEMPLOYED | 154 | 139 | 149 | 149 | 149 | 149 | 149 | 149 | 149 |
| UNEMPLOYMENT RATE | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| MARRIED, HUSBAND ABSENT | 12,054 | 467 | 419 | 419 | 419 | 419 | 419 | 419 | 419 |
| IN LABOR FORCE | 490 | 236 | 367 | 367 | 367 | 367 | 367 | 367 | 367 |
| LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE | 40.7 | 50.7 | 50.7 | 50.7 | 50.7 | 50.7 | 50.7 | 50.7 | 50.7 |
| EMPLOYED | 490 | 236 | 367 | 367 | 367 | 367 | 367 | 367 | 367 |
| FULL TIME | 490 | 236 | 367 | 367 | 367 | 367 | 367 | 367 | 367 |
| PART TIME | 490 | 236 | 367 | 367 | 367 | 367 | 367 | 367 | 367 |
| UNEMPLOYED | 59 | 34 | 52 | 52 | 52 | 52 | 52 | 52 | 52 |
| UNEMPLOYMENT RATE | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| NEVER MARRIED | 764 | 381 | 424 | 424 | 424 | 424 | 424 | 424 | 424 |
| IN LABOR FORCE | 277 | 249 | 288 | 288 | 288 | 288 | 288 | 288 | 288 |
| LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE | 36.3 | 62.6 | 69.7 | 69.7 | 69.7 | 69.7 | 69.7 | 69.7 | 69.7 |
| EMPLOYED | 277 | 249 | 288 | 288 | 288 | 288 | 288 | 288 | 288 |
| FULL TIME | 277 | 249 | 288 | 288 | 288 | 288 | 288 | 288 | 288 |
| PART TIME | 277 | 249 | 288 | 288 | 288 | 288 | 288 | 288 | 288 |
| UNEMPLOYED | 64 | 41 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 |
| UNEMPLOYMENT RATE | 8.4 | 16.3 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.4 |
| WIDOWED | 12,156 | 696 | 167 | 132 | 132 | 132 | 132 | 132 | 132 |
| IN LABOR FORCE | 2,177 | 241 | 97 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 80 |
| LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE | 17.9 | 34.5 | 57.5 | 60.6 | 60.6 | 60.6 | 60.6 | 60.6 | 60.6 |
| EMPLOYED | 2,177 | 241 | 97 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 80 |
| FULL TIME | 2,177 | 241 | 97 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 80 |
| PART TIME | 2,177 | 241 | 97 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 80 |
| UNEMPLOYED | 117 | 105 | 21 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 |
| UNEMPLOYMENT RATE | 5.3 | 16.2 | 21.7 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 9.1 |
| NEVER MARRIED | 2,442 | 2,222 | 425 | 204 | 204 | 204 | 204 | 204 | 204 |
| IN LABOR FORCE | 1,468 | 1,435 | 134 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE | 60.1 | 64.6 | 31.5 | 49.0 | 49.0 | 49.0 | 49.0 | 49.0 | 49.0 |
| EMPLOYED | 1,468 | 1,435 | 134 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| FULL TIME | 1,468 | 1,435 | 134 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| PART TIME | 1,468 | 1,435 | 134 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| UNEMPLOYED | 974 | 787 | 291 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 104 |
| UNEMPLOYMENT RATE | 40.3 | 35.4 | 73.5 | 51.0 | 51.0 | 51.0 | 51.0 | 51.0 | 51.0 |

1. Excludes women who are under 16 years of age during the survey week.
 2. Excludes women who are not in the labor force during the survey week.
 3. Excludes women who are not in the labor force during the survey week.

4. Excludes women who are not in the labor force during the survey week.
 5. Excludes women who are not in the labor force during the survey week.
 6. Excludes women who are not in the labor force during the survey week.

Table G. Labor force status of married women, husband present, 16 years old and over, by income of husband in 1977, age of wife, and presence and age of own children, March 1978

| WIFE'S LABOR FORCE STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | TOTAL | INCOME OF HUSBAND | | | | | | | | | | | WIFE'S AGE | TOTAL |
|--|--------|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------|--------|
| | | \$4,000 | \$4,000 | \$4,000 | \$4,000 | \$4,000 | \$4,000 | \$4,000 | \$4,000 | \$4,000 | \$4,000 | \$4,000 | | |
| WIFE IN LABOR FORCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 YEARS AND UNDER | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 |
| 16-17 YEARS | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 |
| 18-19 YEARS | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 |
| 20-24 YEARS | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 |
| 25 YEARS AND OVER | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 |
| WIFE NOT IN LABOR FORCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 YEARS AND UNDER | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 |
| 16-17 YEARS | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 |
| 18-19 YEARS | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 |
| 20-24 YEARS | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 |
| 25 YEARS AND OVER | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 | 12,167 |

Table G. Labor force status of married women, husband present, 16 years old and over, by income of husband in 1977; age of wife, and presence and age of own children, March 1978—Continued

| AGE OF WIFE AND PRESENCE AND AGE OF OWN CHILDREN | INCOME OF HUSBAND | | | | | | | | | | | | TOTAL | PERCENT |
|--|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--------|---------|
| | TOTAL | \$3,000 | \$4,000 | \$5,000 | \$6,000 | \$7,000 | \$8,000 | \$9,000 | \$10,000 | \$11,000 | \$12,000 | \$13,000 | | |
| WIFE NOT IN LABOR FORCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL 16 YEARS AND OVER | 12,777 | 12,777 | 12,777 | 12,777 | 12,777 | 12,777 | 12,777 | 12,777 | 12,777 | 12,777 | 12,777 | 12,777 | 12,777 | 12,777 |
| 16 TO 19 YEARS | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 |
| 20 TO 24 YEARS | 2,277 | 2,277 | 2,277 | 2,277 | 2,277 | 2,277 | 2,277 | 2,277 | 2,277 | 2,277 | 2,277 | 2,277 | 2,277 | 2,277 |
| 25 TO 29 YEARS | 3,277 | 3,277 | 3,277 | 3,277 | 3,277 | 3,277 | 3,277 | 3,277 | 3,277 | 3,277 | 3,277 | 3,277 | 3,277 | 3,277 |
| 30 TO 34 YEARS | 4,277 | 4,277 | 4,277 | 4,277 | 4,277 | 4,277 | 4,277 | 4,277 | 4,277 | 4,277 | 4,277 | 4,277 | 4,277 | 4,277 |
| 35 TO 39 YEARS | 5,277 | 5,277 | 5,277 | 5,277 | 5,277 | 5,277 | 5,277 | 5,277 | 5,277 | 5,277 | 5,277 | 5,277 | 5,277 | 5,277 |
| 40 YEARS AND OVER | 6,277 | 6,277 | 6,277 | 6,277 | 6,277 | 6,277 | 6,277 | 6,277 | 6,277 | 6,277 | 6,277 | 6,277 | 6,277 | 6,277 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS, TOTAL | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 |
| 16 TO 19 YEARS | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 |
| 20 TO 24 YEARS | 2,277 | 2,277 | 2,277 | 2,277 | 2,277 | 2,277 | 2,277 | 2,277 | 2,277 | 2,277 | 2,277 | 2,277 | 2,277 | 2,277 |
| 25 TO 29 YEARS | 3,277 | 3,277 | 3,277 | 3,277 | 3,277 | 3,277 | 3,277 | 3,277 | 3,277 | 3,277 | 3,277 | 3,277 | 3,277 | 3,277 |
| 30 TO 34 YEARS | 4,277 | 4,277 | 4,277 | 4,277 | 4,277 | 4,277 | 4,277 | 4,277 | 4,277 | 4,277 | 4,277 | 4,277 | 4,277 | 4,277 |
| 35 TO 39 YEARS | 5,277 | 5,277 | 5,277 | 5,277 | 5,277 | 5,277 | 5,277 | 5,277 | 5,277 | 5,277 | 5,277 | 5,277 | 5,277 | 5,277 |
| 40 YEARS AND OVER | 6,277 | 6,277 | 6,277 | 6,277 | 6,277 | 6,277 | 6,277 | 6,277 | 6,277 | 6,277 | 6,277 | 6,277 | 6,277 | 6,277 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN 18 YEARS AND OVER | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 |
| 16 TO 19 YEARS | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 |
| 20 TO 24 YEARS | 2,277 | 2,277 | 2,277 | 2,277 | 2,277 | 2,277 | 2,277 | 2,277 | 2,277 | 2,277 | 2,277 | 2,277 | 2,277 | 2,277 |
| 25 TO 29 YEARS | 3,277 | 3,277 | 3,277 | 3,277 | 3,277 | 3,277 | 3,277 | 3,277 | 3,277 | 3,277 | 3,277 | 3,277 | 3,277 | 3,277 |
| 30 TO 34 YEARS | 4,277 | 4,277 | 4,277 | 4,277 | 4,277 | 4,277 | 4,277 | 4,277 | 4,277 | 4,277 | 4,277 | 4,277 | 4,277 | 4,277 |
| 35 TO 39 YEARS | 5,277 | 5,277 | 5,277 | 5,277 | 5,277 | 5,277 | 5,277 | 5,277 | 5,277 | 5,277 | 5,277 | 5,277 | 5,277 | 5,277 |
| 40 YEARS AND OVER | 6,277 | 6,277 | 6,277 | 6,277 | 6,277 | 6,277 | 6,277 | 6,277 | 6,277 | 6,277 | 6,277 | 6,277 | 6,277 | 6,277 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN 18 YEARS AND OVER | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 |
| 16 TO 19 YEARS | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 |
| 20 TO 24 YEARS | 2,277 | 2,277 | 2,277 | 2,277 | 2,277 | 2,277 | 2,277 | 2,277 | 2,277 | 2,277 | 2,277 | 2,277 | 2,277 | 2,277 |
| 25 TO 29 YEARS | 3,277 | 3,277 | 3,277 | 3,277 | 3,277 | 3,277 | 3,277 | 3,277 | 3,277 | 3,277 | 3,277 | 3,277 | 3,277 | 3,277 |
| 30 TO 34 YEARS | 4,277 | 4,277 | 4,277 | 4,277 | 4,277 | 4,277 | 4,277 | 4,277 | 4,277 | 4,277 | 4,277 | 4,277 | 4,277 | 4,277 |
| 35 TO 39 YEARS | 5,277 | 5,277 | 5,277 | 5,277 | 5,277 | 5,277 | 5,277 | 5,277 | 5,277 | 5,277 | 5,277 | 5,277 | 5,277 | 5,277 |
| 40 YEARS AND OVER | 6,277 | 6,277 | 6,277 | 6,277 | 6,277 | 6,277 | 6,277 | 6,277 | 6,277 | 6,277 | 6,277 | 6,277 | 6,277 | 6,277 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN 18 YEARS AND OVER | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 |
| 16 TO 19 YEARS | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 |
| 20 TO 24 YEARS | 2,277 | 2,277 | 2,277 | 2,277 | 2,277 | 2,277 | 2,277 | 2,277 | 2,277 | 2,277 | 2,277 | 2,277 | 2,277 | 2,277 |
| 25 TO 29 YEARS | 3,277 | 3,277 | 3,277 | 3,277 | 3,277 | 3,277 | 3,277 | 3,277 | 3,277 | 3,277 | 3,277 | 3,277 | 3,277 | 3,277 |
| 30 TO 34 YEARS | 4,277 | 4,277 | 4,277 | 4,277 | 4,277 | 4,277 | 4,277 | 4,277 | 4,277 | 4,277 | 4,277 | 4,277 | 4,277 | 4,277 |
| 35 TO 39 YEARS | 5,277 | 5,277 | 5,277 | 5,277 | 5,277 | 5,277 | 5,277 | 5,277 | 5,277 | 5,277 | 5,277 | 5,277 | 5,277 | 5,277 |
| 40 YEARS AND OVER | 6,277 | 6,277 | 6,277 | 6,277 | 6,277 | 6,277 | 6,277 | 6,277 | 6,277 | 6,277 | 6,277 | 6,277 | 6,277 | 6,277 |

Table G. Labor force status of married women, husband present, 16 years old and over, by income of husband in 1977, age of wife, and presence and age of own children, March 1978—Continued

[illegible]

There are 4 and 5 more of

Median or rate = 100 mg; 95% CI = 80-120 mg

Table H. Labor force status of married women, husband present, 16 years old and over, by income of husband in 1977, years of school completed, and presence and age of own children, March 1978

NUMBERS IN THOUSANDS

| PRESENCE AND AGE OF OWN CHILDREN
AND HUSBAND'S INCOME | TOTAL | YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | MIDDLE
MEDIAN
AGE |
|--|--------|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------------|
| | | 11
YEARS | 12
YEARS | 13
YEARS | 14
YEARS | |
| ALL INCOME CLASSES | | | | | | |
| TOTAL 16 YEARS AND OVER | 22,789 | 9,588 | 22,024 | 26,044 | 21,267 | 12,233 |
| NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS | 11,937 | 5,140 | 12,040 | 16,040 | 12,040 | 6,040 |
| WIFE UNDER 18 YEARS | 3,870 | 1,728 | 1,728 | 1,728 | 1,728 | 1,728 |
| WIFE 18 TO 24 YEARS | 970 | 450 | 450 | 450 | 450 | 450 |
| WIFE 25 YEARS AND OVER | 6,770 | 2,962 | 6,862 | 7,862 | 9,862 | 5,862 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS, TOTAL | 12,499 | 5,448 | 10,004 | 10,004 | 9,227 | 6,193 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY | 7,820 | 3,390 | 7,820 | 7,820 | 7,820 | 7,820 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS | 4,679 | 2,058 | 2,184 | 2,184 | 1,407 | 2,373 |
| INCOME OF HUSBAND | | | | | | |
| UNDER \$1,000 | 1,187 | 407 | 407 | 407 | 407 | 407 |
| NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS | 711 | 251 | 251 | 251 | 251 | 251 |
| WIFE UNDER 18 YEARS | 240 | 81 | 81 | 81 | 81 | 81 |
| WIFE 18 TO 24 YEARS | 80 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 |
| WIFE 25 YEARS AND OVER | 491 | 143 | 143 | 143 | 143 | 143 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS, TOTAL | 470 | 159 | 159 | 159 | 159 | 159 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY | 311 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS | 159 | 51 | 51 | 51 | 51 | 51 |
| \$1,000 TO \$1,999 | 12,201 | 485 | 824 | 136 | 81 | 34 |
| NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS | 783 | 285 | 703 | 80 | 42 | 26 |
| WIFE UNDER 18 YEARS | 218 | 77 | 84 | 31 | 12 | 12 |
| WIFE 18 TO 24 YEARS | 80 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 |
| WIFE 25 YEARS AND OVER | 565 | 181 | 593 | 22 | 3 | 3 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS, TOTAL | 711 | 251 | 703 | 34 | 19 | 19 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY | 511 | 181 | 593 | 34 | 19 | 19 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS | 199 | 70 | 110 | 20 | 3 | 3 |
| \$2,000 TO \$2,999 | 12,032 | 530 | 747 | 224 | 84 | 40 |
| NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS | 914 | 269 | 419 | 147 | 52 | 24 |
| WIFE UNDER 18 YEARS | 303 | 81 | 103 | 40 | 14 | 14 |
| WIFE 18 TO 24 YEARS | 80 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 |
| WIFE 25 YEARS AND OVER | 531 | 161 | 389 | 74 | 11 | 11 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS, TOTAL | 711 | 251 | 419 | 44 | 19 | 19 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY | 511 | 181 | 389 | 44 | 19 | 19 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS | 199 | 70 | 130 | 10 | 4 | 4 |
| \$3,000 TO \$3,999 | 7,084 | 907 | 1,455 | 416 | 220 | 91 |
| NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS | 4,496 | 784 | 738 | 214 | 124 | 54 |
| WIFE UNDER 18 YEARS | 1,407 | 407 | 398 | 100 | 61 | 33 |
| WIFE 18 TO 24 YEARS | 114 | 48 | 48 | 48 | 48 | 48 |
| WIFE 25 YEARS AND OVER | 742 | 267 | 300 | 66 | 16 | 16 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS, TOTAL | 1,592 | 442 | 717 | 174 | 84 | 37 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY | 767 | 209 | 344 | 77 | 34 | 20 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS | 824 | 234 | 373 | 97 | 50 | 27 |
| \$4,000 TO \$4,999 | 3,904 | 874 | 1,404 | 604 | 214 | 126 |
| NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS | 1,701 | 352 | 819 | 267 | 164 | 74 |
| WIFE UNDER 18 YEARS | 740 | 161 | 344 | 154 | 114 | 45 |
| WIFE 18 TO 24 YEARS | 104 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 |
| WIFE 25 YEARS AND OVER | 857 | 247 | 431 | 68 | 16 | 16 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS, TOTAL | 2,203 | 522 | 1,214 | 334 | 144 | 57 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY | 1,240 | 334 | 853 | 154 | 62 | 30 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS | 963 | 188 | 441 | 180 | 84 | 27 |
| \$5,000 TO \$5,999 | 2,221 | 184 | 1,224 | 344 | 179 | 100 |
| NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS | 911 | 150 | 401 | 124 | 80 | 42 |
| WIFE UNDER 18 YEARS | 384 | 74 | 109 | 74 | 44 | 33 |
| WIFE 18 TO 24 YEARS | 70 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 |
| WIFE 25 YEARS AND OVER | 457 | 106 | 264 | 46 | 12 | 12 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS, TOTAL | 1,230 | 234 | 702 | 214 | 99 | 44 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY | 701 | 150 | 433 | 104 | 40 | 23 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS | 529 | 84 | 269 | 110 | 59 | 21 |
| \$6,000 TO \$6,999 | 4,872 | 699 | 2,559 | 814 | 414 | 254 |
| NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS | 1,984 | 305 | 964 | 306 | 240 | 119 |
| WIFE UNDER 18 YEARS | 651 | 104 | 334 | 150 | 170 | 94 |
| WIFE 18 TO 24 YEARS | 227 | 47 | 124 | 24 | 12 | 14 |
| WIFE 25 YEARS AND OVER | 1,106 | 234 | 606 | 132 | 59 | 18 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS, TOTAL | 2,884 | 394 | 1,262 | 457 | 274 | 144 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY | 1,944 | 309 | 1,210 | 247 | 164 | 72 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS | 940 | 84 | 452 | 209 | 124 | 73 |

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

Table H. Labor force status of married women, husband present, 16 years old and over, by income of husband in 1977, years of school completed, and presence and age of own children, March 1978—Continued

| MARIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER | | TOTAL | | YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | MORE THAN 12 YEARS | | MEDIAN | |
|--|--|--------|--------|---------------------------|----------|----------|----------|--------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| | | | | 12 YEARS | 13 YEARS | 14 YEARS | 15 YEARS | 16 YEARS | 17 YEARS | 18 YEARS | 19 YEARS |
| ALL PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| INCOME OF HUSBAND | | | | | | | | | | | |
| \$0 TO \$9,999 | | 22,417 | 339 | 1,204 | 245 | 711 | 1,233 | 1,233 | 1,233 | 1,233 | 1,233 |
| WOMEN UNDER 18 YEARS | | 901 | 74 | 258 | 141 | 113 | 64 | 64 | 64 | 64 | 64 |
| WOMEN 18 TO 24 YEARS | | 2,229 | 14 | 97 | 47 | 11 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 |
| WOMEN 25 TO 34 YEARS | | 1,201 | 27 | 134 | 21 | 77 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| WOMEN 35 YEARS AND OVER | | 806 | 36 | 321 | 15 | 46 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 |
| WOMEN WITH CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS, TOTAL | | 12,014 | 100 | 757 | 244 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 104 |
| WOMEN WITH CHILDREN 18 TO 24 YEARS ONLY | | 1,214 | 119 | 324 | 100 | 110 | 61 | 61 | 61 | 61 | 61 |
| WOMEN WITH CHILDREN 25 TO 34 YEARS ONLY | | 397 | 37 | 114 | 44 | 70 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 |
| WOMEN WITH CHILDREN 35 YEARS AND OVER ONLY | | 100 | 10 | 34 | 14 | 24 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| \$10,000 TO \$14,999 | | 19,455 | 121 | 467 | 347 | 244 | 147 | 147 | 147 | 147 | 147 |
| WOMEN UNDER 18 YEARS | | 609 | 60 | 204 | 147 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 |
| WOMEN 18 TO 24 YEARS | | 1,115 | 11 | 70 | 31 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 |
| WOMEN 25 TO 34 YEARS | | 704 | 16 | 134 | 21 | 77 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| WOMEN 35 YEARS AND OVER | | 410 | 43 | 177 | 67 | 44 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 |
| WOMEN WITH CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS, TOTAL | | 8,077 | 67 | 723 | 267 | 244 | 147 | 147 | 147 | 147 | 147 |
| WOMEN WITH CHILDREN 18 TO 24 YEARS ONLY | | 884 | 67 | 266 | 107 | 121 | 61 | 61 | 61 | 61 | 61 |
| WOMEN WITH CHILDREN 25 TO 34 YEARS ONLY | | 167 | 10 | 74 | 21 | 42 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| WOMEN WITH CHILDREN 35 YEARS AND OVER ONLY | | 100 | 10 | 34 | 14 | 24 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| \$15,000 TO \$19,999 | | 5,071 | 31 | 168 | 101 | 114 | 114 | 114 | 114 | 114 | 114 |
| WOMEN UNDER 18 YEARS | | 721 | 17 | 74 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 |
| WOMEN 18 TO 24 YEARS | | 34 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| WOMEN 25 TO 34 YEARS | | 197 | 14 | 10 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| WOMEN 35 YEARS AND OVER | | 299 | 16 | 85 | 37 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 |
| WOMEN WITH CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS, TOTAL | | 2,026 | 14 | 107 | 64 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 76 |
| WOMEN WITH CHILDREN 18 TO 24 YEARS ONLY | | 254 | 14 | 74 | 21 | 44 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 |
| WOMEN WITH CHILDREN 25 TO 34 YEARS ONLY | | 44 | 4 | 14 | 7 | 14 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| WOMEN WITH CHILDREN 35 YEARS AND OVER ONLY | | 100 | 10 | 34 | 14 | 24 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| \$20,000 AND OVER | | 2,464 | 14 | 73 | 47 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 |
| WOMEN UNDER 18 YEARS | | 110 | 4 | 24 | 11 | 24 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| WOMEN 18 TO 24 YEARS | | 8 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| WOMEN 25 TO 34 YEARS | | 21 | 1 | 14 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| WOMEN 35 YEARS AND OVER | | 64 | 1 | 24 | 11 | 14 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| WOMEN WITH CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS, TOTAL | | 130 | 6 | 34 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 |
| WOMEN WITH CHILDREN 18 TO 24 YEARS ONLY | | 10 | 1 | 14 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| WOMEN WITH CHILDREN 25 TO 34 YEARS ONLY | | 14 | 1 | 14 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| WOMEN WITH CHILDREN 35 YEARS AND OVER ONLY | | 100 | 10 | 34 | 14 | 24 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| MEDIAN INCOME (DOLLARS) | | 17,200 | 10,034 | 17,414 | 14,441 | 14,774 | 14,774 | 14,774 | 14,774 | 14,774 | 14,774 |
| WOMEN UNDER 18 YEARS | | 17,200 | 9,080 | 17,414 | 14,441 | 14,774 | 14,774 | 14,774 | 14,774 | 14,774 | 14,774 |
| WOMEN 18 TO 24 YEARS | | 17,200 | 8,264 | 17,414 | 14,441 | 14,774 | 14,774 | 14,774 | 14,774 | 14,774 | 14,774 |
| WOMEN 25 TO 34 YEARS | | 17,200 | 10,031 | 17,414 | 14,441 | 14,774 | 14,774 | 14,774 | 14,774 | 14,774 | 14,774 |
| WOMEN 35 YEARS AND OVER | | 17,200 | 9,004 | 17,414 | 14,441 | 14,774 | 14,774 | 14,774 | 14,774 | 14,774 | 14,774 |
| WOMEN WITH CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS, TOTAL | | 17,200 | 10,000 | 17,414 | 14,441 | 14,774 | 14,774 | 14,774 | 14,774 | 14,774 | 14,774 |
| WOMEN WITH CHILDREN 18 TO 24 YEARS ONLY | | 17,200 | 10,000 | 17,414 | 14,441 | 14,774 | 14,774 | 14,774 | 14,774 | 14,774 | 14,774 |
| WOMEN WITH CHILDREN 25 TO 34 YEARS ONLY | | 17,200 | 10,000 | 17,414 | 14,441 | 14,774 | 14,774 | 14,774 | 14,774 | 14,774 | 14,774 |
| WOMEN WITH CHILDREN 35 YEARS AND OVER ONLY | | 17,200 | 9,950 | 17,414 | 14,441 | 14,774 | 14,774 | 14,774 | 14,774 | 14,774 | 14,774 |

Table H. Labor force status of married women, husband present, 16 years old and over, by income of husband in 1977, years of school completed, and presence and age of own children, March 1978—Continued

| WIFE'S SEX AND AGE, OWN CHILDREN
AND HUSBAND'S INCOME | TOTAL | WIFE NOT IN LABOR FORCE
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | MORE
THAN 16
YEARS | MEDIAN
YEARS |
|--|--------|--|-------------|----------------------|-------------|--------------------------|-----------------|
| | | 6 TO
11
YEARS | 12
YEARS | 13 TO
15
YEARS | 16
YEARS | | |
| ALL PERSONS | | | | | | | |
| INCOME OF HUSBAND | | | | | | | |
| \$0 TO \$9,999 | 2,732 | 494 | 1,243 | 420 | 575 | 41 | 12.1 |
| NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS | 99 | 221 | 490 | 154 | 77 | 23 | 12.5 |
| WIFE UNDER 35 YEARS | 64 | 13 | 27 | 24 | 7 | 7 | 12.1 |
| WIFE 35 TO 44 YEARS | 83 | 23 | 38 | 14 | 4 | 14 | 12.4 |
| WIFE 45 YEARS AND OVER | 113 | 195 | 428 | 117 | 67 | 10 | 12.3 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS, TOTAL | 1,776 | 273 | 949 | 265 | 133 | 60 | 12.5 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY | 932 | 186 | 422 | 141 | 44 | 17 | 12.4 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS | 845 | 87 | 424 | 124 | 133 | 43 | 12.6 |
| \$10,000 TO \$14,999 | 2,039 | 280 | 961 | 475 | 284 | 47 | 12.8 |
| NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS | 772 | 159 | 347 | 172 | 74 | 26 | 12.7 |
| WIFE UNDER 35 YEARS | 38 | 3 | 15 | 17 | 4 | 3 | 12.1 |
| WIFE 35 TO 44 YEARS | 40 | 7 | 20 | 19 | 12 | 1 | 12.1 |
| WIFE 45 YEARS AND OVER | 696 | 149 | 311 | 151 | 71 | 14 | 12.6 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS, TOTAL | 1,267 | 121 | 545 | 304 | 176 | 47 | 12.9 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY | 747 | 94 | 404 | 156 | 79 | 19 | 12.7 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS | 514 | 26 | 212 | 148 | 96 | 28 | 12.4 |
| \$15,000 TO \$19,999 | 818 | 54 | 322 | 232 | 190 | 70 | 13.4 |
| NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS | 357 | 34 | 166 | 90 | 54 | 14 | 12.7 |
| WIFE UNDER 35 YEARS | 14 | 1 | 4 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 12.1 |
| WIFE 35 TO 44 YEARS | 26 | 5 | 14 | 4 | 4 | 14 | 12.4 |
| WIFE 45 YEARS AND OVER | 314 | 24 | 138 | 83 | 59 | 17 | 12.9 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS, TOTAL | 461 | 20 | 166 | 143 | 80 | 22 | 13.3 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY | 294 | 12 | 114 | 100 | 41 | 27 | 13.3 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS | 164 | 4 | 52 | 43 | 39 | 45 | 14.0 |
| \$20,000 AND OVER | 652 | 33 | 216 | 104 | 165 | 40 | 14.2 |
| NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS | 281 | 14 | 100 | 82 | 72 | 4 | 13.4 |
| WIFE UNDER 35 YEARS | 9 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 12.1 |
| WIFE 35 TO 44 YEARS | 14 | 1 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 12.4 |
| WIFE 45 YEARS AND OVER | 258 | 12 | 92 | 75 | 59 | 6 | 13.3 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS, TOTAL | 371 | 14 | 116 | 116 | 64 | 31 | 14.4 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY | 268 | 12 | 90 | 62 | 67 | 18 | 14.2 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS | 102 | 2 | 26 | 54 | 26 | 13 | 15.0 |
| MEDIAN INCOME (DOLLARS) | 17,771 | 7,970 | 14,463 | 17,902 | 19,914 | 19,474 | ... |
| NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS | 9,379 | 6,599 | 12,142 | 14,854 | 16,616 | 13,163 | ... |
| WIFE UNDER 35 YEARS | 10,415 | 7,839 | 11,140 | 12,074 | 12,712 | ... | ... |
| WIFE 35 TO 44 YEARS | 14,085 | 11,580 | 17,542 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| WIFE 45 YEARS AND OVER | 8,432 | 5,422 | 17,044 | 15,265 | 16,220 | 11,364 | ... |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS, TOTAL | 15,763 | 11,043 | 14,172 | 19,289 | 21,364 | 23,045 | ... |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY | 17,214 | 12,642 | 17,925 | 22,766 | 25,814 | 30,579 | ... |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS | 14,554 | 9,454 | 14,760 | 17,341 | 19,387 | 21,625 | ... |

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis.

Table H. Labor force status of married women, husband present, 18 years old and over, by income of husband in 1977, years of school completed, and presence and age of own children March 1978 - Continued

| PRESENCE AND AGE OF OWN CHILDREN
AND HUSBAND'S INCOME | LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE,
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY WIFE | | | | | |
|--|--|------------|-------------|----------------------|-------------|--------------------------|
| | TOTAL | 5
YEARS | 12
YEARS | 13 TO
15
YEARS | 16
YEARS | MORE
THAN 16
YEARS |
| ALL PERSONS | | | | | | |
| ALL INCOME CLASSES | | | | | | |
| WIFE 18 YEARS AND OVER | 47.6 | 33.8 | 51.1 | 52.9 | 57.4 | 70.4 |
| NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS | 44.7 | 29.8 | 51.4 | 53.8 | 61.4 | 72.0 |
| WIFE UNDER 18 YEARS | 78.7 | 59.6 | 74.2 | 80.4 | 89.4 | 91.7 |
| WIFE 18 TO 24 YEARS | 76.0 | 58.3 | 74.7 | 78.9 | 84.4 | 87.4 |
| WIFE 25 YEARS AND OVER | 33.9 | 23.0 | 41.8 | 36.9 | 37.7 | 56.2 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS, TOTAL | 40.0 | 28.4 | 52.9 | 54.3 | 54.2 | 67.4 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY | 57.2 | 34.3 | 58.8 | 54.0 | 61.1 | 77.0 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS | 41.0 | 24.1 | 49.4 | 44.0 | 49.8 | 57.5 |
| INCOME OF HUSBAND | | | | | | |
| UNDER \$3,000 | 42.1 | 27.5 | 52.0 | 53.8 | 58.1 | |
| NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS | 38.3 | 24.3 | 50.4 | 42.0 | 72.3 | |
| WIFE UNDER 18 YEARS | 70.0 | | 74.3 | | | |
| WIFE 18 TO 24 YEARS | | | | | | |
| WIFE 25 YEARS AND OVER | 29.5 | 21.0 | 43.0 | | | |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS, TOTAL | 49.2 | 30.1 | 54.0 | 55.0 | | |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY | 49.7 | 30.2 | | | | |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS | 17.0 | 22.4 | 41.8 | | | |
| \$3,000 TO \$4,999 | 34.2 | 23.1 | 45.8 | 52.4 | 58.4 | |
| NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS | 28.0 | 17.6 | 46.1 | 47.4 | 51.8 | |
| WIFE UNDER 18 YEARS | 70.3 | | 77.5 | | | |
| WIFE 18 TO 24 YEARS | | | | | | |
| WIFE 25 YEARS AND OVER | 21.4 | 15.4 | 34.7 | 28.0 | | |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS, TOTAL | 50.8 | 41.0 | 55.0 | 57.9 | | |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY | 55.0 | 47.9 | 62.0 | | | |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS | 44.4 | 32.4 | 44.5 | | | |
| \$5,000 TO \$6,999 | 40.1 | 28.8 | 49.4 | 53.3 | 48.0 | 53.1 |
| NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS | 34.4 | 21.2 | 44.2 | 41.0 | 43.7 | |
| WIFE UNDER 18 YEARS | 73.7 | | 74.8 | 78.8 | | |
| WIFE 18 TO 24 YEARS | 67.5 | | | | | |
| WIFE 25 YEARS AND OVER | 24.1 | 19.8 | 33.0 | 28.0 | | |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS, TOTAL | 50.6 | 42.9 | 54.1 | 55.3 | | |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY | 58.0 | 46.7 | 65.4 | | | |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS | 45.0 | 35.8 | 49.0 | 52.7 | | |
| \$7,000 TO \$8,999 | 49.3 | 37.0 | 54.7 | 57.9 | 64.0 | 65.0 |
| NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS | 44.5 | 24.2 | 52.9 | 57.6 | 60.1 | 59.0 |
| WIFE UNDER 18 YEARS | 70.2 | 43.9 | 80.0 | 81.1 | 84.1 | |
| WIFE 18 TO 24 YEARS | 70.2 | | | | | |
| WIFE 25 YEARS AND OVER | 31.2 | 24.1 | 39.1 | 32.9 | 33.5 | |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS, TOTAL | 54.0 | 48.4 | 58.8 | 58.2 | 75.0 | |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY | 61.5 | 56.6 | 63.9 | 66.7 | | |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS | 49.0 | 41.0 | 51.4 | 53.9 | 77.0 | |
| \$9,000 TO \$12,999 | 55.5 | 44.1 | 54.0 | 63.8 | 71.2 | 74.4 |
| NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS | 54.1 | 38.1 | 57.5 | 60.8 | 73.6 | 81.9 |
| WIFE UNDER 18 YEARS | 81.0 | | 80.8 | 80.2 | 92.0 | |
| WIFE 18 TO 24 YEARS | 67.0 | | | | | |
| WIFE 25 YEARS AND OVER | 40.7 | 35.1 | 45.3 | 38.0 | 34.4 | |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS, TOTAL | 56.7 | 49.4 | 58.4 | 66.4 | 68.5 | 65.7 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY | 64.6 | 64.9 | 65.0 | 75.8 | 77.7 | |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS | 49.1 | 42.1 | 44.0 | 56.8 | 65.1 | |
| \$13,000 TO \$14,999 | 55.0 | 40.4 | 57.3 | 62.3 | 61.4 | 70.8 |
| NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS | 55.7 | 35.2 | 61.1 | 67.1 | 64.0 | |
| WIFE UNDER 18 YEARS | 81.4 | | 70.5 | 84.5 | | |
| WIFE 18 TO 24 YEARS | 72.3 | | | | | |
| WIFE 25 YEARS AND OVER | 42.5 | 30.4 | 51.7 | 44.5 | | |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS, TOTAL | 54.6 | 44.3 | 54.5 | 62.4 | 54.2 | |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY | 70.3 | 47.1 | 62.4 | 67.0 | | |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS | 48.1 | 39.2 | 45.7 | 54.3 | 50.1 | |
| \$15,000 TO \$19,999 | 43.4 | 38.7 | 53.0 | 58.2 | 64.4 | 70.4 |
| NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS | 50.8 | 37.1 | 57.7 | 62.8 | 70.0 | 84.2 |
| WIFE UNDER 18 YEARS | 82.5 | | 74.4 | 83.8 | 93.0 | |
| WIFE 18 TO 24 YEARS | 69.3 | 57.2 | 69.0 | | | |
| WIFE 25 YEARS AND OVER | 46.4 | 33.7 | 51.3 | 40.0 | 59.7 | |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS, TOTAL | 51.3 | 39.4 | 51.7 | 55.8 | 55.2 | 71.2 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY | 61.0 | 44.4 | 63.4 | 67.5 | 71.4 | 60.0 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS | 38.5 | 24.8 | 34.4 | 44.7 | 47.0 | 58.4 |

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

Table H. Labor force status of married women, husband present, 16 years old and over, by income of husband in 1977, years of school completed, and presence and age of own children, March 1978—Continued

| PRESENCE AND AGE OF OWN CHILDREN
AND HUSBAND'S INCOME | LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE:
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY WIFE | | | | | MORE
THAN 16
YEARS |
|--|--|--------------------------|-------------|----------------------|-------------|--------------------------|
| | TOTAL | LESS
THAN 12
YEARS | 12
YEARS | 13 TO
15
YEARS | 16
YEARS | |
| | | | | | | |
| ALL PERSONS | | | | | | |
| INCOME OF HUSBAND | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| \$20,000 TO \$24,999 | 40.4 | 31.9 | 40.2 | 46.4 | 44.0 | 44.1 |
| NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS | 44.1 | 24.4 | 44.7 | 47.8 | 47.0 | 46.0 |
| WIFE UNDER 35 YEARS | 77.2 | 74.0 | 74.0 | 74.0 | 74.0 | 74.0 |
| WIFE 35 TO 44 YEARS | 59.4 | 59.4 | 59.4 | 59.4 | 59.4 | 59.4 |
| WIFE 45 YEARS AND OVER | 40.3 | 42.3 | 41.4 | 39.4 | 40.4 | 40.4 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS, TOTAL | 46.1 | 39.4 | 44.0 | 45.3 | 44.5 | 44.1 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS ONLY | 54.7 | 39.0 | 54.4 | 44.0 | 53.7 | 53.4 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS | 31.7 | 30.2 | 24.4 | 30.4 | 30.4 | 30.4 |
| | | | | | | |
| \$25,000 TO \$29,999 | 41.8 | 35.0 | 34.1 | 42.2 | 51.4 | 51.4 |
| NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS | 44.1 | 27.3 | 31.3 | 44.0 | 54.5 | 54.5 |
| WIFE UNDER 35 YEARS | 75.7 | 75.7 | 75.7 | 75.7 | 75.7 | 75.7 |
| WIFE 35 TO 44 YEARS | 64.3 | 64.3 | 64.3 | 64.3 | 64.3 | 64.3 |
| WIFE 45 YEARS AND OVER | 37.6 | 22.3 | 34.4 | 39.2 | 47.4 | 47.4 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS, TOTAL | 40.3 | 33.3 | 34.0 | 40.5 | 47.2 | 47.2 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS ONLY | 47.6 | 34.5 | 39.4 | 44.0 | 50.7 | 50.7 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS | 24.5 | 24.5 | 24.5 | 24.5 | 24.5 | 24.5 |
| | | | | | | |
| \$30,000 TO \$39,999 | 38.1 | 30.4 | 34.1 | 30.4 | 44.4 | 44.4 |
| NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS | 38.2 | 30.4 | 34.1 | 34.0 | 44.4 | 44.4 |
| WIFE UNDER 35 YEARS | 77.2 | 77.2 | 77.2 | 77.2 | 77.2 | 77.2 |
| WIFE 35 TO 44 YEARS | 64.3 | 64.3 | 64.3 | 64.3 | 64.3 | 64.3 |
| WIFE 45 YEARS AND OVER | 32.7 | 32.7 | 32.7 | 32.7 | 32.7 | 32.7 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS, TOTAL | 39.0 | 30.4 | 34.4 | 34.4 | 44.4 | 44.4 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS ONLY | 44.3 | 40.0 | 31.4 | 40.4 | 44.4 | 44.4 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS | 22.5 | 22.5 | 22.5 | 22.5 | 22.5 | 22.5 |
| | | | | | | |
| \$40,000 AND OVER | 27.3 | 24.1 | 24.1 | 24.1 | 24.1 | 24.1 |
| NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS | 28.1 | 24.1 | 24.1 | 24.1 | 24.1 | 24.1 |
| WIFE UNDER 35 YEARS | 77.2 | 77.2 | 77.2 | 77.2 | 77.2 | 77.2 |
| WIFE 35 TO 44 YEARS | 64.3 | 64.3 | 64.3 | 64.3 | 64.3 | 64.3 |
| WIFE 45 YEARS AND OVER | 24.5 | 24.5 | 24.5 | 24.5 | 24.5 | 24.5 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS, TOTAL | 26.7 | 24.1 | 24.1 | 24.1 | 24.1 | 24.1 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS ONLY | 26.0 | 24.1 | 24.1 | 24.1 | 24.1 | 24.1 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS | 26.1 | 24.1 | 24.1 | 24.1 | 24.1 | 24.1 |

1. Includes women 16 and 17 years old.

2. Statistics on rates not shown where base is less than 25,000.

Table 1. Work experience in 1977 of married women, husband present, 16 years old and over, by presence and age of own children, and race, March 1978

(NUMBERS IN THOUSANDS)

| SEX | PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF WIVES WITH WORK EXPERIENCE ² | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|---|-------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------|-------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | WIVES WITH WORK EXPERIENCE ¹ | | PERCENT OF POPULATION | | FULL-TIME ³ | | | PART-TIME ⁴ | | | 15-24 HOURS OR MORE | |
| | TOTAL WIVES | WITH NO WORK EXPERIENCE | NUMBER | PERCENT OF POPULATION | TOTAL | 50 TO 59 WEEKS | 25 TO 49 WEEKS | 1 TO 24 WEEKS | TOTAL | 15-24 HOURS OR MORE | 15-24 HOURS OR MORE | 15-24 HOURS OR MORE |
| ALL PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 41,000 | 31,054 | 9,946 | 24.2 | 100.0 | 6,127 | 4,110 | 13.0 | 11.7 | 33.3 | 20.0 | 12.0 |
| NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 21,050 | 11,272 | 9,778 | 46.4 | 100.0 | 7,244 | 4,110 | 12.9 | 8.9 | 47.5 | 14.0 | 8.0 |
| HUSBAND UNDER 35 YEARS | 4,197 | 480 | 3,717 | 88.6 | 100.0 | 82.0 | 51.1 | 14.0 | 10.0 | 17.4 | 11.0 | 6.0 |
| HUSBAND 35 TO 44 YEARS | 5,342 | 1,837 | 3,505 | 65.6 | 100.0 | 72.0 | 44.4 | 11.1 | 7.7 | 27.1 | 14.0 | 6.0 |
| HUSBAND 45 YEARS AND OVER | 11,511 | 8,043 | 3,468 | 37.3 | 100.0 | 67.7 | 40.1 | 9.3 | 6.4 | 35.4 | 20.0 | 11.0 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 20,001 | 19,782 | 219 | 1.1 | 100.0 | 8,883 | 3,119 | 13.1 | 14.0 | 34.0 | 22.3 | 10.0 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ONLY | 11,644 | 4,087 | 7,557 | 65.4 | 100.0 | 81.4 | 41.3 | 10.6 | 9.6 | 34.4 | 20.0 | 12.0 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 4 YEARS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 11,147 | 5,340 | 5,807 | 51.7 | 100.0 | 8,071 | 2,072 | 14.8 | 20.7 | 37.3 | 17.1 | 20.0 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN 1 TO 3 YEARS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ONLY | 4,344 | 1,458 | 2,886 | 66.4 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 32.4 | 13.8 | 10.6 | 34.7 | 14.1 | 14.0 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 3 YEARS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ONLY | 4,800 | 3,402 | 1,398 | 29.1 | 100.0 | 63.7 | 14.9 | 18.6 | 24.0 | 35.3 | 15.7 | 20.0 |
| WHITE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 41,794 | 26,081 | 15,713 | 37.6 | 100.0 | 6,444 | 4,113 | 12.8 | 11.6 | 34.4 | 21.6 | 12.0 |
| NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 21,439 | 10,513 | 10,926 | 50.9 | 100.0 | 7,211 | 4,113 | 13.0 | 8.9 | 47.7 | 14.1 | 8.0 |
| HUSBAND UNDER 35 YEARS | 4,937 | 438 | 4,500 | 91.2 | 100.0 | 82.0 | 51.1 | 14.0 | 10.0 | 17.4 | 11.0 | 6.0 |
| HUSBAND 35 TO 44 YEARS | 5,879 | 1,703 | 4,176 | 70.9 | 100.0 | 72.1 | 44.4 | 11.1 | 7.7 | 27.1 | 14.0 | 6.0 |
| HUSBAND 45 YEARS AND OVER | 10,623 | 8,372 | 2,251 | 21.2 | 100.0 | 67.9 | 40.1 | 9.3 | 6.4 | 35.4 | 20.0 | 11.0 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 20,355 | 19,568 | 787 | 3.9 | 100.0 | 8,672 | 3,119 | 13.1 | 14.0 | 34.0 | 22.3 | 10.0 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ONLY | 12,301 | 4,000 | 8,301 | 67.5 | 100.0 | 81.4 | 41.3 | 10.6 | 9.6 | 34.4 | 20.0 | 12.0 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 4 YEARS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 7,054 | 4,964 | 2,090 | 29.8 | 100.0 | 8,071 | 2,072 | 14.8 | 20.7 | 37.3 | 17.1 | 20.0 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN 1 TO 3 YEARS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ONLY | 4,800 | 1,458 | 3,342 | 69.6 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 32.4 | 13.8 | 10.6 | 34.7 | 14.1 | 14.0 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 3 YEARS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ONLY | 4,124 | 3,127 | 997 | 24.2 | 100.0 | 63.7 | 14.9 | 18.6 | 24.0 | 35.3 | 15.7 | 20.0 |
| BLACK | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 1,233 | 1,216 | 17 | 1.4 | 100.0 | 74.4 | 44.8 | 14.7 | 13.4 | 23.1 | 14.4 | 8.0 |
| NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 1,344 | 542 | 802 | 59.7 | 100.0 | 71.4 | 50.4 | 14.6 | 8.4 | 28.6 | 18.4 | 10.0 |
| HUSBAND UNDER 35 YEARS | 163 | 25 | 138 | 84.6 | 100.0 | 84.4 | 47.7 | 21.9 | 15.6 | 19.2 | 7.0 | 7.0 |
| HUSBAND 35 TO 44 YEARS | 709 | 117 | 592 | 83.5 | 100.0 | 81.4 | 42.7 | 12.4 | 6.2 | 19.3 | 13.3 | 8.0 |
| HUSBAND 45 YEARS AND OVER | 774 | 501 | 273 | 35.3 | 100.0 | 57.6 | 39.4 | 7.7 | 6.3 | 45.7 | 20.8 | 16.0 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 1,089 | 574 | 515 | 47.3 | 100.0 | 80.0 | 48.0 | 15.8 | 16.1 | 20.0 | 12.2 | 7.0 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ONLY | 1,004 | 362 | 642 | 64.0 | 100.0 | 79.1 | 48.0 | 10.2 | 10.8 | 20.9 | 14.9 | 9.0 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 4 YEARS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 811 | 274 | 537 | 66.2 | 100.0 | 81.4 | 33.8 | 23.8 | 24.7 | 18.7 | 8.4 | 10.0 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN 1 TO 3 YEARS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ONLY | 344 | 94 | 250 | 72.7 | 100.0 | 74.4 | 39.1 | 20.0 | 16.3 | 25.5 | 12.2 | 12.0 |
| WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 3 YEARS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ONLY | 466 | 174 | 292 | 62.7 | 100.0 | 87.9 | 35.0 | 27.4 | 30.1 | 12.7 | 4.1 | 6.0 |

¹ Excludes husband in house at more than 35 hours per week during a majority of weeks worked.

² Excludes wives with less than 35 hours per week during a majority of weeks worked.

Table J. Work experience in 1977 of married women, husband present, by work experience of husband in 1977, presence and age of own children, and race, March 1978—Continued

NUMBERS IN THOUSANDS

1977-78—Continued
 WIVES WITH WORK EXPERIENCE

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF WIVES WITH WORK EXPERIENCE

WORK EXPERIENCE OF HUSBAND AND PRESENCE AND AGE OF OWN CHILDREN

FULL-TIME
 PART-TIME

PERCENT
 OF POPULATION

TOTAL
 WIVES

WITH NO WORK EXPERIENCE

NUMBER

PERCENT OF POPULATION

TOTAL

TOTAL

50 TO 59 WEEKS

60 TO 69 WEEKS

70 TO 79 WEEKS

TOTAL

50 TO 59 WEEKS

60 TO 69 WEEKS

70 TO 79 WEEKS

TOTAL

WITH UNEMPLOYMENT

HUSBAND DID NOT WORK DURING YEAR

TOTAL

WITH NO CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS, TOTAL

HUSBAND WORKED DURING YEAR, TOTAL

90 TO 92 WEEKS

FULL-TIME

PART-TIME

1 TO 49 WEEKS, TOTAL

27 TO 49 WEEKS

WITH UNEMPLOYMENT

1 TO 26 WEEKS

WITH UNEMPLOYMENT

HUSBAND DID NOT WORK DURING YEAR

WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS, TOTAL

HUSBAND WORKED DURING YEAR, TOTAL

90 TO 92 WEEKS

FULL-TIME

PART-TIME

1 TO 49 WEEKS, TOTAL

27 TO 49 WEEKS

WITH UNEMPLOYMENT

1 TO 26 WEEKS

WITH UNEMPLOYMENT

HUSBAND DID NOT WORK DURING YEAR

BLACK

TOTAL, 18 YEARS AND OVER

HUSBAND WORKED DURING YEAR, TOTAL

90 TO 92 WEEKS

FULL-TIME

PART-TIME

1 TO 49 WEEKS, TOTAL

27 TO 49 WEEKS

WITH UNEMPLOYMENT

1 TO 26 WEEKS

WITH UNEMPLOYMENT

HUSBAND DID NOT WORK DURING YEAR

NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS, TOTAL

HUSBAND WORKED DURING YEAR, TOTAL

90 TO 92 WEEKS

FULL-TIME

PART-TIME

1 TO 49 WEEKS, TOTAL

27 TO 49 WEEKS

WITH UNEMPLOYMENT

1 TO 26 WEEKS

WITH UNEMPLOYMENT

HUSBAND DID NOT WORK DURING YEAR

WHITE

TOTAL, 18 YEARS AND OVER

HUSBAND WORKED DURING YEAR, TOTAL

90 TO 92 WEEKS

FULL-TIME

PART-TIME

1 TO 49 WEEKS, TOTAL

27 TO 49 WEEKS

WITH UNEMPLOYMENT

1 TO 26 WEEKS

WITH UNEMPLOYMENT

HUSBAND DID NOT WORK DURING YEAR

NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS, TOTAL

HUSBAND WORKED DURING YEAR, TOTAL

90 TO 92 WEEKS

FULL-TIME

PART-TIME

1 TO 49 WEEKS, TOTAL

27 TO 49 WEEKS

WITH UNEMPLOYMENT

1 TO 26 WEEKS

WITH UNEMPLOYMENT

HUSBAND DID NOT WORK DURING YEAR

ALL RACES

1. Data are based on the March 1978 Current Population Survey, which is a sample of the noninstitutionalized civilian population aged 18 and over.

2. Data include wives whose husbands are in the armed forces living with their families.

3. Percentages may not equal 100 percent due to rounding.

4. Percentages may not equal 100 percent due to rounding.

Table K. Work experience in 1977 of married women, husband present, by work experience and income of husband in 1977, presence of own children under 18 years old and race, March 1978

[illegible]

Table L. Employment status of family members 16 years old and over in husband-wife families, by employment status of husband, race and Hispanic origin, March 1978
(Numbers in thousands)

| FAMILY TYPE | TOTAL
CIVILIAN
NONINSTITUTIONAL
POPULATION | TOTAL | LABOR
FORCE
PARTICIPATION
RATE | EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF HUSBAND | | | | | | | UNEMPLOYED | | | |
|--|---|--------|---|------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|----------------------------|---------------------|------------------|--------------------|--|--|--|
| | | | | EMPLOYED | | | LABOR FORCE | | | | | | | |
| | | | | TOTAL | FULL
TIME | PART
TIME | TOTAL | LESS
THAN
4
WEEKS | 5 TO
14
WEEKS | 15
OR
MORE | UNEMPLOYED
RATE | | | |
| ALL FAMILIES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILIES | 49,454 | 38,165 | 81.2 | 36,755 | 35,085 | 1,670 | 1,340 | 354 | 494 | 488 | 3.4 | | | |
| WHITE HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILIES | 27,780 | 14,225 | 76.4 | 13,769 | 12,949 | 820 | 507 | 127 | 180 | 201 | 3.2 | | | |
| BLACK HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILIES | 14,374 | 7,940 | 55.3 | 4,487 | 2,145 | 2,342 | 833 | 232 | 314 | 287 | 7.1 | | | |
| SPANISH-SPEAKING HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILIES | 7,291 | 4,045 | 55.6 | 2,267 | 1,940 | 327 | 720 | 201 | 765 | 265 | 2.6 | | | |
| AT LEAST ONE OTHER MEMBER | 21,104 | 10,414 | 49.3 | 5,284 | 1,674 | 3,610 | 430 | 174 | 230 | 225 | 9.0 | | | |
| EMPLOYED | 4,254 | 2,949 | 62.3 | 3,269 | 3,271 | 0 | 81 | 29 | 25 | 27 | 2.0 | | | |
| NON-EMPLOYED | 459 | 461 | 87.2 | 782 | 374 | 0 | 19 | 1 | 9 | 6 | 1.3 | | | |
| NO OTHER MEMBER IN LABOR FORCE, SOME 15 YEARS AND OVER | 2,165 | 2,104 | 97.2 | 1,949 | 1,903 | 47 | 55 | 17 | 11 | 27 | 2.6 | | | |
| AND OTHER | 14,284 | 17,009 | 91.4 | 12,984 | 12,026 | 958 | 475 | 126 | 185 | 163 | 3.4 | | | |
| AT LEAST ONE OTHER MEMBER | 1,004 | 1,002 | 91.3 | 903 | 874 | 29 | 99 | 24 | 34 | 39 | 9.0 | | | |
| EMPLOYED | 146 | 134 | 92.2 | 124 | 122 | 2 | 10 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 7.6 | | | |
| NON-EMPLOYED | 58 | 51 | 86.2 | 45 | 43 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 5.0 | | | |
| NO OTHER MEMBER IN LABOR FORCE, SOME 15 YEARS AND OVER | 40 | 34 | 85.0 | 35 | 34 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2.9 | | | |
| AND OTHER | 463 | 775 | 63.4 | 460 | 475 | 23 | 80 | 20 | 30 | 31 | 10.3 | | | |
| TOTAL HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILIES | 24,394 | 17,470 | 72.0 | 17,069 | 16,136 | 932 | 411 | 158 | 230 | 223 | 3.4 | | | |
| AT LEAST ONE OTHER MEMBER | 3,630 | 3,014 | 83.0 | 2,940 | 2,844 | 96 | 74 | 27 | 32 | 17 | 2.5 | | | |
| EMPLOYED | 484 | 190 | 80.0 | 300 | 352 | 48 | 24 | 5 | 10 | 5 | 7.4 | | | |
| NON-EMPLOYED | 2,340 | 1,840 | 78.6 | 1,774 | 1,740 | 34 | 64 | 14 | 18 | 32 | 5.4 | | | |
| NO OTHER MEMBER IN LABOR FORCE, SOME 15 YEARS AND OVER | 17,084 | 12,436 | 80.7 | 12,000 | 11,050 | 743 | 447 | 111 | 162 | 158 | 1.4 | | | |

Table L. Employment status of family members 16 years old and over in husband-wife families, by employment status of husband, race and Hispanic origin, March 1978—Continued

NUMBERS IN THOUSANDS

| FAMILY TYPE | TOTAL | EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF HUSBAND
NOT IN LABOR FORCE | | | | ARMED
FORCES |
|--|--------|--|---------|--------|--------|-----------------|
| | | SCHOOL
LEAVING | RETIRED | UNABLE | OTHER | |
| ALL FAMILIES | | | | | | |
| ALL HUSBANDS IN LABOR FORCE | 26,051 | 907 | 5,774 | 11,026 | 12,444 | 702 |
| OTHER MEMBERS IN LABOR FORCE | 26,051 | 54 | 4,707 | 5,932 | 6,414 | 376 |
| ALL OTHER MEMBERS IN LABOR FORCE | 25,557 | 143 | 1,471 | 4,977 | 6,114 | 313 |
| ALL HUSBANDS NOT IN LABOR FORCE | 12,884 | 14 | 531 | 347 | 1,174 | 300 |
| OTHER MEMBERS NOT IN LABOR FORCE | 12,884 | 14 | 471 | 314 | 1,174 | 296 |
| ALL OTHER MEMBERS NOT IN LABOR FORCE | 12,884 | 14 | 471 | 314 | 1,174 | 296 |
| ALL HUSBANDS EMPLOYED | 26,051 | 907 | 5,774 | 11,026 | 12,444 | 702 |
| OTHER MEMBERS EMPLOYED | 26,051 | 54 | 4,707 | 5,932 | 6,414 | 376 |
| ALL OTHER MEMBERS EMPLOYED | 25,557 | 143 | 1,471 | 4,977 | 6,114 | 313 |
| ALL HUSBANDS UNEMPLOYED | 12,884 | 14 | 531 | 347 | 1,174 | 300 |
| OTHER MEMBERS UNEMPLOYED | 12,884 | 14 | 471 | 314 | 1,174 | 296 |
| ALL OTHER MEMBERS UNEMPLOYED | 12,884 | 14 | 471 | 314 | 1,174 | 296 |
| ALL HUSBANDS RETIRED | 12,884 | 14 | 531 | 347 | 1,174 | 300 |
| OTHER MEMBERS RETIRED | 12,884 | 14 | 471 | 314 | 1,174 | 296 |
| ALL OTHER MEMBERS RETIRED | 12,884 | 14 | 471 | 314 | 1,174 | 296 |
| ALL HUSBANDS UNABLE | 12,884 | 14 | 531 | 347 | 1,174 | 300 |
| OTHER MEMBERS UNABLE | 12,884 | 14 | 471 | 314 | 1,174 | 296 |
| ALL OTHER MEMBERS UNABLE | 12,884 | 14 | 471 | 314 | 1,174 | 296 |
| ALL HUSBANDS OTHER | 12,884 | 14 | 531 | 347 | 1,174 | 300 |
| OTHER MEMBERS OTHER | 12,884 | 14 | 471 | 314 | 1,174 | 296 |
| ALL OTHER MEMBERS OTHER | 12,884 | 14 | 471 | 314 | 1,174 | 296 |
| ALL HUSBANDS ARMED FORCES | 12,884 | 14 | 531 | 347 | 1,174 | 300 |
| OTHER MEMBERS ARMED FORCES | 12,884 | 14 | 471 | 314 | 1,174 | 296 |
| ALL OTHER MEMBERS ARMED FORCES | 12,884 | 14 | 471 | 314 | 1,174 | 296 |
| ALL HUSBANDS SCHOOL LEAVING | 12,884 | 14 | 531 | 347 | 1,174 | 300 |
| OTHER MEMBERS SCHOOL LEAVING | 12,884 | 14 | 471 | 314 | 1,174 | 296 |
| ALL OTHER MEMBERS SCHOOL LEAVING | 12,884 | 14 | 471 | 314 | 1,174 | 296 |
| ALL HUSBANDS RETIRED 15 YEARS | 12,884 | 14 | 531 | 347 | 1,174 | 300 |
| OTHER MEMBERS RETIRED 15 YEARS | 12,884 | 14 | 471 | 314 | 1,174 | 296 |
| ALL OTHER MEMBERS RETIRED 15 YEARS | 12,884 | 14 | 471 | 314 | 1,174 | 296 |
| ALL HUSBANDS RETIRED 10-14 YEARS | 12,884 | 14 | 531 | 347 | 1,174 | 300 |
| OTHER MEMBERS RETIRED 10-14 YEARS | 12,884 | 14 | 471 | 314 | 1,174 | 296 |
| ALL OTHER MEMBERS RETIRED 10-14 YEARS | 12,884 | 14 | 471 | 314 | 1,174 | 296 |
| ALL HUSBANDS RETIRED 5-9 YEARS | 12,884 | 14 | 531 | 347 | 1,174 | 300 |
| OTHER MEMBERS RETIRED 5-9 YEARS | 12,884 | 14 | 471 | 314 | 1,174 | 296 |
| ALL OTHER MEMBERS RETIRED 5-9 YEARS | 12,884 | 14 | 471 | 314 | 1,174 | 296 |
| ALL HUSBANDS RETIRED 1-4 YEARS | 12,884 | 14 | 531 | 347 | 1,174 | 300 |
| OTHER MEMBERS RETIRED 1-4 YEARS | 12,884 | 14 | 471 | 314 | 1,174 | 296 |
| ALL OTHER MEMBERS RETIRED 1-4 YEARS | 12,884 | 14 | 471 | 314 | 1,174 | 296 |
| ALL HUSBANDS UNABLE 15 YEARS | 12,884 | 14 | 531 | 347 | 1,174 | 300 |
| OTHER MEMBERS UNABLE 15 YEARS | 12,884 | 14 | 471 | 314 | 1,174 | 296 |
| ALL OTHER MEMBERS UNABLE 15 YEARS | 12,884 | 14 | 471 | 314 | 1,174 | 296 |
| ALL HUSBANDS UNABLE 10-14 YEARS | 12,884 | 14 | 531 | 347 | 1,174 | 300 |
| OTHER MEMBERS UNABLE 10-14 YEARS | 12,884 | 14 | 471 | 314 | 1,174 | 296 |
| ALL OTHER MEMBERS UNABLE 10-14 YEARS | 12,884 | 14 | 471 | 314 | 1,174 | 296 |
| ALL HUSBANDS UNABLE 5-9 YEARS | 12,884 | 14 | 531 | 347 | 1,174 | 300 |
| OTHER MEMBERS UNABLE 5-9 YEARS | 12,884 | 14 | 471 | 314 | 1,174 | 296 |
| ALL OTHER MEMBERS UNABLE 5-9 YEARS | 12,884 | 14 | 471 | 314 | 1,174 | 296 |
| ALL HUSBANDS UNABLE 1-4 YEARS | 12,884 | 14 | 531 | 347 | 1,174 | 300 |
| OTHER MEMBERS UNABLE 1-4 YEARS | 12,884 | 14 | 471 | 314 | 1,174 | 296 |
| ALL OTHER MEMBERS UNABLE 1-4 YEARS | 12,884 | 14 | 471 | 314 | 1,174 | 296 |
| ALL HUSBANDS OTHER 15 YEARS | 12,884 | 14 | 531 | 347 | 1,174 | 300 |
| OTHER MEMBERS OTHER 15 YEARS | 12,884 | 14 | 471 | 314 | 1,174 | 296 |
| ALL OTHER MEMBERS OTHER 15 YEARS | 12,884 | 14 | 471 | 314 | 1,174 | 296 |
| ALL HUSBANDS OTHER 10-14 YEARS | 12,884 | 14 | 531 | 347 | 1,174 | 300 |
| OTHER MEMBERS OTHER 10-14 YEARS | 12,884 | 14 | 471 | 314 | 1,174 | 296 |
| ALL OTHER MEMBERS OTHER 10-14 YEARS | 12,884 | 14 | 471 | 314 | 1,174 | 296 |
| ALL HUSBANDS OTHER 5-9 YEARS | 12,884 | 14 | 531 | 347 | 1,174 | 300 |
| OTHER MEMBERS OTHER 5-9 YEARS | 12,884 | 14 | 471 | 314 | 1,174 | 296 |
| ALL OTHER MEMBERS OTHER 5-9 YEARS | 12,884 | 14 | 471 | 314 | 1,174 | 296 |
| ALL HUSBANDS OTHER 1-4 YEARS | 12,884 | 14 | 531 | 347 | 1,174 | 300 |
| OTHER MEMBERS OTHER 1-4 YEARS | 12,884 | 14 | 471 | 314 | 1,174 | 296 |
| ALL OTHER MEMBERS OTHER 1-4 YEARS | 12,884 | 14 | 471 | 314 | 1,174 | 296 |
| ALL HUSBANDS ARMED FORCES 15 YEARS | 12,884 | 14 | 531 | 347 | 1,174 | 300 |
| OTHER MEMBERS ARMED FORCES 15 YEARS | 12,884 | 14 | 471 | 314 | 1,174 | 296 |
| ALL OTHER MEMBERS ARMED FORCES 15 YEARS | 12,884 | 14 | 471 | 314 | 1,174 | 296 |
| ALL HUSBANDS ARMED FORCES 10-14 YEARS | 12,884 | 14 | 531 | 347 | 1,174 | 300 |
| OTHER MEMBERS ARMED FORCES 10-14 YEARS | 12,884 | 14 | 471 | 314 | 1,174 | 296 |
| ALL OTHER MEMBERS ARMED FORCES 10-14 YEARS | 12,884 | 14 | 471 | 314 | 1,174 | 296 |
| ALL HUSBANDS ARMED FORCES 5-9 YEARS | 12,884 | 14 | 531 | 347 | 1,174 | 300 |
| OTHER MEMBERS ARMED FORCES 5-9 YEARS | 12,884 | 14 | 471 | 314 | 1,174 | 296 |
| ALL OTHER MEMBERS ARMED FORCES 5-9 YEARS | 12,884 | 14 | 471 | 314 | 1,174 | 296 |
| ALL HUSBANDS ARMED FORCES 1-4 YEARS | 12,884 | 14 | 531 | 347 | 1,174 | 300 |
| OTHER MEMBERS ARMED FORCES 1-4 YEARS | 12,884 | 14 | 471 | 314 | 1,174 | 296 |
| ALL OTHER MEMBERS ARMED FORCES 1-4 YEARS | 12,884 | 14 | 471 | 314 | 1,174 | 296 |
| ALL HUSBANDS SCHOOL LEAVING 15 YEARS | 12,884 | 14 | 531 | 347 | 1,174 | 300 |
| OTHER MEMBERS SCHOOL LEAVING 15 YEARS | 12,884 | 14 | 471 | 314 | 1,174 | 296 |
| ALL OTHER MEMBERS SCHOOL LEAVING 15 YEARS | 12,884 | 14 | 471 | 314 | 1,174 | 296 |
| ALL HUSBANDS SCHOOL LEAVING 10-14 YEARS | 12,884 | 14 | 531 | 347 | 1,174 | 300 |
| OTHER MEMBERS SCHOOL LEAVING 10-14 YEARS | 12,884 | 14 | 471 | 314 | 1,174 | 296 |
| ALL OTHER MEMBERS SCHOOL LEAVING 10-14 YEARS | 12,884 | 14 | 471 | 314 | 1,174 | 296 |
| ALL HUSBANDS SCHOOL LEAVING 5-9 YEARS | 12,884 | 14 | 531 | 347 | 1,174 | 300 |
| OTHER MEMBERS SCHOOL LEAVING 5-9 YEARS | 12,884 | 14 | 471 | 314 | 1,174 | 296 |
| ALL OTHER MEMBERS SCHOOL LEAVING 5-9 YEARS | 12,884 | 14 | 471 | 314 | 1,174 | 296 |
| ALL HUSBANDS SCHOOL LEAVING 1-4 YEARS | 12,884 | 14 | 531 | 347 | 1,174 | 300 |
| OTHER MEMBERS SCHOOL LEAVING 1-4 YEARS | 12,884 | 14 | 471 | 314 | 1,174 | 296 |
| ALL OTHER MEMBERS SCHOOL LEAVING 1-4 YEARS | 12,884 | 14 | 471 | 314 | 1,174 | 296 |

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table L. Employment status of family members 16 years old and over in husband-wife families, by employment status of husband, race and Hispanic origin, March 1978—Continued
(IN THOUSANDS)

| | TOTAL
CIVILIAN
NONINSTITU-
TIONAL
POPULATION | TOTAL | LABOR
FORCE
PARTICI-
PATION
RATE | EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF HUSBAND
LABOR FORCE | | | | | | | UNEMPLOYED | | | UNEMP-
LOYED
PER-
CENT
RATE |
|--|--|--------|--|---|--------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|------------|--|--|---|
| | | | | EMPLOYED | | | LABOR FORCE | | | | UNEMPLOYED | | | |
| | | | | TOTAL | FULL
TIME | PART
TIME | TOTAL | LESS
THAN
15
WEEKS | 5 TO
14
WEEKS | 15
WEEKS
OR MORE | | | | |
| WHITE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILIES | 42,816 | 46,964 | 81.7 | 35,787 | 32,262 | 1,924 | 1,177 | 314 | 441 | 423 | 3.4 | | | |
| NONLABORER MEMBER IN LABOR FORCE | 19,004 | 17,461 | 72.8 | 12,441 | 12,103 | 775 | 463 | 110 | 170 | 176 | 1.4 | | | |
| SOME OTHER MEMBER IN LABOR FORCE | 27,812 | 29,503 | 90.5 | 23,346 | 20,159 | 750 | 715 | 147 | 271 | 247 | 1.3 | | | |
| WIFE IN LABOR FORCE | 27,812 | 29,503 | 90.5 | 23,346 | 20,159 | 750 | 715 | 147 | 271 | 247 | 1.3 | | | |
| WIFE EMPLOYED, TOTAL | 19,004 | 17,461 | 72.8 | 12,441 | 12,103 | 775 | 463 | 110 | 170 | 176 | 1.4 | | | |
| AT LEAST ONE OTHER MEMBER EMPLOYED | 19,004 | 17,461 | 72.8 | 12,441 | 12,103 | 775 | 463 | 110 | 170 | 176 | 1.4 | | | |
| OTHER MEMBER UNEMPLOYED | 9,941 | 9,941 | 69.4 | 1,922 | 1,434 | 83 | 64 | 20 | 19 | 25 | 1.6 | | | |
| NONE EMPLOYED | 372 | 372 | 64.4 | 316 | 306 | 9 | 17 | 1 | 8 | 5 | 4.1 | | | |
| NO OTHER MEMBER IN LABOR FORCE, SOME 15 YEARS AND OVER | 1,934 | 1,709 | 62.9 | 1,466 | 1,424 | 43 | 39 | 6 | 4 | 22 | 2.3 | | | |
| NO OTHER MEMBER IN LABOR FORCE, NONE 15 YEARS AND OVER | 17,067 | 15,752 | 61.4 | 11,499 | 10,986 | 509 | 423 | 114 | 164 | 146 | 1.4 | | | |
| WIFE UNEMPLOYED, TOTAL | 929 | 929 | 61.7 | 767 | 743 | 23 | 85 | 24 | 35 | 31 | 10.0 | | | |
| AT LEAST ONE OTHER MEMBER EMPLOYED | 133 | 133 | 67.4 | 114 | 112 | 2 | 9 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 7.2 | | | |
| OTHER MEMBER UNEMPLOYED | 41 | 41 | 35 | 32 | 32 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 4 | | | |
| NONE EMPLOYED | 39 | 31 | 24 | 26 | 26 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 1 | — | 4 | | | |
| NO OTHER MEMBER IN LABOR FORCE, SOME 15 YEARS AND OVER | 714 | 601 | 62.2 | 591 | 573 | 18 | 70 | 18 | 26 | 26 | 10.5 | | | |
| NO OTHER MEMBER IN LABOR FORCE, NONE 15 YEARS AND OVER | 17,067 | 15,752 | 61.4 | 11,499 | 10,986 | 509 | 423 | 114 | 164 | 146 | 1.4 | | | |
| WIFE NOT IN LABOR FORCE, TOTAL | 27,812 | 29,503 | 90.5 | 23,346 | 20,159 | 750 | 715 | 147 | 271 | 247 | 1.3 | | | |
| AT LEAST ONE OTHER MEMBER EMPLOYED | 19,004 | 17,461 | 72.8 | 12,441 | 12,103 | 775 | 463 | 110 | 170 | 176 | 1.4 | | | |
| OTHER MEMBER UNEMPLOYED | 9,941 | 9,941 | 69.4 | 1,922 | 1,434 | 83 | 64 | 20 | 19 | 25 | 1.6 | | | |
| NONE EMPLOYED | 372 | 372 | 64.4 | 316 | 306 | 9 | 17 | 1 | 8 | 5 | 4.1 | | | |
| NO OTHER MEMBER IN LABOR FORCE, SOME 15 YEARS AND OVER | 1,934 | 1,709 | 62.9 | 1,466 | 1,424 | 43 | 39 | 6 | 4 | 22 | 2.3 | | | |
| NO OTHER MEMBER IN LABOR FORCE, NONE 15 YEARS AND OVER | 17,067 | 15,752 | 61.4 | 11,499 | 10,986 | 509 | 423 | 114 | 164 | 146 | 1.4 | | | |

(continued)

$\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{4}$
 $\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{4} = \frac{1}{8}$
 $\frac{1}{4} \times \frac{1}{4} = \frac{1}{16}$
 $\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{8} = \frac{1}{16}$
 $\frac{1}{4} \times \frac{1}{8} = \frac{1}{32}$

Table L. Employment status of family members 16 years old and over in husband-wife families, by employment status of husband, race and Hispanic origin, March 1978—Continued

| Race and Hispanic origin | Total civilian noninstitutional population | Total | Labor force participation rate | Employment status of husband | | | | | | | Unemployed | | |
|---|--|-------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------|--------------------|----------------|------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | | | Employed | Full time | Part time | Total | Less than 15 weeks | 15 to 34 weeks | 35 or more weeks | Unemployed | Unemployed | Unemployed |
| BLACK | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Head of household | 12,104 | 2,457 | 80.2 | 2,418 | 2,274 | 126 | 130 | 38 | 41 | 53 | 4.2 | | |
| Other member in labor force | 12,057 | 590 | 56.1 | 557 | 504 | 49 | 59 | 10 | 8 | 21 | 4.4 | | |
| Other member in labor force | 2,117 | 1,404 | 47.7 | 1,376 | 1,243 | 74 | 93 | 24 | 33 | 32 | 4.0 | | |
| Not in labor force | 12,889 | 1,405 | 91.7 | 1,185 | 1,122 | 63 | 81 | 25 | 26 | 30 | 4.0 | | |
| At least one other member employed | 12,704 | 1,435 | 90.2 | 1,406 | 1,246 | 56 | 73 | 27 | 23 | 23 | 4.0 | | |
| Other member unemployed | 133 | 340 | 67.0 | 276 | 262 | 14 | 17 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 4.4 | | |
| Other member unemployed | 77 | 64 | 65.2 | 60 | 60 | — | 4 | — | 1 | 4 | — | | |
| Other member in labor force, some 15 years and over | 274 | 348 | 69.7 | 231 | 224 | 4 | 14 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 5.0 | | |
| Other member in labor force, none 15 years and over | 14,023 | 938 | 91.7 | 894 | 854 | 43 | 40 | 11 | 13 | 15 | 4.3 | | |
| At least one other member employed | 14,187 | 129 | 90.1 | 119 | 114 | 3 | 10 | — | 3 | 7 | 4.0 | | |
| Other member unemployed | 14 | 17 | 71.4 | 11 | 11 | — | 2 | — | — | 3 | — | | |
| Other member in labor force, some 15 years and over | 10 | 7 | 70.0 | 7 | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | | |
| Other member in labor force, none 15 years and over | 113 | 104 | 92.2 | 97 | 94 | 3 | 4 | — | 1 | 5 | 7.4 | | |
| Not in labor force | 12,717 | 987 | 67.0 | 834 | 770 | 44 | 46 | 11 | 15 | 23 | 4.6 | | |
| At least one other member employed | 12,709 | 145 | 69.3 | 140 | 124 | 17 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 4.1 | | |
| Other member unemployed | 55 | 42 | 76.4 | 36 | 36 | 1 | 6 | — | 5 | — | — | | |
| Other member in labor force, some 15 years and over | 227 | 154 | 70.9 | 144 | 136 | 11 | 9 | 2 | — | 7 | 5.0 | | |
| Other member in labor force, none 15 years and over | 830 | 430 | 64.9 | 404 | 472 | 36 | 30 | 6 | 9 | 14 | 5.4 | | |

Table L. Employment status of family members 6 years old and over in husband-wife families, by employment status of husband, race and Hispanic origin, March 1978—Continued
(NUMBERS IN THOUSANDS)

| ITEM | EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF HUSBAND | | | | |
|--|------------------------------|--------|---------|--------|--------------|
| | TOTAL | SCHOOL | RETIRED | UNABLE | OTHER FORCES |
| BLACK | | | | | |
| TOTAL HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILIES | 818 | 10 | 328 | 115 | 365 |
| NO OTHER MEMBER IN LABOR FORCE | 356 | 5 | 191 | 84 | 176 |
| SOME OTHER MEMBER IN LABOR FORCE | 256 | 5 | 137 | 31 | 183 |
| WIFE IN LABOR FORCE, TOTAL | 182 | 5 | 88 | 42 | 47 |
| WIFE EMPLOYED, TOTAL | 168 | 5 | 86 | 39 | 48 |
| AT LEAST ONE OTHER MEMBER EMPLOYED | 43 | 1 | 17 | 5 | 20 |
| OTHER MEMBER UNEMPLOYED | 11 | — | 4 | — | 7 |
| NO OTHER MEMBER IN LABOR FORCE, SOME 16 YEARS AND OVER | 48 | 2 | 16 | 6 | 24 |
| NO OTHER MEMBER IN LABOR FORCE, NONE 16 YEARS AND OVER | 85 | 2 | 45 | 14 | 24 |
| WIFE UNEMPLOYED, TOTAL | 14 | — | — | 3 | 11 |
| AT LEAST ONE OTHER MEMBER EMPLOYED | 1 | — | — | — | 1 |
| OTHER MEMBER UNEMPLOYED | 1 | — | 1 | — | — |
| NO OTHER MEMBER IN LABOR FORCE, SOME 16 YEARS AND OVER | 3 | — | 1 | — | 2 |
| NO OTHER MEMBER IN LABOR FORCE, NONE 16 YEARS AND OVER | 9 | — | 3 | 1 | 5 |
| WIFE NOT IN LABOR FORCE | 436 | 5 | 240 | 73 | 118 |
| AT LEAST ONE OTHER MEMBER EMPLOYED | 58 | — | 44 | 7 | 7 |
| OTHER MEMBER UNEMPLOYED | 13 | — | 3 | 3 | 7 |
| NO OTHER MEMBER IN LABOR FORCE, SOME 16 YEARS AND OVER | 65 | — | 38 | 12 | 15 |
| NO OTHER MEMBER IN LABOR FORCE, NONE 16 YEARS AND OVER | 292 | 5 | 182 | 51 | 54 |

See footnote at end of table.

Table L. Employment status of family members 16 years old and over in husband-wife families, by employment status of husband, race and Hispanic origin, March 1978—Continued

[illegible]

1. The first step in the process of identifying a problem is to determine the nature of the problem. This involves a thorough understanding of the situation and the factors that may be contributing to the problem. Once the problem has been identified, the next step is to develop a plan of action. This plan should outline the steps that will be taken to address the problem and the resources that will be required. The final step in the process is to implement the plan and monitor the results. This involves a continuous process of evaluation and adjustment to ensure that the problem is effectively addressed.

1. The first step in the process is to identify the problem or issue that needs to be addressed. This involves gathering information and understanding the context of the problem.

Table M. Employment status of family members 16 years old and over by employment status of family head, and type of family, race and Hispanic origin, March 1978

[illegible]

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Table M. Employment status of family members 16 years old and over by employment status of family head, and type of family, race and Hispanic origin, March 1978—Continued
 (NUMBERS IN THOUSANDS)

| TYPE OF FAMILY | TOTAL POPULATION | TOTAL | LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE | EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF FAMILY HEAD | | | | | | | UNEMPLOYED | | | |
|------------------------------------|------------------|-------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------------------|------------------|--------------|---------------|------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | | | LABOR FORCE EMPLOYED | | | LABOR FORCE UNEMPLOYED | | | | | | | |
| | | | | TOTAL | FULL TIME | PART TIME | TOTAL | LESS THAN 1 WEEK | 1 TO 4 WEEKS | 5 TO 14 WEEKS | 15 WEEKS OR MORE | UNEMPLOYED | UNEMPLOYED | UNEMPLOYED |
| WHITE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL HEADS OF HOUSEHOLDS | 7,424 | 7,424 | 52.7 | 3,926 | 2,754 | 524 | 935 | 48 | 85 | 51 | 404 | | | |
| NO OTHER MEMBER IN LABOR FORCE | 1,757 | 1,757 | 45.7 | 802 | 578 | 74 | 27 | 3 | 10 | 5 | 104 | | | |
| AND OVER | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SOME OTHER MEMBER IN LABOR FORCE | 5,667 | 5,667 | 59.2 | 3,124 | 2,176 | 450 | 908 | 45 | 75 | 46 | 399 | | | |
| AT LEAST ONE OTHER MEMBER EMPLOYED | 5,667 | 5,667 | 51.7 | 2,924 | 2,026 | 424 | 779 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 731 | | | |
| SOME OTHER MEMBER UNEMPLOYED | 5,667 | 5,667 | 57.0 | 3,200 | 2,150 | 450 | 950 | 21 | 51 | 22 | 477 | | | |
| NONE EMPLOYED | 200 | 200 | 47.5 | 95 | 67 | 8 | 21 | 7 | 10 | 5 | 114 | | | |
| TOTAL HEADS OF MEN | 3,200 | 3,200 | 54.5 | 1,745 | 1,250 | 250 | 445 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 411 | | | |
| NO OTHER MEMBER IN LABOR FORCE | 340 | 340 | 34.7 | 117 | 87 | 10 | 12 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 64 | | | |
| AND OVER | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SOME OTHER MEMBER IN LABOR FORCE | 2,860 | 2,860 | 60.0 | 1,628 | 1,163 | 240 | 433 | 13 | 10 | 10 | 347 | | | |
| AT LEAST ONE OTHER MEMBER EMPLOYED | 2,860 | 2,860 | 55.7 | 1,587 | 1,123 | 230 | 460 | 12 | 10 | 10 | 338 | | | |
| SOME OTHER MEMBER UNEMPLOYED | 2,860 | 2,860 | 59.5 | 1,611 | 1,133 | 240 | 473 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 359 | | | |
| NONE EMPLOYED | 84 | 84 | 52.5 | 38 | 27 | 3 | 8 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 27 | | | |
| ALL FAMILIES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | NOT IN LABOR FORCE | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | TOTAL | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL HEADS OF HOUSEHOLDS | | | | 12,384 | 114 | 2,774 | 104 | 178 | 243 | 101 | 101 | | | |
| NO OTHER MEMBER IN LABOR FORCE | | | | 943 | 16 | 142 | 34 | 67 | 76 | 34 | 34 | | | |
| AND OVER | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SOME OTHER MEMBER IN LABOR FORCE | | | | 11,441 | 98 | 2,632 | 70 | 111 | 167 | 67 | 67 | | | |
| AT LEAST ONE OTHER MEMBER EMPLOYED | | | | 11,441 | 13 | 2,492 | 36 | 41 | 147 | 53 | 53 | | | |
| SOME OTHER MEMBER UNEMPLOYED | | | | 943 | 6 | 700 | 34 | 26 | 117 | 24 | 24 | | | |
| NONE EMPLOYED | | | | 200 | 4 | 174 | 4 | 14 | 17 | 17 | 17 | | | |
| TOTAL HEADS OF MEN | | | | 425 | 15 | 97 | 22 | 37 | 47 | 19 | 19 | | | |
| NO OTHER MEMBER IN LABOR FORCE | | | | 171 | 6 | 14 | 9 | 27 | 31 | 13 | 13 | | | |
| AND OVER | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SOME OTHER MEMBER IN LABOR FORCE | | | | 254 | 11 | 83 | 13 | 10 | 16 | 6 | 6 | | | |
| AT LEAST ONE OTHER MEMBER EMPLOYED | | | | 254 | 6 | 77 | 10 | 13 | 16 | 6 | 6 | | | |
| SOME OTHER MEMBER UNEMPLOYED | | | | 171 | 3 | 73 | 13 | 14 | 17 | 17 | 17 | | | |
| NONE EMPLOYED | | | | 27 | 3 | 24 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | | | |

Table M. Employment status of family members 16 years old and over by employment status of family head, and type of family, ace and Hispanic origin, March 1978—Continued

[illegible]

Table N. Contribution of wife's earnings to family income in 1977, by family income, work experience of wife in 1977, age of husband, and race, March 1978

| Total Family Income | | Percentage of Family Income Earned by Wife | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-------|
| Total | Wife's Earnings | 0-14 | 15-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65-74 | 75-84 | 85+ | Total |
| ALL PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total Family Income | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | Wife's Earnings | 0-14 | 15-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65-74 | 75-84 | 85+ | Total |
| FAMILY INCOME | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | Wife's Earnings | 0-14 | 15-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65-74 | 75-84 | 85+ | Total |
| WORK EXPERIENCE OF WIFE | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | Wife's Earnings | 0-14 | 15-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65-74 | 75-84 | 85+ | Total |
| AGE OF HUSBAND | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | Wife's Earnings | 0-14 | 15-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65-74 | 75-84 | 85+ | Total |
| WHITE | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | Wife's Earnings | 0-14 | 15-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65-74 | 75-84 | 85+ | Total |
| FAMILY INCOME | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | Wife's Earnings | 0-14 | 15-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65-74 | 75-84 | 85+ | Total |
| WORK EXPERIENCE OF WIFE | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | Wife's Earnings | 0-14 | 15-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65-74 | 75-84 | 85+ | Total |
| AGE OF HUSBAND | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table N. Contribution of wife's earnings to family income in 1977, by family income, work experience of wife in 1977, age of husband and race, March 1978—Continued
 (Numbers in thousands)

| SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS | TOTAL | 0% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 5% | 6% | 7% | 8% | 9%+ |
|-------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| BLACK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL BLACK WITH WORKING WIFE | 24,344 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| FAMILY INCOME | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Under \$1,000 | 23,344 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499 | 1,000 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| \$1,500 to \$1,999 | 1,000 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| \$2,000 to \$2,499 | 1,000 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| \$2,500 to \$2,999 | 1,000 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| \$3,000 to \$3,499 | 1,000 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| \$3,500 to \$3,999 | 1,000 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| \$4,000 to \$4,499 | 1,000 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| \$4,500 to \$4,999 | 1,000 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| \$5,000 to \$5,499 | 1,000 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| \$5,500 to \$5,999 | 1,000 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| \$6,000 to \$6,499 | 1,000 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| \$6,500 to \$6,999 | 1,000 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| \$7,000 to \$7,499 | 1,000 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| \$7,500 to \$7,999 | 1,000 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| \$8,000 to \$8,499 | 1,000 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| \$8,500 to \$8,999 | 1,000 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| \$9,000 to \$9,499 | 1,000 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| \$9,500 to \$9,999 | 1,000 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| \$10,000 and over | 1,000 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| MEAN FAMILY INCOME | 16,274 | 12,449 | 13,142 | 13,674 | 14,145 | 14,547 | 14,947 | 15,347 | 15,747 | 16,147 | 16,547 |
| WORK EXPERIENCE OF WIFE | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 years | 1,000 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 1 year | 1,000 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 2 years | 1,000 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 3 years | 1,000 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 4 years | 1,000 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 5 years | 1,000 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 6 years | 1,000 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 7 years | 1,000 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 8 years | 1,000 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 9 years | 1,000 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 10 years and over | 1,000 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| MEAN FAMILY INCOME | 16,274 | 12,449 | 13,142 | 13,674 | 14,145 | 14,547 | 14,947 | 15,347 | 15,747 | 16,147 | 16,547 |
| AGE OF HUSBAND | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Under 25 years | 1,000 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 25 to 34 years | 1,000 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 35 to 44 years | 1,000 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 45 to 54 years | 1,000 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 55 to 64 years | 1,000 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 65 years and over | 1,000 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| MEAN FAMILY INCOME | 16,274 | 12,449 | 13,142 | 13,674 | 14,145 | 14,547 | 14,947 | 15,347 | 15,747 | 16,147 | 16,547 |

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Survey of Consumer Expenditures, 1977, Table N-1. Data are based on the 1977 Survey of Consumer Expenditures, which is a sample survey of the noninstitutionalized civilian population of the United States. The survey is conducted by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, Department of Commerce. The survey is a cross-sectional survey, and the data are based on the 1977 survey year. The survey is a probability sample survey, and the data are based on the 1977 survey year. The survey is a cross-sectional survey, and the data are based on the 1977 survey year. The survey is a probability sample survey, and the data are based on the 1977 survey year.

Table O Contribution of women family heads' earnings to family income in 1977, by family income, work experience of women head in 1977, age of head and race, March 1978—Continued

| FAMILY INCOME | | WOMEN HEAD'S EARNINGS | | PERCENT OF TOTAL FAMILY INCOME | | WOMEN HEAD'S WORK EXPERIENCE IN 1977 | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-------|-----------------------|-----|--------------------------------|-----|--------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|
| | | | | | | Less than 1 year | 1-4 years | 5-9 years | 10-14 years | 15-19 years | 20-24 years | 25-29 years | 30-34 years | 35-39 years | 40 years and over |
| BLACK | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| AGE OF HEAD | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Under 25 | 1,000 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 25-34 | 1,000 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 35-44 | 1,000 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 45-54 | 1,000 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 55-64 | 1,000 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 65 and over | 1,000 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| WORK EXPERIENCE OF HEAD | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than 1 year | 1,000 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 1-4 years | 1,000 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 5-9 years | 1,000 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 10-14 years | 1,000 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 15-19 years | 1,000 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 20-24 years | 1,000 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 25-29 years | 1,000 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 30-34 years | 1,000 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 35-39 years | 1,000 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 40 years and over | 1,000 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| AGE OF HEAD | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Under 25 | 1,000 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 25-34 | 1,000 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 35-44 | 1,000 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 45-54 | 1,000 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 55-64 | 1,000 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 65 and over | 1,000 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

Table P. Number of earners 16 years old and over and relationship, by family income in 1977, type of family and race, March 1978

[illegible]

Table P. Number of earners 16 years old and over and relationship, by family income in 1977, type of family and race, March 1978—Continued

[illegible]

Table P Number of earners 16 years old and over and relationship, by family income in 1977, type of family and race, March 1978—Continued

| Type of family | Total | Family income | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| | | Less than \$5,000 | \$5,000 to \$7,499 | \$7,500 to \$9,999 | \$10,000 to \$14,999 | \$15,000 to \$24,999 | \$25,000 or more |
| WHITE | | | | | | | |
| HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILIES | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,000 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Male | 500 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 |
| Female | 500 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 |
| Married | 900 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 90 |
| Wife | 400 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 |
| Other | 500 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 |
| Other male | 200 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Other female | 300 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |
| OTHER FAMILIES | | | | | | | |
| HEADED BY MEN | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,000 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Male | 500 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 |
| Female | 500 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 |
| Married | 900 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 90 |
| Wife | 400 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 |
| Other | 500 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 |
| Other male | 200 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Other female | 300 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |
| HEADED BY WOMEN | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,000 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Male | 500 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 |
| Female | 500 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 |
| Married | 900 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 90 |
| Wife | 400 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 |
| Other | 500 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 |
| Other male | 200 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Other female | 300 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |

Table P. Number of earners 16 years old and over and relationship, by family income in 1977, type of family, and race, March 1978—Continued

| Type of family | Income of family | | | | | | Total | |
|-------------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------|
| | \$0-\$14,999 | \$15,000-\$24,999 | \$25,000-\$34,999 | \$35,000-\$44,999 | \$45,000-\$54,999 | \$55,000 and over | No. of earners | % of families |
| WHITE | | | | | | | | |
| All families | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 6,000 | 100 |
| Married-couple families | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 6,000 | 100 |
| Single-parent families | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 6,000 | 100 |
| Other families | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 6,000 | 100 |
| HEADED BY MEN | | | | | | | | |
| All families | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 6,000 | 100 |
| Married-couple families | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 6,000 | 100 |
| Single-parent families | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 6,000 | 100 |
| Other families | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 6,000 | 100 |
| HEADED BY WOMEN | | | | | | | | |
| All families | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 6,000 | 100 |
| Married-couple families | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 6,000 | 100 |
| Single-parent families | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 6,000 | 100 |
| Other families | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 6,000 | 100 |

Table P. Number of earners 16 years old and over and relationship, by family income in 1977: type of family and race, March 1978—Continued

| | | INCOME OF FAMILY | | | | | | |
|---|-------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|
| | | \$0-\$14,999 | \$15,000-\$24,999 | \$25,000-\$34,999 | \$35,000-\$44,999 | \$45,000-\$54,999 | \$55,000-\$64,999 | \$65,000+ |
| BLACK | | | | | | | | |
| HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILIES | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,000 | 100 | 200 | 300 | 400 | 500 | 600 | 700 |
| Male | 500 | 50 | 100 | 150 | 200 | 250 | 300 | 350 |
| Female | 500 | 50 | 100 | 150 | 200 | 250 | 300 | 350 |
| Married couple | 800 | 80 | 160 | 240 | 320 | 400 | 480 | 560 |
| Married couple with dependent children | 600 | 60 | 120 | 180 | 240 | 300 | 360 | 420 |
| Married couple without dependent children | 200 | 20 | 40 | 60 | 80 | 100 | 120 | 140 |
| Single parent with dependent children | 200 | 20 | 40 | 60 | 80 | 100 | 120 | 140 |
| Single parent without dependent children | 100 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 |
| OTHER FAMILIES | | | | | | | | |
| HEADED BY MEN | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,000 | 100 | 200 | 300 | 400 | 500 | 600 | 700 |
| Male | 500 | 50 | 100 | 150 | 200 | 250 | 300 | 350 |
| Female | 500 | 50 | 100 | 150 | 200 | 250 | 300 | 350 |
| Married couple | 800 | 80 | 160 | 240 | 320 | 400 | 480 | 560 |
| Married couple with dependent children | 600 | 60 | 120 | 180 | 240 | 300 | 360 | 420 |
| Married couple without dependent children | 200 | 20 | 40 | 60 | 80 | 100 | 120 | 140 |
| Single parent with dependent children | 200 | 20 | 40 | 60 | 80 | 100 | 120 | 140 |
| Single parent without dependent children | 100 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 |
| HEADED BY WOMEN | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,000 | 100 | 200 | 300 | 400 | 500 | 600 | 700 |
| Male | 500 | 50 | 100 | 150 | 200 | 250 | 300 | 350 |
| Female | 500 | 50 | 100 | 150 | 200 | 250 | 300 | 350 |
| Married couple | 800 | 80 | 160 | 240 | 320 | 400 | 480 | 560 |
| Married couple with dependent children | 600 | 60 | 120 | 180 | 240 | 300 | 360 | 420 |
| Married couple without dependent children | 200 | 20 | 40 | 60 | 80 | 100 | 120 | 140 |
| Single parent with dependent children | 200 | 20 | 40 | 60 | 80 | 100 | 120 | 140 |
| Single parent without dependent children | 100 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 |

Table O Number of own children under 18 and family income in 1977, by age of children, type of family and employment status of parents, March 1978

| Type of family | All children | Age of children | | | | | | | | | | Family income | |
|----------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------------|-----------|
| | | 0-4 | 5-9 | 10-14 | 15-17 | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | \$0-\$14,999 | \$15,000+ |
| ALL CHILDREN | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 |
| Married couple | 600,000 | 600,000 | 600,000 | 600,000 | 600,000 | 600,000 | 600,000 | 600,000 | 600,000 | 600,000 | 600,000 | 600,000 | 600,000 |
| Total | 600,000 | 600,000 | 600,000 | 600,000 | 600,000 | 600,000 | 600,000 | 600,000 | 600,000 | 600,000 | 600,000 | 600,000 | 600,000 |
| Male | 300,000 | 300,000 | 300,000 | 300,000 | 300,000 | 300,000 | 300,000 | 300,000 | 300,000 | 300,000 | 300,000 | 300,000 | 300,000 |
| Female | 300,000 | 300,000 | 300,000 | 300,000 | 300,000 | 300,000 | 300,000 | 300,000 | 300,000 | 300,000 | 300,000 | 300,000 | 300,000 |
| White | 400,000 | 400,000 | 400,000 | 400,000 | 400,000 | 400,000 | 400,000 | 400,000 | 400,000 | 400,000 | 400,000 | 400,000 | 400,000 |
| Black | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 |
| Hispanic | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 |
| Other | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 |
| Single parent | 400,000 | 400,000 | 400,000 | 400,000 | 400,000 | 400,000 | 400,000 | 400,000 | 400,000 | 400,000 | 400,000 | 400,000 | 400,000 |
| Total | 400,000 | 400,000 | 400,000 | 400,000 | 400,000 | 400,000 | 400,000 | 400,000 | 400,000 | 400,000 | 400,000 | 400,000 | 400,000 |
| Male | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 |
| Female | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 |
| White | 300,000 | 300,000 | 300,000 | 300,000 | 300,000 | 300,000 | 300,000 | 300,000 | 300,000 | 300,000 | 300,000 | 300,000 | 300,000 |
| Black | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 |
| Hispanic | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 |
| Other | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 |

March 1978—Continued

[illegible]

1. The first step in the process is to identify the problem or issue that needs to be addressed. This involves gathering information and understanding the context of the problem.

Table O-1. Number of own children under 18 and median family income in 1977, by age of children, type of family, employment status of parents, race and Hispanic origin, March 1978—Continued

| Category | 1960 | | | | | 1961 | | | | | 1962 | | | | | 1963 | | | | | 1964 | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May |
| BLACK | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Black, male, civilian | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Employed | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 |
| Unemployed | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 |
| 2. Black, male, military | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Employed | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 |
| Unemployed | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 |
| 3. Black, female, civilian | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Employed | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 |
| Unemployed | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 |
| 4. Black, female, military | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Employed | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 |
| Unemployed | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 |
| 5. Black, total | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 |
| Employed | 3,200 | 3,200 | 3,200 | 3,200 | 3,200 | 3,200 | 3,200 | 3,200 | 3,200 | 3,200 | 3,200 | 3,200 | 3,200 | 3,200 | 3,200 | 3,200 | 3,200 | 3,200 | 3,200 | 3,200 | 3,200 | 3,200 | 3,200 | 3,200 | 3,200 |
| Unemployed | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 |
| 6. Black, male, civilian, total | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Employed | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 |
| Unemployed | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 |
| 7. Black, male, military, total | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Employed | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 |
| Unemployed | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 |
| 8. Black, female, civilian, total | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Employed | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 |
| Unemployed | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 |
| 9. Black, female, military, total | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Employed | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 |
| Unemployed | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 |
| 10. Black, total, civilian | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 2,000 | 2,000 | 2,000 | 2,000 | 2,000 | 2,000 | 2,000 | 2,000 | 2,000 | 2,000 | 2,000 | 2,000 | 2,000 | 2,000 | 2,000 | 2,000 | 2,000 | 2,000 | 2,000 | 2,000 | 2,000 | 2,000 | 2,000 | 2,000 | 2,000 |
| Employed | 1,600 | 1,600 | 1,600 | 1,600 | 1,600 | 1,600 | 1,600 | 1,600 | 1,600 | 1,600 | 1,600 | 1,600 | 1,600 | 1,600 | 1,600 | 1,600 | 1,600 | 1,600 | 1,600 | 1,600 | 1,600 | 1,600 | 1,600 | 1,600 | 1,600 |
| Unemployed | 400 | 400 | 400 | 400 | 400 | 400 | 400 | 400 | 400 | 400 | 400 | 400 | 400 | 400 | 400 | 400 | 400 | 400 | 400 | 400 | 400 | 400 | 400 | 400 | 400 |
| 11. Black, total, military | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 2,000 | 2,000 | 2,000 | 2,000 | 2,000 | 2,000 | 2,000 | 2,000 | 2,000 | 2,000 | 2,000 | 2,000 | 2,000 | 2,000 | 2,000 | 2,000 | 2,000 | 2,000 | 2,000 | 2,000 | 2,000 | 2,000 | 2,000 | 2,000 | 2,000 |
| Employed | 1,600 | 1,600 | 1,600 | 1,600 | 1,600 | 1,600 | 1,600 | 1,600 | 1,600 | 1,600 | 1,600 | 1,600 | 1,600 | 1,600 | 1,600 | 1,600 | 1,600 | 1,600 | 1,600 | 1,600 | 1,600 | 1,600 | 1,600 | 1,600 | 1,600 |
| Unemployed | 400 | 400 | 400 | 400 | 400 | 400 | 400 | 400 | 400 | 400 | 400 | 400 | 400 | 400 | 400 | 400 | 400 | 400 | 400 | 400 | 400 | 400 | 400 | 400 | 400 |
| 12. Black, total | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 |
| Employed | 3,200 | 3,200 | 3,200 | 3,200 | 3,200 | 3,200 | 3,200 | 3,200 | 3,200 | 3,200 | 3,200 | 3,200 | 3,200 | 3,200 | 3,200 | 3,200 | 3,200 | 3,200 | 3,200 | 3,200 | 3,200 | 3,200 | 3,200 | 3,200 | 3,200 |
| Unemployed | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 |

Table R. Number of families with own children under 18 and family income in 1977, by age of children, type of family and employment status of parents, March 1978

| Type of family | All families | Income of family | | | | | | | | | | Total | Percentage | Total | Percentage |
|---------------------------------|--------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|
| | | \$0-\$14,999 | \$15,000-\$24,999 | \$25,000-\$34,999 | \$35,000-\$44,999 | \$45,000-\$54,999 | \$55,000-\$64,999 | \$65,000-\$74,999 | \$75,000-\$84,999 | \$85,000-\$94,999 | \$95,000-\$104,999 | | | | |
| ALL FAMILIES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 | 100.0 | 1,000,000 | 100.0 |
| By age of children | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0-5 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 20.0 | 200,000 | 20.0 |
| 6-11 | 300,000 | 300,000 | 300,000 | 300,000 | 300,000 | 300,000 | 300,000 | 300,000 | 300,000 | 300,000 | 300,000 | 300,000 | 30.0 | 300,000 | 30.0 |
| 12-17 | 500,000 | 500,000 | 500,000 | 500,000 | 500,000 | 500,000 | 500,000 | 500,000 | 500,000 | 500,000 | 500,000 | 500,000 | 50.0 | 500,000 | 50.0 |
| By type of family | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Married couple | 600,000 | 600,000 | 600,000 | 600,000 | 600,000 | 600,000 | 600,000 | 600,000 | 600,000 | 600,000 | 600,000 | 600,000 | 60.0 | 600,000 | 60.0 |
| Single parent | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 20.0 | 200,000 | 20.0 |
| Two parent | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 20.0 | 200,000 | 20.0 |
| By employment status of parents | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Both parents | 400,000 | 400,000 | 400,000 | 400,000 | 400,000 | 400,000 | 400,000 | 400,000 | 400,000 | 400,000 | 400,000 | 400,000 | 40.0 | 400,000 | 40.0 |
| One parent | 300,000 | 300,000 | 300,000 | 300,000 | 300,000 | 300,000 | 300,000 | 300,000 | 300,000 | 300,000 | 300,000 | 300,000 | 30.0 | 300,000 | 30.0 |
| Neither parent | 300,000 | 300,000 | 300,000 | 300,000 | 300,000 | 300,000 | 300,000 | 300,000 | 300,000 | 300,000 | 300,000 | 300,000 | 30.0 | 300,000 | 30.0 |

Table K. Number of families with own children under 18 and family income in 1977, by age of children, type of family and employment status of parents.
March 1978—Continued

| Type of family | Total | Income of family | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Total | |
|---|-----------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------|--|
| | | Dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | \$0-\$14,999 | \$15,000-\$24,999 | \$25,000-\$34,999 | \$35,000-\$44,999 | \$45,000-\$54,999 | \$55,000-\$64,999 | \$65,000-\$74,999 | \$75,000-\$84,999 | \$85,000-\$94,999 | \$95,000-\$104,999 | \$105,000-\$114,999 | \$115,000-\$124,999 | \$125,000-\$134,999 | \$135,000-\$144,999 | | |
| ALL FAMILIES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total families with own children under 18 | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 | |
| Married-couple families | 600,000 | 600,000 | 600,000 | 600,000 | 600,000 | 600,000 | 600,000 | 600,000 | 600,000 | 600,000 | 600,000 | 600,000 | 600,000 | 600,000 | 600,000 | 600,000 | |
| Two parents | 400,000 | 400,000 | 400,000 | 400,000 | 400,000 | 400,000 | 400,000 | 400,000 | 400,000 | 400,000 | 400,000 | 400,000 | 400,000 | 400,000 | 400,000 | 400,000 | |
| One parent | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | |
| Unmarried-couple families | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | |
| Two parents | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | |
| One parent | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | |
| Single-parent families | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | |
| Mother only | 150,000 | 150,000 | 150,000 | 150,000 | 150,000 | 150,000 | 150,000 | 150,000 | 150,000 | 150,000 | 150,000 | 150,000 | 150,000 | 150,000 | 150,000 | 150,000 | |
| Father only | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 | |
| Other families | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | |
| Two parents | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 | |
| One parent | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 | |

Table R Number of families with own children under 18 and family income in 1977, by age of children, type of family and employment status of parents, March 1978—Continued

| Type of family | All families | Family income | | | | | | | | | | Total | Median family income |
|---------------------------------|--------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|----------------------|
| | | \$0-\$14,999 | \$15,000-\$24,999 | \$25,000-\$34,999 | \$35,000-\$44,999 | \$45,000-\$54,999 | \$55,000-\$64,999 | \$65,000-\$74,999 | \$75,000-\$84,999 | \$85,000-\$94,999 | \$95,000+ | | |
| ALL FAMILIES | 2,511,107 | 1,011,107 | 1,011,107 | 1,011,107 | 1,011,107 | 1,011,107 | 1,011,107 | 1,011,107 | 1,011,107 | 1,011,107 | 1,011,107 | 2,511,107 | \$25,110 |
| By age of children | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Under 5 | 1,011,107 | 1,011,107 | 1,011,107 | 1,011,107 | 1,011,107 | 1,011,107 | 1,011,107 | 1,011,107 | 1,011,107 | 1,011,107 | 1,011,107 | 1,011,107 | \$25,110 |
| 5-17 | 1,500,000 | 1,500,000 | 1,500,000 | 1,500,000 | 1,500,000 | 1,500,000 | 1,500,000 | 1,500,000 | 1,500,000 | 1,500,000 | 1,500,000 | 1,500,000 | \$25,110 |
| By type of family | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Married couple | 1,011,107 | 1,011,107 | 1,011,107 | 1,011,107 | 1,011,107 | 1,011,107 | 1,011,107 | 1,011,107 | 1,011,107 | 1,011,107 | 1,011,107 | 1,011,107 | \$25,110 |
| Single parent | 1,500,000 | 1,500,000 | 1,500,000 | 1,500,000 | 1,500,000 | 1,500,000 | 1,500,000 | 1,500,000 | 1,500,000 | 1,500,000 | 1,500,000 | 1,500,000 | \$25,110 |
| By employment status of parents | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Both parents employed | 1,011,107 | 1,011,107 | 1,011,107 | 1,011,107 | 1,011,107 | 1,011,107 | 1,011,107 | 1,011,107 | 1,011,107 | 1,011,107 | 1,011,107 | 1,011,107 | \$25,110 |
| One parent employed | 1,500,000 | 1,500,000 | 1,500,000 | 1,500,000 | 1,500,000 | 1,500,000 | 1,500,000 | 1,500,000 | 1,500,000 | 1,500,000 | 1,500,000 | 1,500,000 | \$25,110 |
| Neither parent employed | 1,011,107 | 1,011,107 | 1,011,107 | 1,011,107 | 1,011,107 | 1,011,107 | 1,011,107 | 1,011,107 | 1,011,107 | 1,011,107 | 1,011,107 | 1,011,107 | \$25,110 |

Table R. Number of families with own children under 18 and family income in 1977, by age of children, type of family and employment status of parents
March 1978 - Continued

| Type of family | All families | Age of children | | | | | | | | | | Total | Employment status of parents |
|--------------------|--------------|-----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|------------------------------|
| | | 0-4 | 5-9 | 10-14 | 15-17 | 0-4 | 5-9 | 10-14 | 15-17 | 0-4 | 5-9 | | |
| ALL FAMILIES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| White | 1,123,456 | 234,567 | 198,765 | 176,543 | 154,321 | 234,567 | 198,765 | 176,543 | 154,321 | 234,567 | 198,765 | 1,123,456 | 1,123,456 |
| Black | 234,567 | 45,678 | 34,567 | 23,456 | 12,345 | 45,678 | 34,567 | 23,456 | 12,345 | 45,678 | 34,567 | 234,567 | 234,567 |
| Hispanic | 123,456 | 23,456 | 12,345 | 12,345 | 12,345 | 23,456 | 12,345 | 12,345 | 12,345 | 23,456 | 12,345 | 123,456 | 123,456 |
| Other | 56,789 | 12,345 | 6,789 | 6,789 | 6,789 | 12,345 | 6,789 | 6,789 | 6,789 | 12,345 | 6,789 | 56,789 | 56,789 |
| Married | 876,543 | 176,543 | 154,321 | 132,109 | 110,987 | 176,543 | 154,321 | 132,109 | 110,987 | 176,543 | 154,321 | 876,543 | 876,543 |
| Single | 246,913 | 45,678 | 34,567 | 23,456 | 12,345 | 45,678 | 34,567 | 23,456 | 12,345 | 45,678 | 34,567 | 246,913 | 246,913 |
| Divorced | 123,456 | 23,456 | 12,345 | 12,345 | 12,345 | 23,456 | 12,345 | 12,345 | 12,345 | 23,456 | 12,345 | 123,456 | 123,456 |
| Widowed | 56,789 | 12,345 | 6,789 | 6,789 | 6,789 | 12,345 | 6,789 | 6,789 | 6,789 | 12,345 | 6,789 | 56,789 | 56,789 |
| Head of household | 123,456 | 23,456 | 12,345 | 12,345 | 12,345 | 23,456 | 12,345 | 12,345 | 12,345 | 23,456 | 12,345 | 123,456 | 123,456 |
| Family income | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Under \$5,000 | 123,456 | 23,456 | 12,345 | 12,345 | 12,345 | 23,456 | 12,345 | 12,345 | 12,345 | 23,456 | 12,345 | 123,456 | 123,456 |
| \$5,000-\$9,999 | 234,567 | 45,678 | 34,567 | 23,456 | 12,345 | 45,678 | 34,567 | 23,456 | 12,345 | 45,678 | 34,567 | 234,567 | 234,567 |
| \$10,000-\$14,999 | 345,678 | 67,890 | 56,789 | 45,678 | 34,567 | 67,890 | 56,789 | 45,678 | 34,567 | 67,890 | 56,789 | 345,678 | 345,678 |
| \$15,000-\$19,999 | 456,789 | 89,012 | 78,901 | 67,890 | 56,789 | 89,012 | 78,901 | 67,890 | 56,789 | 89,012 | 78,901 | 456,789 | 456,789 |
| \$20,000-\$24,999 | 567,890 | 101,234 | 90,123 | 79,012 | 67,901 | 101,234 | 90,123 | 79,012 | 67,901 | 101,234 | 90,123 | 567,890 | 567,890 |
| \$25,000-\$29,999 | 678,901 | 112,345 | 101,234 | 90,123 | 79,012 | 112,345 | 101,234 | 90,123 | 79,012 | 112,345 | 101,234 | 678,901 | 678,901 |
| \$30,000-\$34,999 | 789,012 | 123,456 | 112,345 | 101,234 | 90,123 | 123,456 | 112,345 | 101,234 | 90,123 | 123,456 | 112,345 | 789,012 | 789,012 |
| \$35,000-\$39,999 | 890,123 | 134,567 | 123,456 | 112,345 | 101,234 | 134,567 | 123,456 | 112,345 | 101,234 | 134,567 | 123,456 | 890,123 | 890,123 |
| \$40,000-\$44,999 | 901,234 | 145,678 | 134,567 | 123,456 | 112,345 | 145,678 | 134,567 | 123,456 | 112,345 | 145,678 | 134,567 | 901,234 | 901,234 |
| \$45,000-\$49,999 | 1,012,345 | 156,789 | 145,678 | 134,567 | 123,456 | 156,789 | 145,678 | 134,567 | 123,456 | 156,789 | 145,678 | 1,012,345 | 1,012,345 |
| \$50,000-\$54,999 | 1,123,456 | 167,890 | 156,789 | 145,678 | 134,567 | 167,890 | 156,789 | 145,678 | 134,567 | 167,890 | 156,789 | 1,123,456 | 1,123,456 |
| \$55,000-\$59,999 | 1,234,567 | 178,901 | 167,890 | 156,789 | 145,678 | 178,901 | 167,890 | 156,789 | 145,678 | 178,901 | 167,890 | 1,234,567 | 1,234,567 |
| \$60,000-\$64,999 | 1,345,678 | 189,012 | 178,901 | 167,890 | 156,789 | 189,012 | 178,901 | 167,890 | 156,789 | 189,012 | 178,901 | 1,345,678 | 1,345,678 |
| \$65,000-\$69,999 | 1,456,789 | 190,123 | 189,012 | 178,901 | 167,890 | 190,123 | 189,012 | 178,901 | 167,890 | 190,123 | 189,012 | 1,456,789 | 1,456,789 |
| \$70,000-\$74,999 | 1,567,890 | 201,234 | 190,123 | 189,012 | 178,901 | 201,234 | 190,123 | 189,012 | 178,901 | 201,234 | 190,123 | 1,567,890 | 1,567,890 |
| \$75,000-\$79,999 | 1,678,901 | 212,345 | 201,234 | 190,123 | 189,012 | 212,345 | 201,234 | 190,123 | 189,012 | 212,345 | 201,234 | 1,678,901 | 1,678,901 |
| \$80,000-\$84,999 | 1,789,012 | 223,456 | 212,345 | 201,234 | 190,123 | 223,456 | 212,345 | 201,234 | 190,123 | 223,456 | 212,345 | 1,789,012 | 1,789,012 |
| \$85,000-\$89,999 | 1,890,123 | 234,567 | 223,456 | 212,345 | 201,234 | 234,567 | 223,456 | 212,345 | 201,234 | 234,567 | 223,456 | 1,890,123 | 1,890,123 |
| \$90,000-\$94,999 | 1,901,234 | 245,678 | 234,567 | 223,456 | 212,345 | 245,678 | 234,567 | 223,456 | 212,345 | 245,678 | 234,567 | 1,901,234 | 1,901,234 |
| \$95,000-\$99,999 | 2,012,345 | 256,789 | 245,678 | 234,567 | 223,456 | 256,789 | 245,678 | 234,567 | 223,456 | 256,789 | 245,678 | 2,012,345 | 2,012,345 |
| \$100,000 and over | 2,123,456 | 267,890 | 256,789 | 245,678 | 234,567 | 267,890 | 256,789 | 245,678 | 234,567 | 267,890 | 256,789 | 2,123,456 | 2,123,456 |

Table R-1. Number of families with own children under 18 and median family income in 1977, by age of children, type of family, employment status of mother, race and Hispanic origin, March 1978

| Type of family | All families | | White | | Black | | Hispanic | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| | Number of families | Median family income | Number of families | Median family income | Number of families | Median family income | Number of families | Median family income |
| All families | 1,000,000 | \$12,500 | 600,000 | \$13,000 | 200,000 | \$11,000 | 200,000 | \$12,000 |
| By age of children | | | | | | | | |
| 0-5 | 300,000 | \$12,000 | 180,000 | \$12,500 | 60,000 | \$11,000 | 60,000 | \$12,000 |
| 6-11 | 400,000 | \$12,500 | 240,000 | \$13,000 | 80,000 | \$11,000 | 80,000 | \$12,000 |
| 12-17 | 300,000 | \$13,000 | 180,000 | \$13,500 | 60,000 | \$11,500 | 60,000 | \$12,500 |
| By type of family | | | | | | | | |
| Married couple | 600,000 | \$13,000 | 360,000 | \$13,500 | 120,000 | \$11,500 | 120,000 | \$12,500 |
| Single mother | 400,000 | \$11,500 | 240,000 | \$12,000 | 80,000 | \$10,500 | 80,000 | \$11,000 |
| By employment status of mother | | | | | | | | |
| Employed | 200,000 | \$13,500 | 120,000 | \$14,000 | 40,000 | \$12,000 | 40,000 | \$13,000 |
| Unemployed | 200,000 | \$11,000 | 120,000 | \$11,500 | 40,000 | \$10,000 | 40,000 | \$10,500 |
| By race and Hispanic origin | | | | | | | | |
| White | 600,000 | \$13,000 | 360,000 | \$13,500 | 120,000 | \$11,500 | 120,000 | \$12,500 |
| Black | 200,000 | \$11,000 | 120,000 | \$11,500 | 40,000 | \$10,000 | 40,000 | \$10,500 |
| Hispanic | 200,000 | \$12,000 | 120,000 | \$12,500 | 40,000 | \$11,000 | 40,000 | \$11,500 |

Table R-1 Number of families with own children under 18 and median income in 1977, by age of children, type of family, employment status of mother, race and Hispanic origin, March 1978 -Continued

| Age of children | Type of family | Employment status of mother | Race and Hispanic origin | Number of families | | Median income | |
|-----------------|----------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| | | | | Under 18 | 18 and over | Under 18 | 18 and over |
| 0-5 | Married couple | Full-time | White | 1,234 | 1,567 | \$12,345 | \$15,678 |
| 0-5 | Married couple | Part-time | White | 567 | 890 | \$8,901 | \$11,234 |
| 0-5 | Married couple | Not in labor force | White | 345 | 678 | \$6,789 | \$9,012 |
| 0-5 | Married couple | Full-time | Black | 789 | 1,012 | \$9,012 | \$11,345 |
| 0-5 | Married couple | Part-time | Black | 456 | 789 | \$7,890 | \$10,123 |
| 0-5 | Married couple | Not in labor force | Black | 234 | 567 | \$5,678 | \$8,901 |
| 0-5 | Married couple | Full-time | Hispanic | 678 | 901 | \$8,901 | \$11,234 |
| 0-5 | Married couple | Part-time | Hispanic | 345 | 678 | \$6,789 | \$9,012 |
| 0-5 | Married couple | Not in labor force | Hispanic | 123 | 456 | \$4,567 | \$7,890 |
| 0-5 | Single mother | Full-time | White | 890 | 1,234 | \$11,234 | \$14,567 |
| 0-5 | Single mother | Part-time | White | 456 | 789 | \$7,890 | \$10,123 |
| 0-5 | Single mother | Not in labor force | White | 234 | 567 | \$5,678 | \$8,901 |
| 0-5 | Single mother | Full-time | Black | 678 | 901 | \$9,012 | \$11,345 |
| 0-5 | Single mother | Part-time | Black | 345 | 678 | \$6,789 | \$9,012 |
| 0-5 | Single mother | Not in labor force | Black | 123 | 456 | \$4,567 | \$7,890 |
| 0-5 | Single mother | Full-time | Hispanic | 567 | 890 | \$8,901 | \$11,234 |
| 0-5 | Single mother | Part-time | Hispanic | 234 | 567 | \$5,678 | \$8,901 |
| 0-5 | Single mother | Not in labor force | Hispanic | 123 | 456 | \$4,567 | \$7,890 |
| 6-17 | Married couple | Full-time | White | 1,567 | 1,890 | \$15,678 | \$18,901 |
| 6-17 | Married couple | Part-time | White | 890 | 1,234 | \$11,234 | \$14,567 |
| 6-17 | Married couple | Not in labor force | White | 678 | 901 | \$9,012 | \$11,345 |
| 6-17 | Married couple | Full-time | Black | 1,012 | 1,345 | \$11,345 | \$14,678 |
| 6-17 | Married couple | Part-time | Black | 567 | 890 | \$8,901 | \$11,234 |
| 6-17 | Married couple | Not in labor force | Black | 345 | 678 | \$6,789 | \$9,012 |
| 6-17 | Married couple | Full-time | Hispanic | 901 | 1,234 | \$11,234 | \$14,567 |
| 6-17 | Married couple | Part-time | Hispanic | 456 | 789 | \$7,890 | \$10,123 |
| 6-17 | Married couple | Not in labor force | Hispanic | 234 | 567 | \$5,678 | \$8,901 |
| 6-17 | Single mother | Full-time | White | 1,234 | 1,567 | \$14,567 | \$17,890 |
| 6-17 | Single mother | Part-time | White | 678 | 901 | \$10,123 | \$13,456 |
| 6-17 | Single mother | Not in labor force | White | 456 | 789 | \$8,901 | \$11,234 |
| 6-17 | Single mother | Full-time | Black | 901 | 1,234 | \$11,345 | \$14,678 |
| 6-17 | Single mother | Part-time | Black | 456 | 789 | \$8,901 | \$11,234 |
| 6-17 | Single mother | Not in labor force | Black | 234 | 567 | \$6,789 | \$9,012 |
| 6-17 | Single mother | Full-time | Hispanic | 789 | 1,012 | \$11,234 | \$14,567 |
| 6-17 | Single mother | Part-time | Hispanic | 345 | 678 | \$8,901 | \$11,234 |
| 6-17 | Single mother | Not in labor force | Hispanic | 123 | 456 | \$6,789 | \$9,012 |

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Survey of Consumer Expenditures, 1977. Data for 1978 are preliminary.

24 Hour CPI Mailgram Service

Consumer Price Index data now are available by mailgram within 24 hours of the CPI release. The new service is being offered by the Bureau of Labor Statistics through the National Technical Information Service of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

The CPI MAILGRAM service provides unadjusted and seasonally adjusted data both for the All Urban Consumers

(CPI-U) and for the Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) Indexes as shown on the CPI-U sample page below. The unadjusted data include the current month's index and the percent changes from 12 months ago and one month ago. The seasonally adjusted data are the percent changes from one month ago.

| CPI-U INDEX | | | |
|---------------------|------------|---------------------|-----------------|
| ALL URBAN CONSUMERS | UNADJUSTED | SEASONALLY ADJUSTED | PERCENT CHANGES |
| INDEX | 1982=100 | 1982=100 | 12 MONTHS |
| 1982 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 |
| 1983 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 1.2 |
| 1984 | 102.5 | 102.5 | 1.3 |
| 1985 | 103.8 | 103.8 | 1.3 |
| 1986 | 105.1 | 105.1 | 1.3 |
| 1987 | 106.4 | 106.4 | 1.2 |
| 1988 | 107.7 | 107.7 | 1.2 |
| 1989 | 109.0 | 109.0 | 1.2 |
| 1990 | 110.3 | 110.3 | 1.2 |
| 1991 | 111.6 | 111.6 | 1.2 |
| 1992 | 112.9 | 112.9 | 1.2 |
| 1993 | 114.2 | 114.2 | 1.2 |
| 1994 | 115.5 | 115.5 | 1.2 |
| 1995 | 116.8 | 116.8 | 1.2 |
| 1996 | 118.1 | 118.1 | 1.2 |
| 1997 | 119.4 | 119.4 | 1.2 |
| 1998 | 120.7 | 120.7 | 1.2 |
| 1999 | 122.0 | 122.0 | 1.2 |
| 2000 | 123.3 | 123.3 | 1.2 |
| 2001 | 124.6 | 124.6 | 1.2 |
| 2002 | 125.9 | 125.9 | 1.2 |
| 2003 | 127.2 | 127.2 | 1.2 |
| 2004 | 128.5 | 128.5 | 1.2 |
| 2005 | 129.8 | 129.8 | 1.2 |
| 2006 | 131.1 | 131.1 | 1.2 |
| 2007 | 132.4 | 132.4 | 1.2 |
| 2008 | 133.7 | 133.7 | 1.2 |
| 2009 | 135.0 | 135.0 | 1.2 |
| 2010 | 136.3 | 136.3 | 1.2 |
| 2011 | 137.6 | 137.6 | 1.2 |
| 2012 | 138.9 | 138.9 | 1.2 |
| 2013 | 140.2 | 140.2 | 1.2 |
| 2014 | 141.5 | 141.5 | 1.2 |
| 2015 | 142.8 | 142.8 | 1.2 |
| 2016 | 144.1 | 144.1 | 1.2 |
| 2017 | 145.4 | 145.4 | 1.2 |
| 2018 | 146.7 | 146.7 | 1.2 |
| 2019 | 148.0 | 148.0 | 1.2 |
| 2020 | 149.3 | 149.3 | 1.2 |
| 2021 | 150.6 | 150.6 | 1.2 |
| 2022 | 151.9 | 151.9 | 1.2 |
| 2023 | 153.2 | 153.2 | 1.2 |
| 2024 | 154.5 | 154.5 | 1.2 |
| 2025 | 155.8 | 155.8 | 1.2 |
| 2026 | 157.1 | 157.1 | 1.2 |
| 2027 | 158.4 | 158.4 | 1.2 |
| 2028 | 159.7 | 159.7 | 1.2 |
| 2029 | 161.0 | 161.0 | 1.2 |
| 2030 | 162.3 | 162.3 | 1.2 |

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Please Refer to CONSUMER PRICE INDEX MAILGRAM (NTISUB 158)
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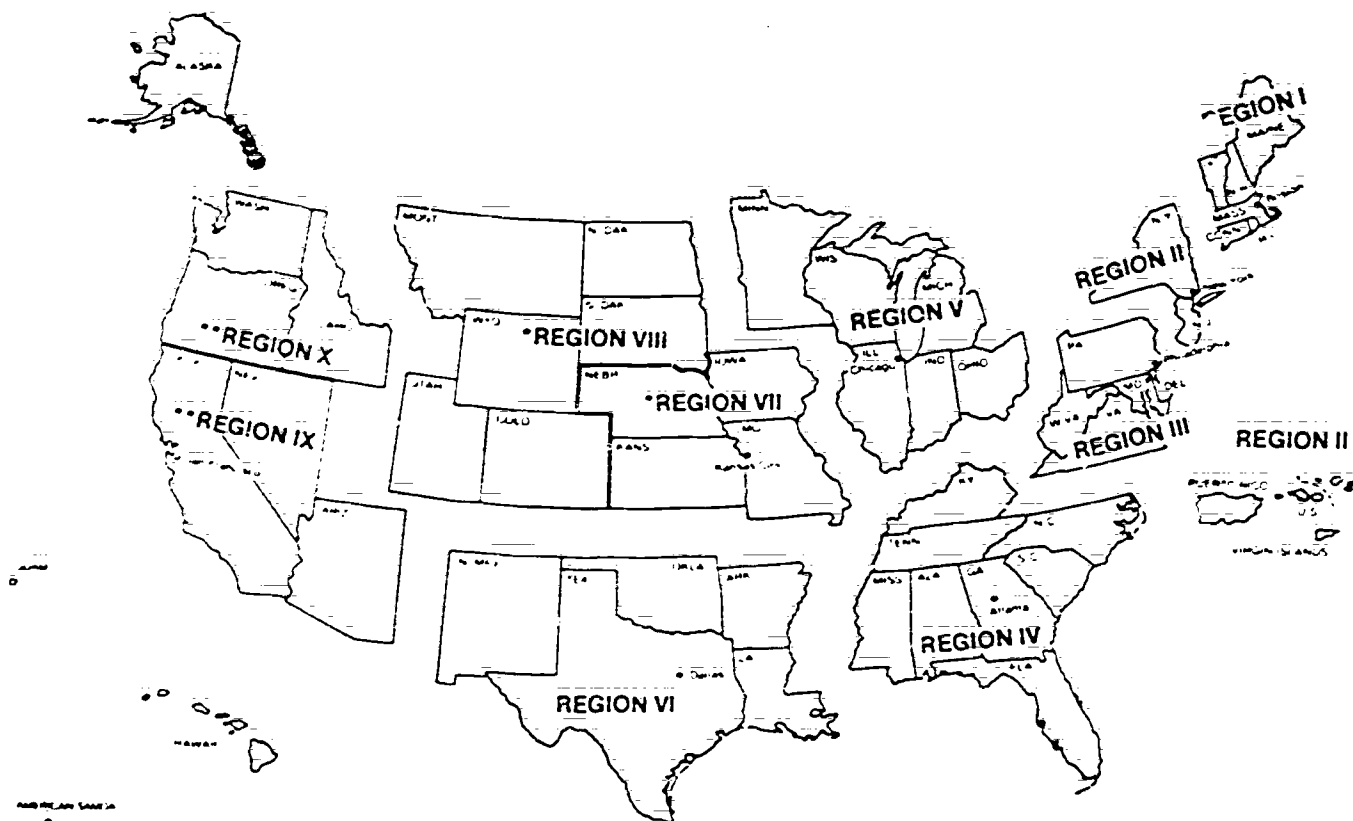
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